



A MeerKAT Update

Kenda Knowles
Rhodes University / SARAO

Swiss SKA Days 2023

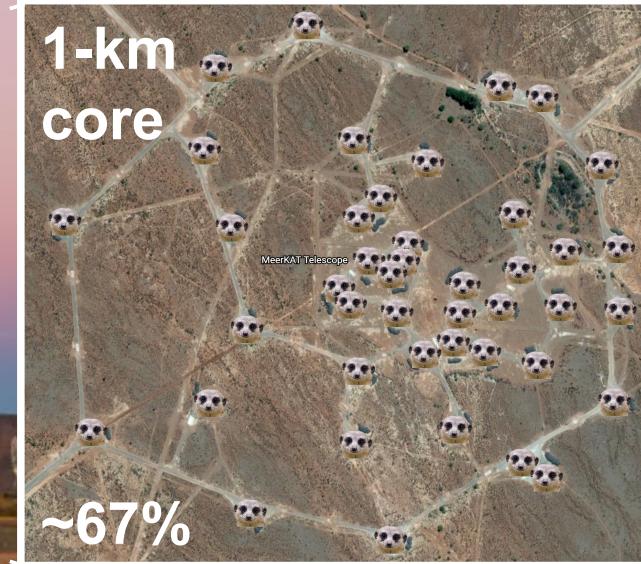


The MeerKAT Array



64 x 13.5m antennas
Operating bands:

| | |
|-----|----------------|
| UHF | 580 – 1015 MHz |
| L | 900 – 1670 MHz |
| S | 1.75 – 3.5 GHz |



Dense core for sensitivity to large scale emission



Wide Science Impact

ADS Public Library

MeerKAT

My ADS library

Number of Papers:

229

Date Created:

Sep 11 2020, 4:35pm

Date Last Modified:

Aug 28 2023, 1:46pm

[View Library](#)

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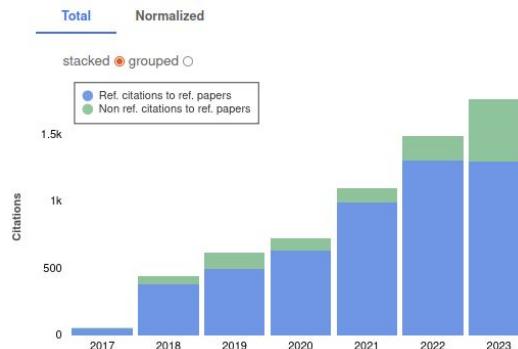
[Metrics](#)

[Explore](#) ▾

[Citation Helper](#)

Citations

| | Totals | Referred |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Number of citing papers | 4738 | 4738 |
| Total citations | 6174 | 6174 |
| Number of self-citations | 731 | 731 |
| Average citations | 27.1 | 27.4 |
| Median citations | 6 | 6 |
| Normalized citations | 199.3 | 199.3 |
| Referred citations | 5142 | 5142 |
| Average refereed citations | 22.6 | 22.9 |
| Median refereed citations | 5 | 5 |
| Normalized refereed citations | 164.3 | 164.3 |



2017ApJ...848L..12A

2017/10 cited: 2,861

Multi-messenger Observations of a Binary Neutron Star Merger

Abbott, B. P.; Abbott, R.; Abbott, T. D. and 3674 more



2020ApJ...888..61M

2020/01 cited: 85

The 1.28 GHz MeerKAT DEEP2 Image

Mauch, T.; Cotton, W. D.; Condon, J. J. and 101 more



2019Natur.573..235H

2019/09 cited: 83

Inflation of 430-parsec bipolar radio bubbles in the Galactic Centre by an energetic event

Heywood, I.; Camilo, F.; Cotton, W. D. and 96 more



2022A&A...657A..56K

2022/01 cited: 45

The MeerKAT Galaxy Cluster Legacy Survey. I. Survey Overview and Highlights

Knowles, K.; Cotton, W. D.; Rudnick, L. and 148 more



2021MNRAS.505.3698W

2021/08 cited: 45

H I intensity mapping with MeerKAT: calibration pipeline for multidish autocorrelation observations

Wang, Jingying; Santos, Mario G.; Bull, Philip and 10 more



2021MNRAS.502.2970A

2021/04 cited: 44

Primary beam effects of radio astronomy antennas - II. Modelling MeerKAT L-band beams

Asad, K. M. B.; Girard, J. N.; de Villiers, M. and 12 more



2020MNRAS.495.1271C

2020/06 cited: 44

Hydrodynamical backflow in X-shaped radio galaxy PKS 2014-55

Cotton, W. D.; Thorat, K.; Condon, J. J. and 13 more



2021MNRAS.504.1407R

2021/06 cited: 43

Eight new millisecond pulsars from the first MeerKAT globular cluster census

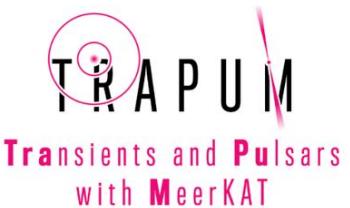
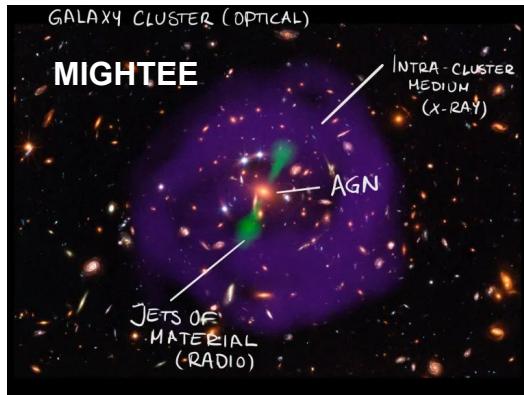
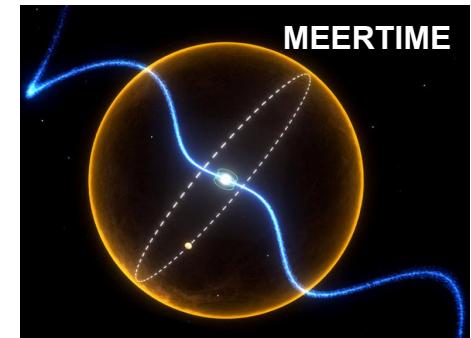
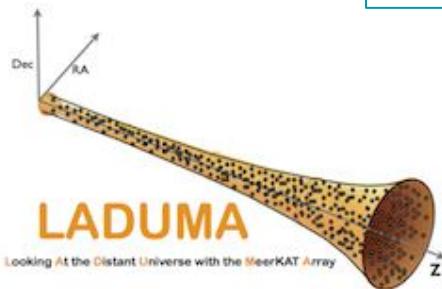
Ridolfi, A.; Gautam, T.; Freire, P. C. C. and 25 more





MeerKAT Large Survey Projects

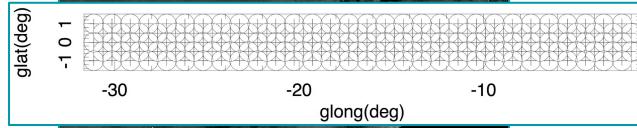
High-impact science programmes to help drive the design of MeerKAT





Legacy Programmes

Galactic Plane Survey



The 1.28 GHz MeerKAT Galactic Center Mosaic
Heywood et al. 2022

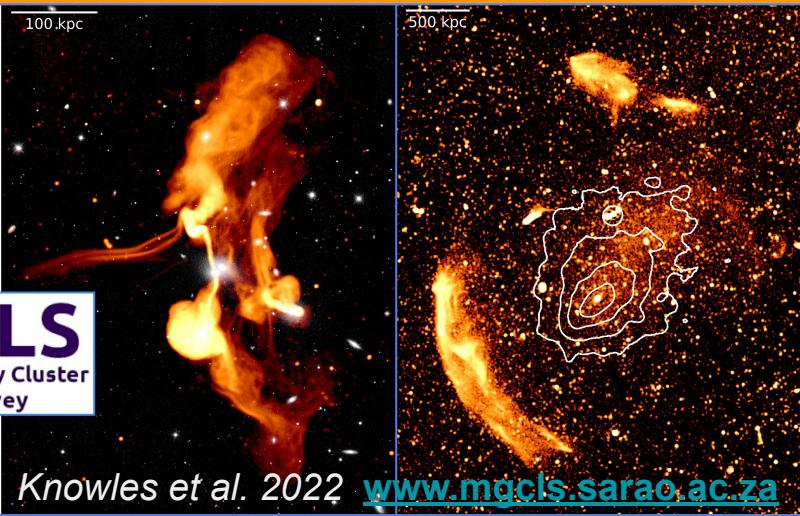


SARAO Heywood et al. (2022) / J. C. Muñoz-Mateos

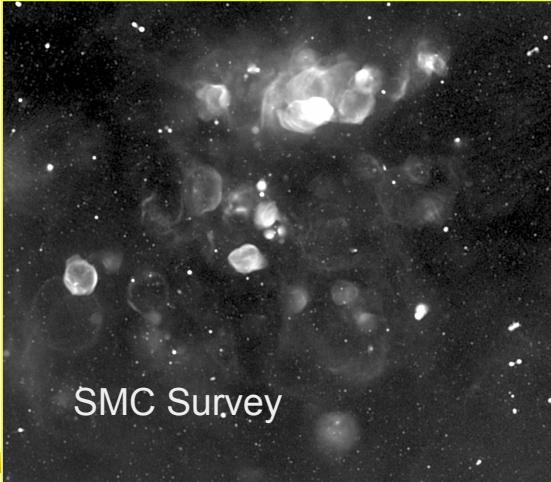
S 2023

MGCLS
MeerKAT Galaxy Cluster
Legacy Survey

Knowles et al. 2022 www.mgcls.sarao.ac.za



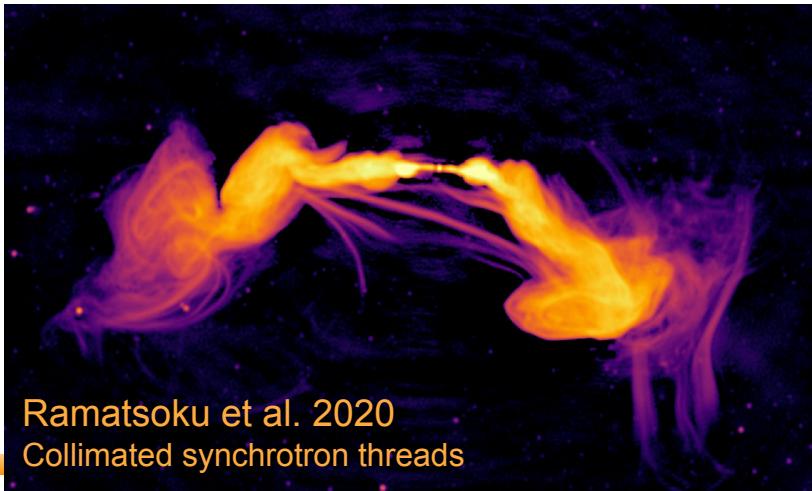
SMC Survey



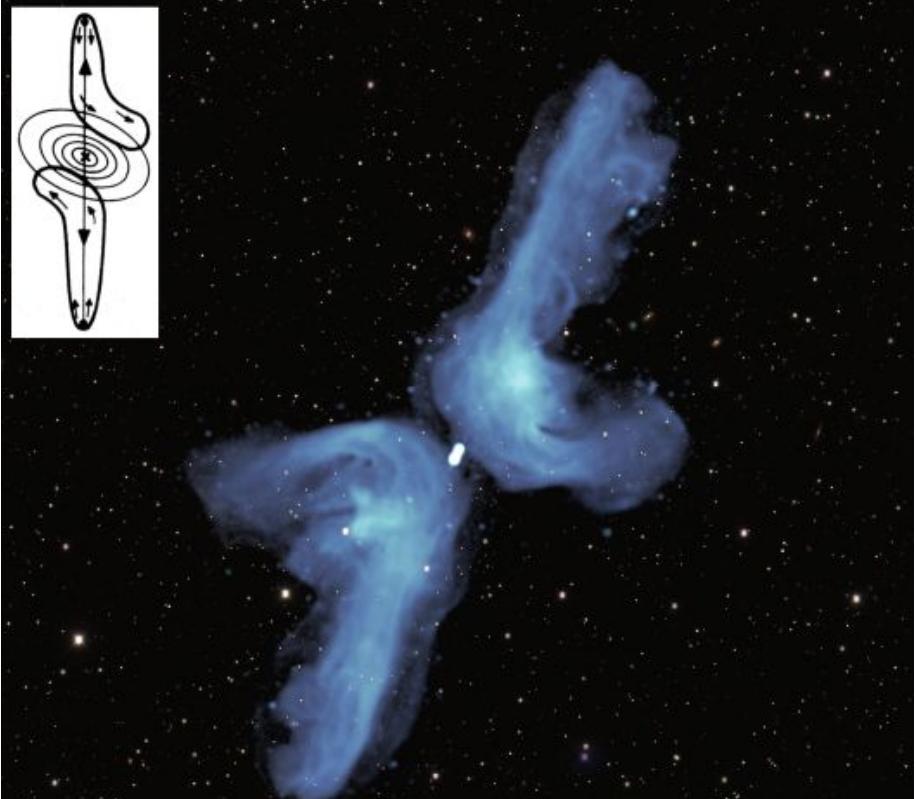


Mauch et al. 2020

DEEP2 – most sensitive radio image of star-forming galaxies



PI Projects



Condon et al. 2020
Hydrodynamical backflow in giant radio galaxy PKS 2014-55



The MERGHERS Survey

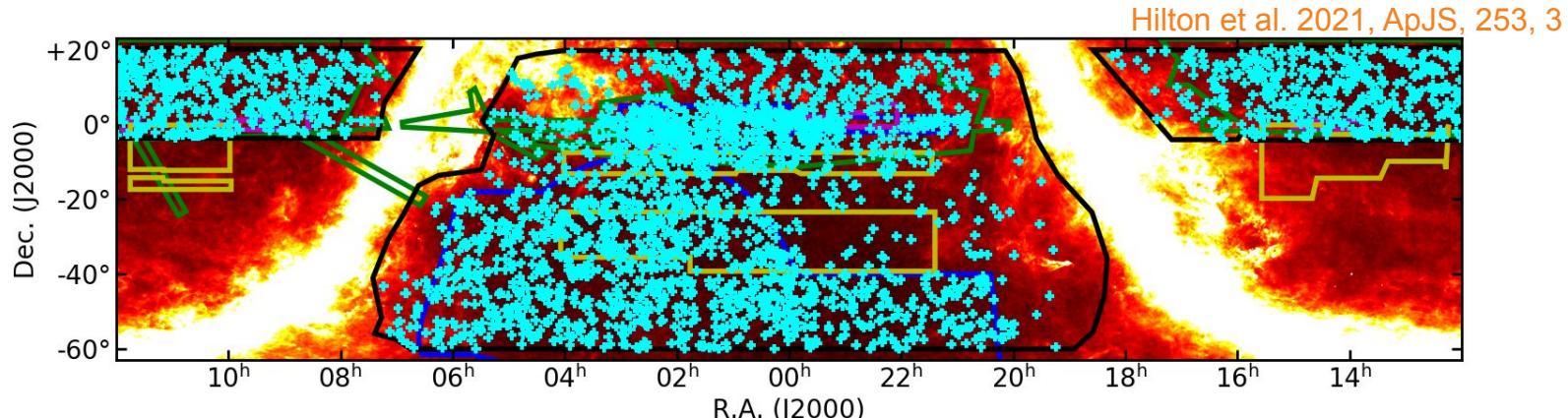
Knowles et al. 2016, POS, 30

MeerKAT Exploration of Relics, Giant Halos, and Extragalactic Radio Sources

- ★ Statistical studies over wide z , M ranges
 - Diffuse cluster emission
 - Cluster magnetic fields

- ★ Well-selected cluster sample: ACT-DR5
 - 4000+ confirmed SZ clusters

Short track
cluster observations
(~1–3 hr on source)





MERGHERS Pilot

Knowles et al. 2021, *MNRAS*, 504, 1749

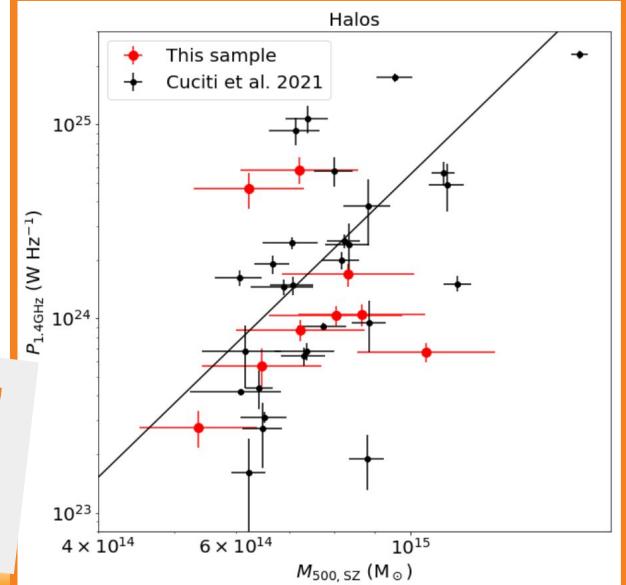
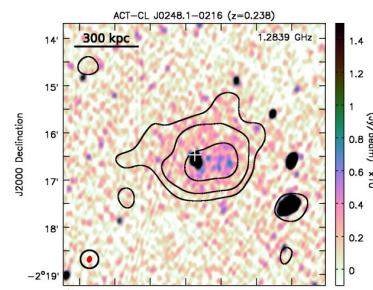
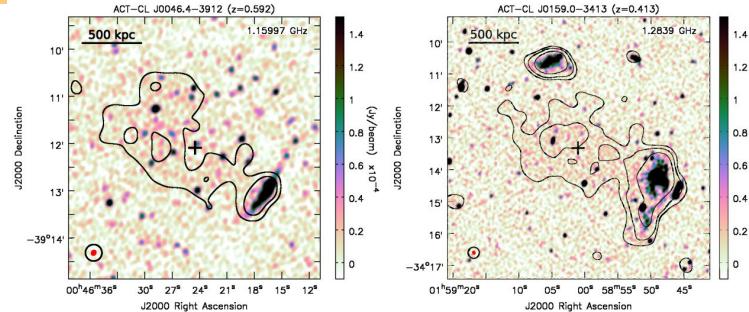
- ★ 13 cluster targets @ L-band
 - Preliminary ACT DR5
 - ACT SNR > 10
 - $z < 0.6$
 - $M_{500,SZ} > 6 \times 10^{14} M_\odot$
 - Candidate mergers

Still lots to do (student projects)

- ★ Spectral index studies
- ★ Dynamical state studies
 - e.g., Pillay et al. 2021, *Galaxies*, 9, 97
- ★ Source cataloguing and science

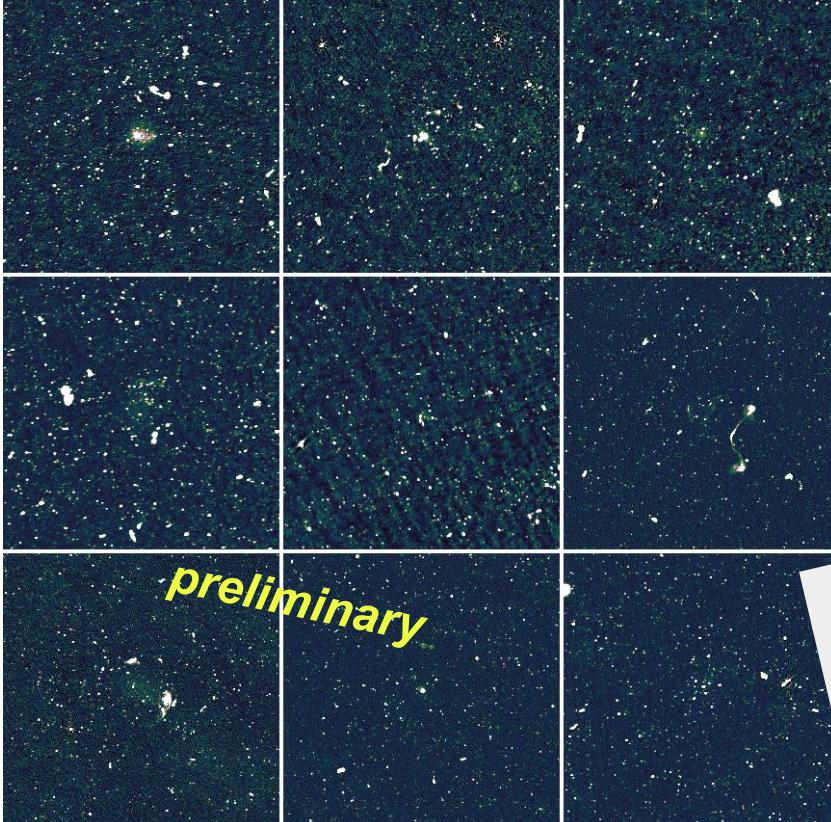


70% detection rate!
11 new diffuse emission detections



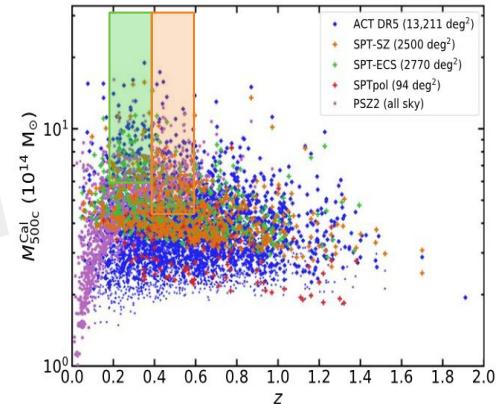


MERGHERS Tiers 1 and 2



56 clusters
~40% detection rate
for diffuse emission

- ★ Focus on building a statistical sample in the mid- to high-redshift range
 - Published ACT DR5
 - DES region
 - $0.4 < z < 0.6$
 - $M_{500,SZ} > 4 \times 10^{14} M_{\odot}$





RadioClusters Project

Interdisciplinary SKA Preparation with MeerKAT and Big Data

- ★ All-female PI team
 - Kenda Knowles (RU)
 - Michelle Lochner (UWC)
 - Emma Tolley (EPFL)

- ★ Goals:
 - Astrophysics
 - statistical studies of diffuse emission in clusters
 - Data science
 - image analysis techniques/source finding for faint extended emission
 - Knowledge exchange
 - Host skills-driven workshop for Swiss and South African students focusing on radio astronomy and machine learning

EPFL



UNIVERSITY of the
WESTERN CAPE

RATT

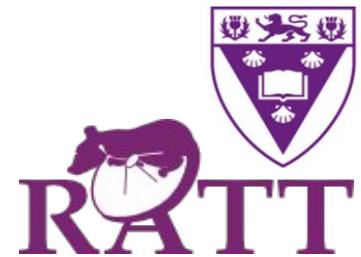
Postdoc position @ RU for RadioClusters

- ★ 70% FTE on RadioClusters extragalactic + machine learning
- ★ 30% FTE on your own project(s)
- ★ 1-year post (renewable up to 3 years) based in Cape Town / Makhanda
- ★ Application deadline: 30 September 2023

Job Ad!



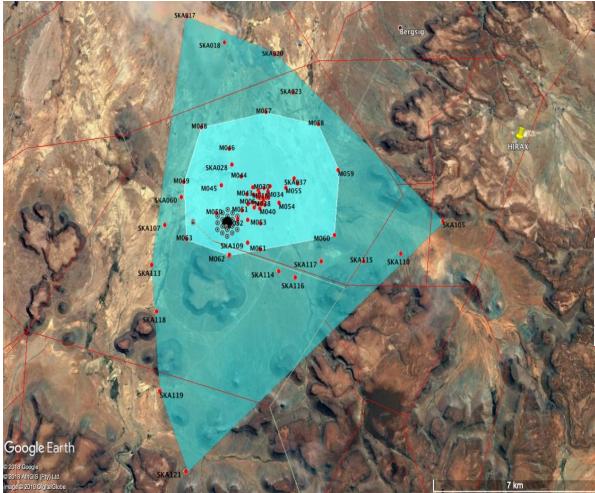
For more info contact:
k.knowles@ru.ac.za





Next steps for MeerKAT

MeerKAT extension (MeerKAT+)



- ★ ~13 SKA dishes added to increase max baseline to ~17 km
- ★ MK+ Legacy Survey(s) being planned

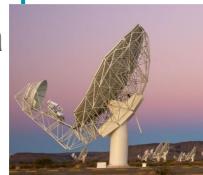
Construction of SKA-Mid and phasing in of MeerKAT



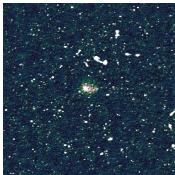


Summary

Superb engineering has created a premier radio telescope in Africa, with a broad science reach



Lots of public data available from LSPs and Legacy Programmes



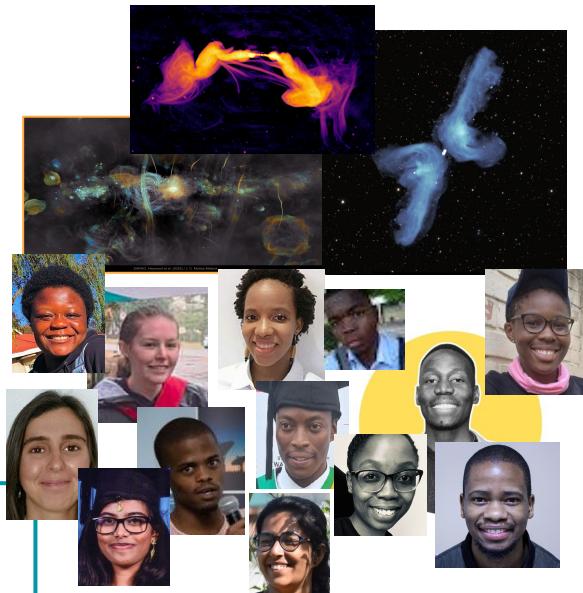
Cluster programmes like MERGHERS will help us prepare for the SKA era

...which we're working towards with joint SA / Swiss projects



Job Ad!

Exciting times: all the science (and students!) still to come

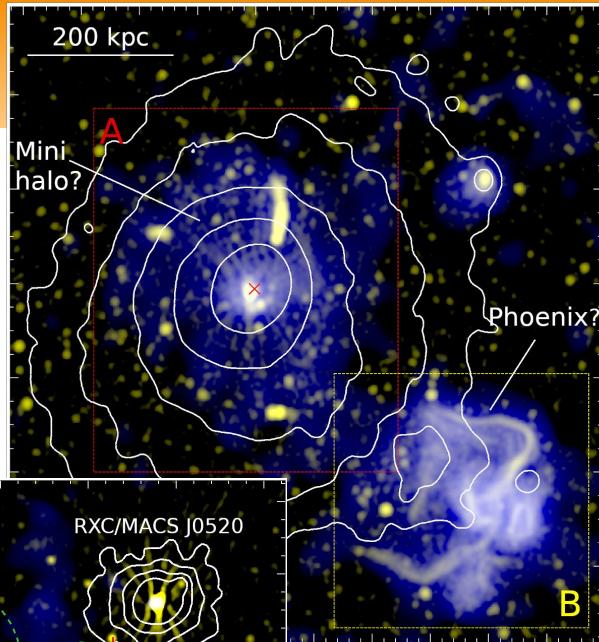
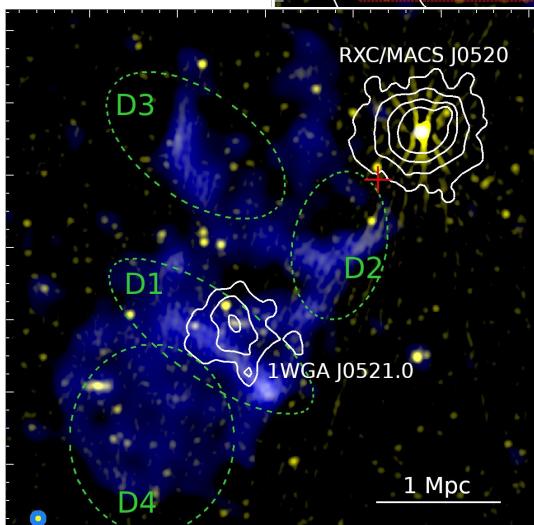
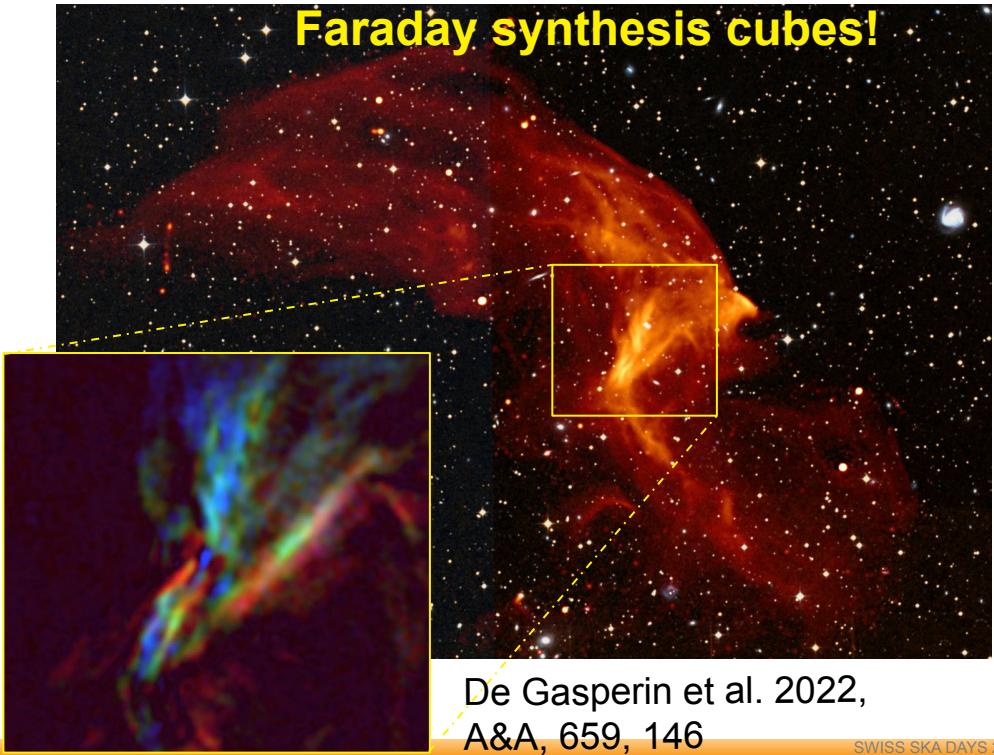


Extra slides on MGCLS

MGCLS: Diffuse Cluster Emission

- ★ 62/115 clusters (54%) with 99 individual detections

Faraday synthesis cubes!



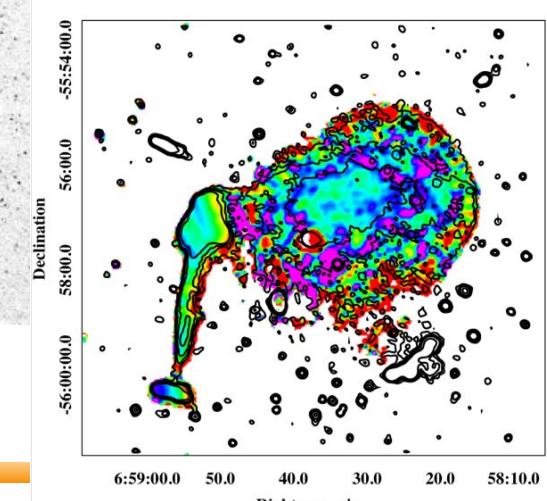
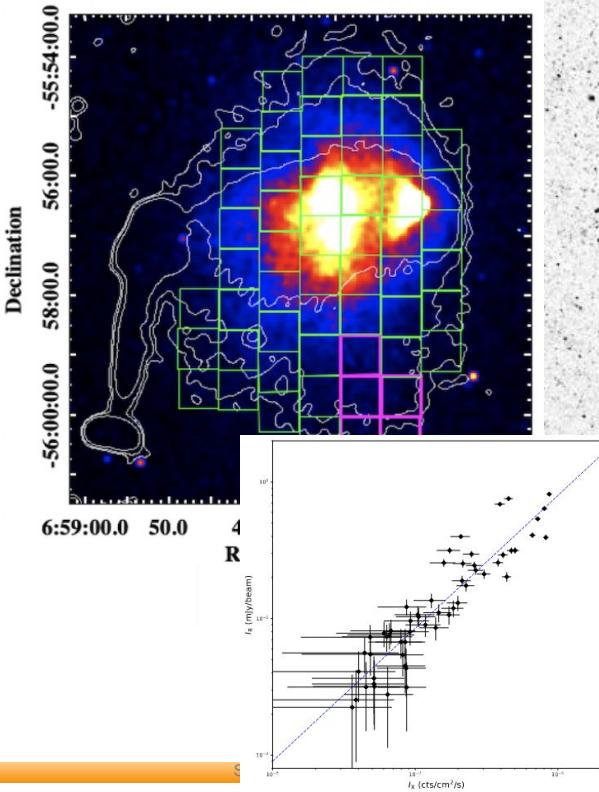
Knowles+2022

New views
of known
sources

MGCLS: Bullet Cluster

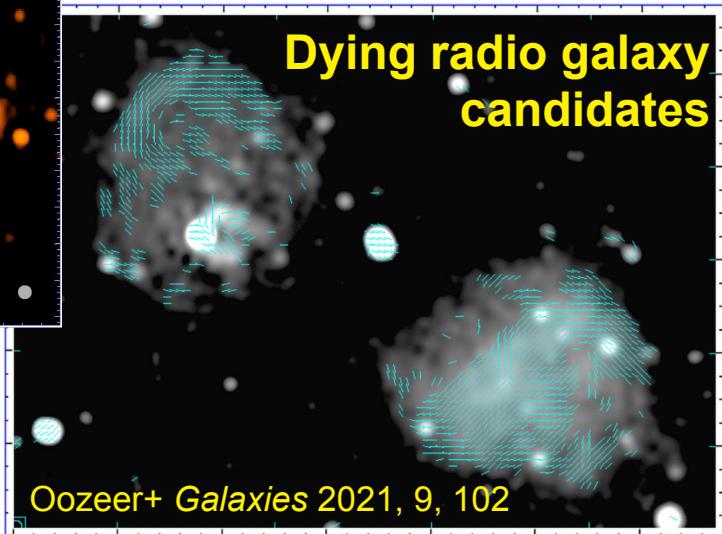
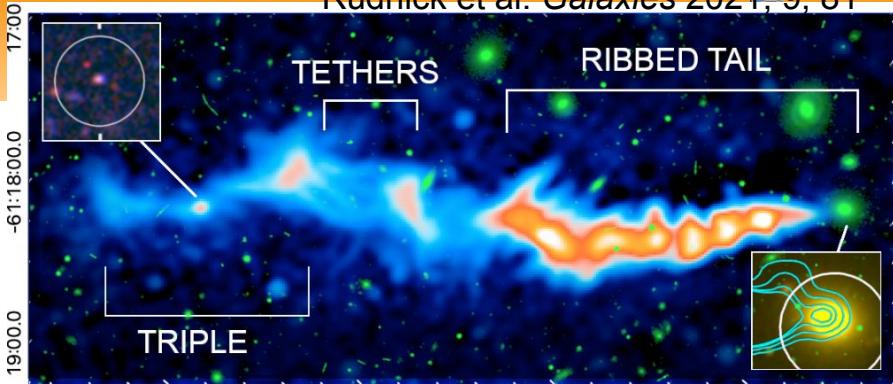
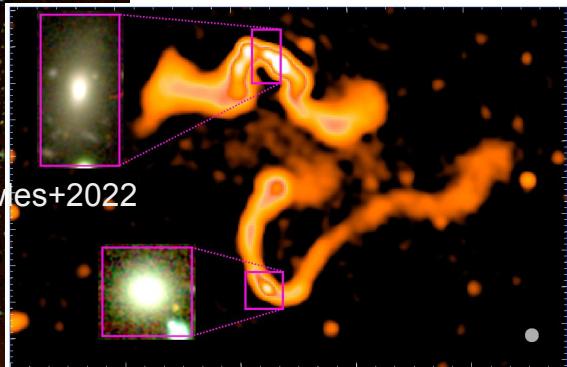
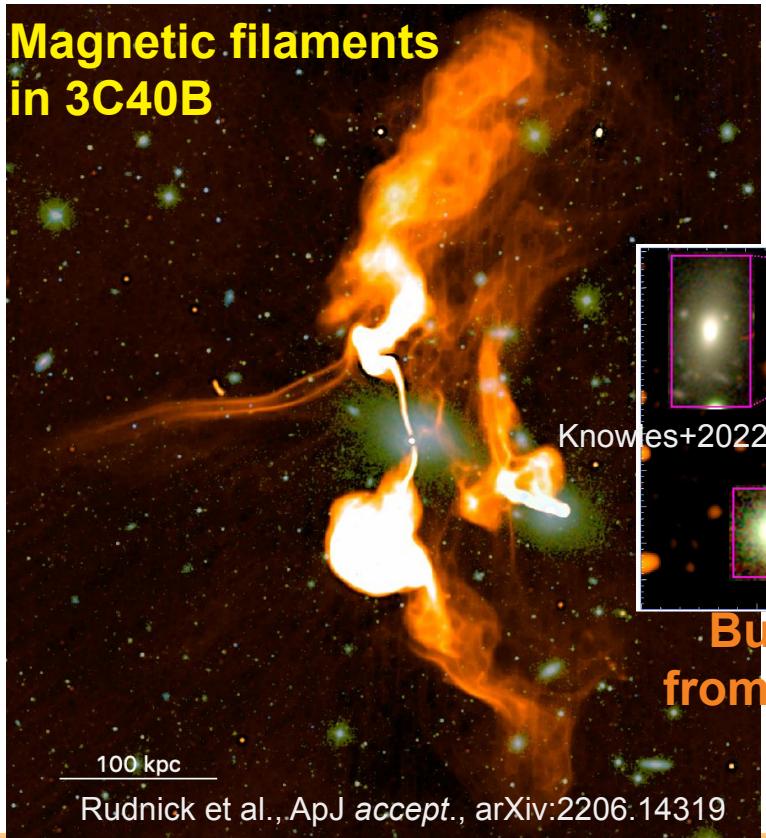
Sikhosana et al. MNRAS sub., arXiv:2207.05492

- ★ Detect much larger N/S extent to the halo
- ★ Detect new forked diffuse source
- ★ In-band spix map shows flat central region



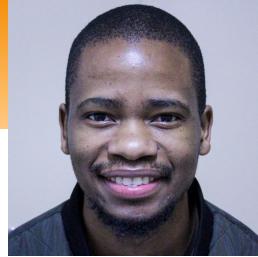
MGCLS: Radio galaxies

Magnetic filaments
in 3C40B



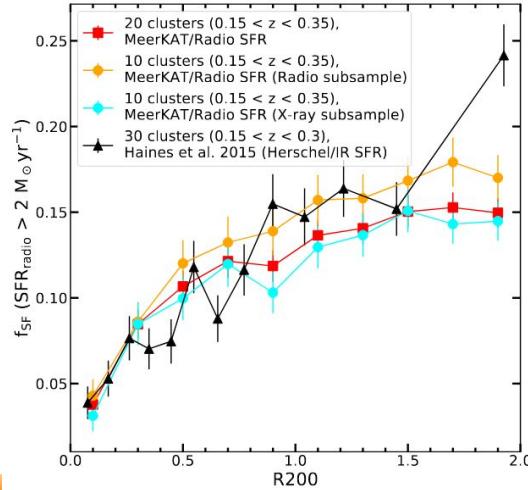
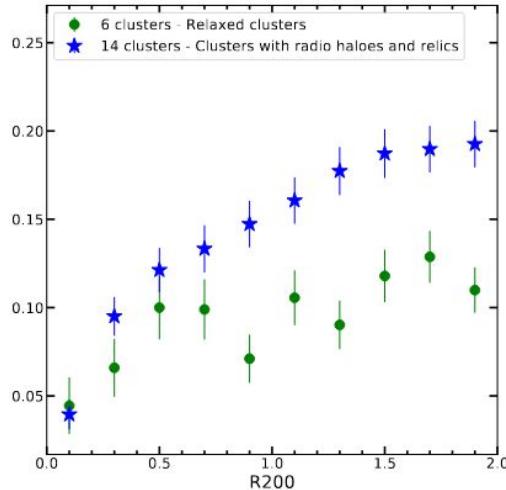
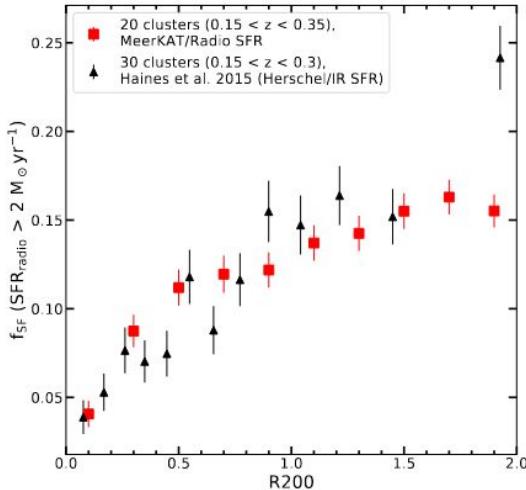
MGCLS: Star-forming galaxies

Kesebonye et al., MNRAS sub.



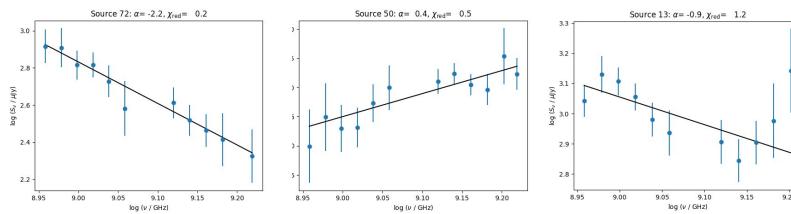
- ★ 20 massive clusters (ACT DR5–MGCLS)
 - $M_{200} > 4 \times 10^{14} M_{\odot}$
 - $0.15 < z < 0.35$

Different SFR trends in clusters with vs without diffuse cluster emission

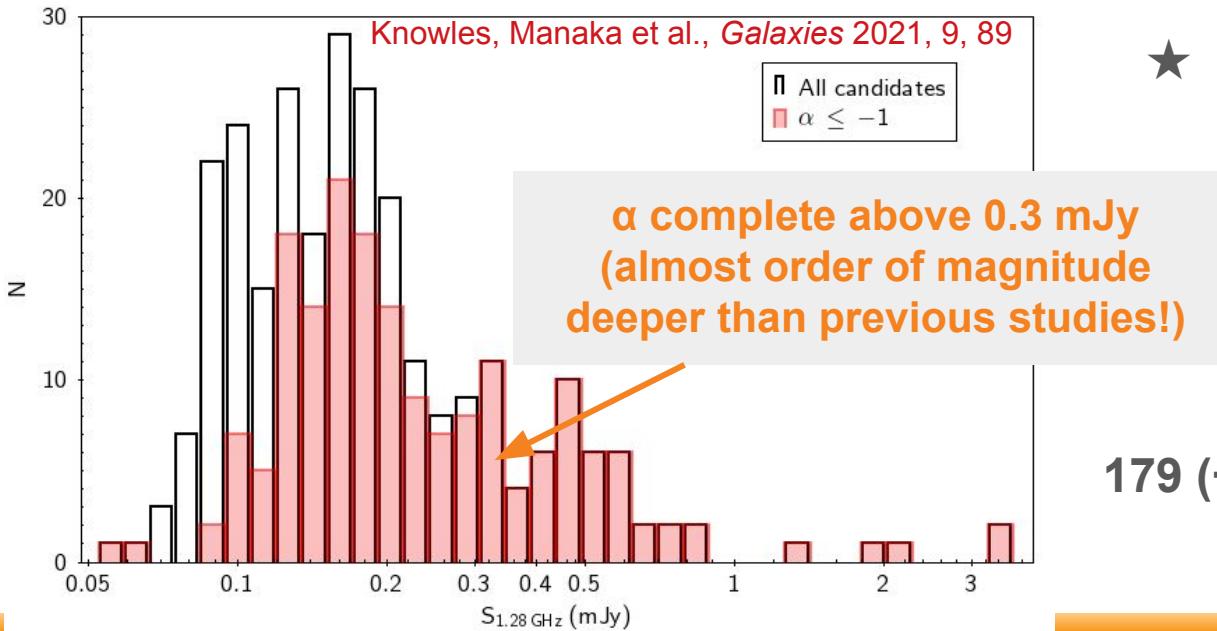




MGCLS: HzRG searches



- ★ MGCLS source catalogue for Abell 2751
 - 3610 compact sources



- ★ Catalogue cuts:
 - $> 5\sigma$ flux density
 - $< 10''$ angular size
 - No match in DECaLS, AllWISE
 - MeerKAT $\alpha < -1$