



"Exploring the Universe with the world's largest radio telescope"

2011
SKA System delta CoDR
Strategies and Philosophies

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Overview of presentation

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- Context of the SKA Strategies and Philosophies
- SKA Strategies and Philosophies Document
 - Changes and updates to Feb 2010 CoDR document
- SKA Monitoring and Control Strategy



Context

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- Strategies and philosophies
 - There are three documents in this set viz. SKA Strategies and Philosophies, SKA Monitoring and Control Philosophy, SKA costing Strategy.
 - The documents describe the strategies to obtain inputs for the further development of the system requirements.
 - Site Climate and Geotechnical Information document presented during Feb 2010 CoDR no longer applicable due to change in strategy (part of site selection process).
- The documents also provide guidance on the way forward for the majority of the aspects covered.



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SKA Strategies and Philosophies



SKA Strategies and Philosophies Document

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- 1: Introduction
- 2: References
- 3: Cost
- 4: Power
- 5: Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)
- 6: Software Engineering
- 7: Cooling and Temperature Stabilisation
- 8: Reliability, Availability, Maintainability (RAM)
- 9: Standards and Standardisation
- 10: Units of Measure
- 11: Quality
- 12: Health and Safety
- 13: Obsolescence
- 14: Human Factors Engineering
- 15: Testability and Fault Diagnosis Requirements
- 16: Configuration and Change Management
- 17: Data Packs
- 18: Interface management



Changes to Feb 2010 CoDR Document

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- Cost
 - Separate strategy developed (see earlier presentation)
- Power
 - Updated the section with the progress in this domain during the past year (see earlier presentation)
- Environmental and Geotechnical
 - Strategy as presented during Feb 2010 CoDR changed (see earlier presentation)
- Minor updates to other chapters
 - Included proposed responsibilities of SPO where possible
- Details with regards to changes reflected in the last chapter of the document



Monitoring and Control Strategy



Scope of M&C system

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- Scope
 - Functionality to monitor and maintain the health of the instrument and all its elements
 - Capabilities to configure and control the system to achieve the desired science goals
 - Obtaining and providing information to enable control
 - Publishing metadata
 - Provision of monitoring and control HMIs to operators and engineers
 - Maintaining operational logs and providing reports to management
 - Tracking the location and movement of maintenance personnel and vehicles, combining this with system status and operational information for safety assurance
 - Facilitating system changes



Challenges and Development Phasing

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- Challenges
 - Scale
 - Co-existence of multiple hardware and software versions
 - Control latency
- Phasing
 - An initial version of the M&C solution that implements the core monitoring and control functions as well as the standard interfaces available by 2016.
 - The M&C solution for SKA1 needs to meet all of the identified system requirements including extensibility of the solution from SKA1 to SKA2.
 - SKA2 may require some evolution of the M&C solution, to accommodate longer control latencies and greater scale.



Architectural Drivers and Concerns

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- The key areas currently identified are:
 - Functional Drivers
 - Performance
 - Operations Support
 - Human Machine Interface
 - System Integrity and Assurance
 - Fault Tolerance and Availability
 - Evolution
 - Cost
- This section of the document expanded slightly in what was contained in the document for the Feb 2010 CoDR.

- Hierarchical architecture
- Separation of science data pipeline from the M&C nodes
- Support for dynamic sub-arrays

• Hierarchical architecture

Four levels - central controller, station and antenna & antenna subsystems

• Separation of science data pipeline from the M&C nodes

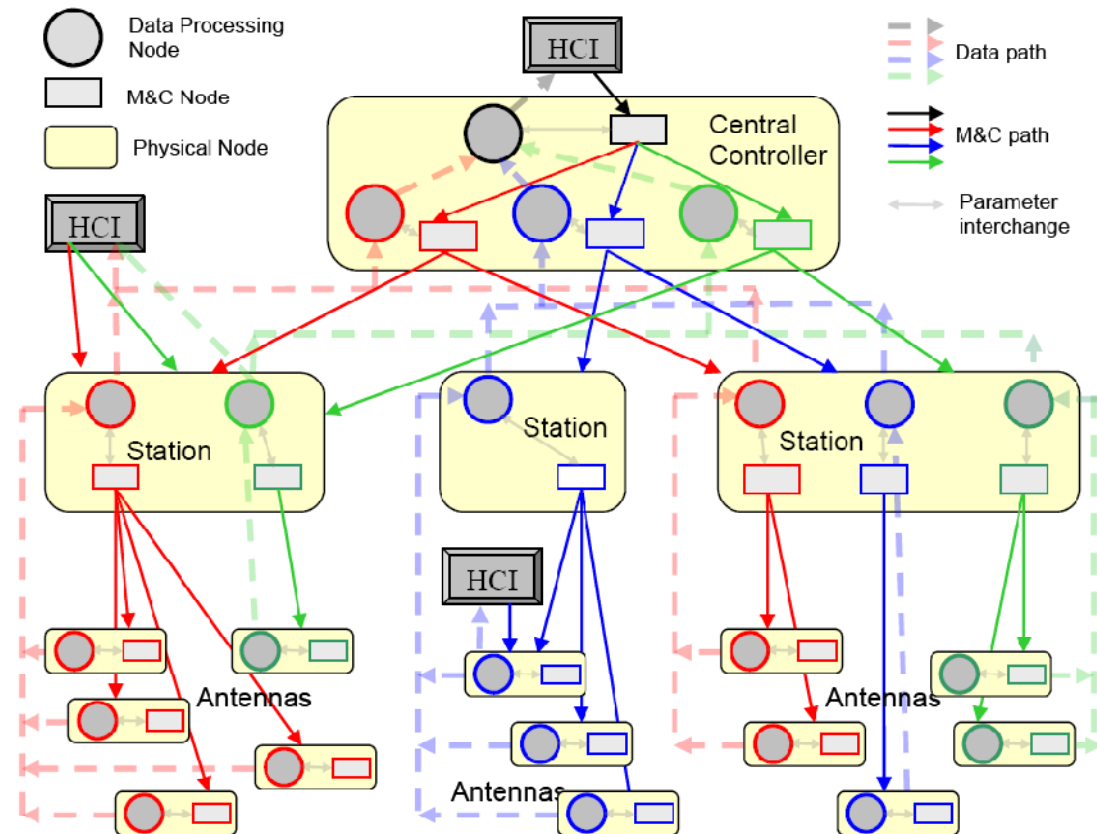
• Support for dynamic sub-arrays
Is there a need for dynamic sub-arrays?

• Integrity boundaries

Each M&C node is a semi-autonomous entity

• Definable HMIs

HMIs may be provided at the central controller, station and/or antenna level





M&C Way Forward

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- Requirements development
- Development of Candidate Architecture
 - Recent major radio astronomy projects
 - Technologies and techniques used in other large scientific instruments and industrial systems
 - Gather design knowledge and learnings and analyse how they can inform the design and development of SKA M&C.
- Health and safety
 - Development and analyses of a safety threats model



Timeline

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- Timelines
 - March 2011: Initial draft M&C requirements specifications.
 - June 2011: Updated requirements specification, candidate architectures and technologies.
 - October 2011: Baselined requirements specification, analysis of candidate architectures.
 - December 2011: Initial draft documents for the SRR
- Design group established under leadership of NCRA-TIFR



Thank you

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