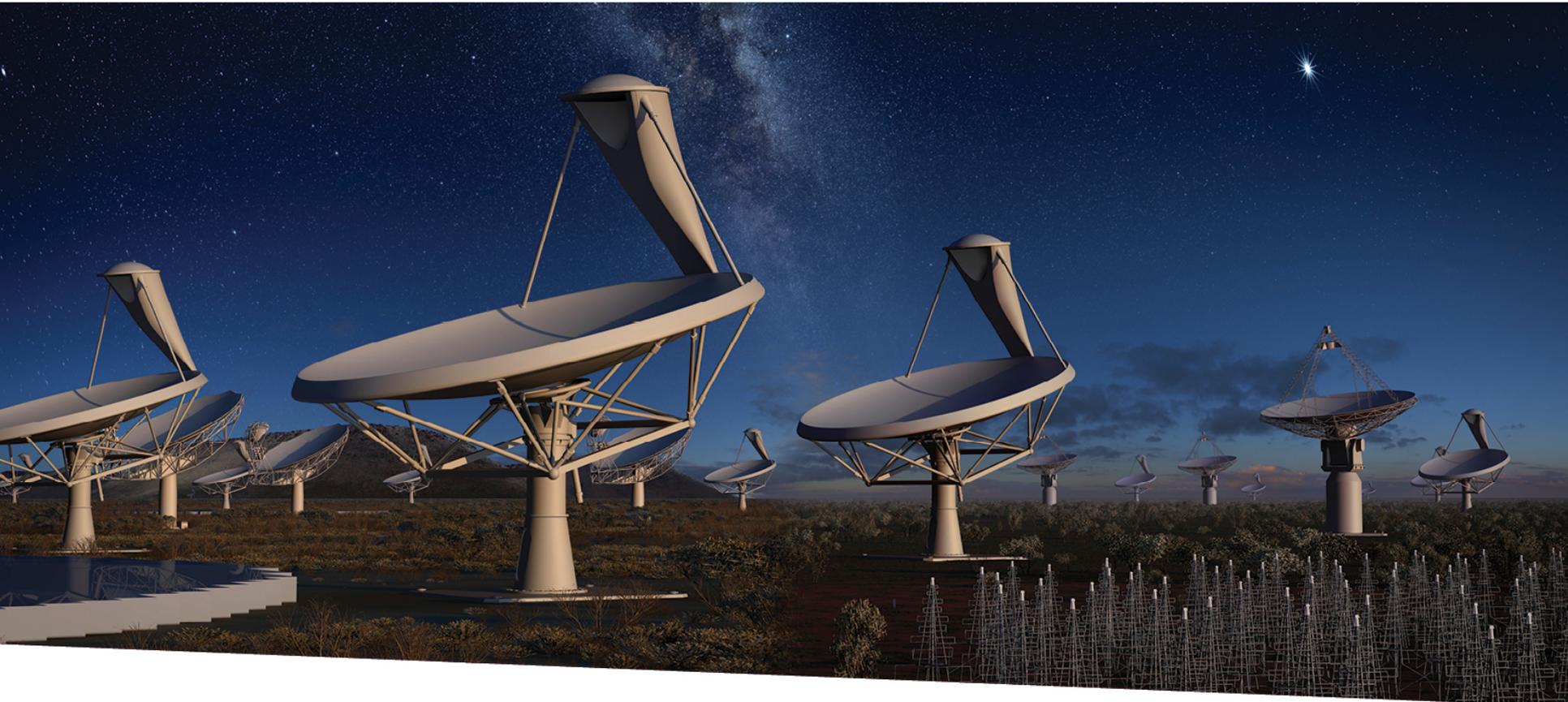


# Science Capabilities of the SKA



## SQUARE KILOMETRE ARRAY

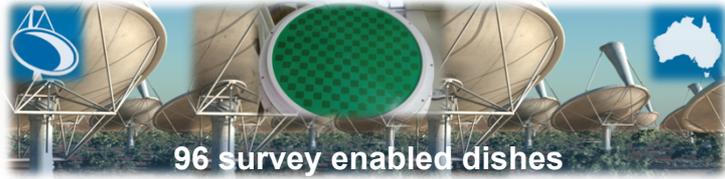
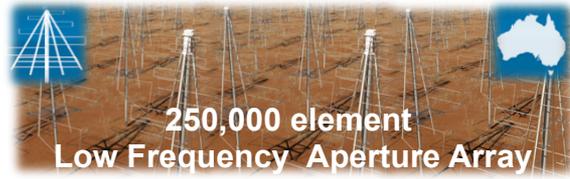
Exploring the Universe with the world's largest radio telescope

Robert Braun

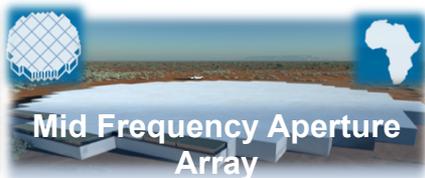
9 June 2014

# What is the SKA?

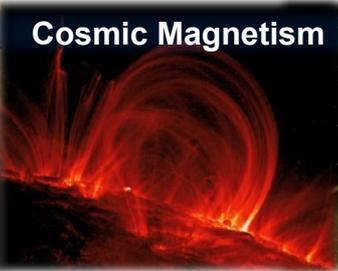
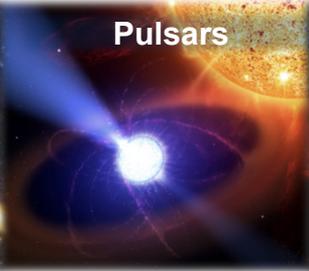
Phase I : 2020



Phase II : 2024



Science



50 MHz

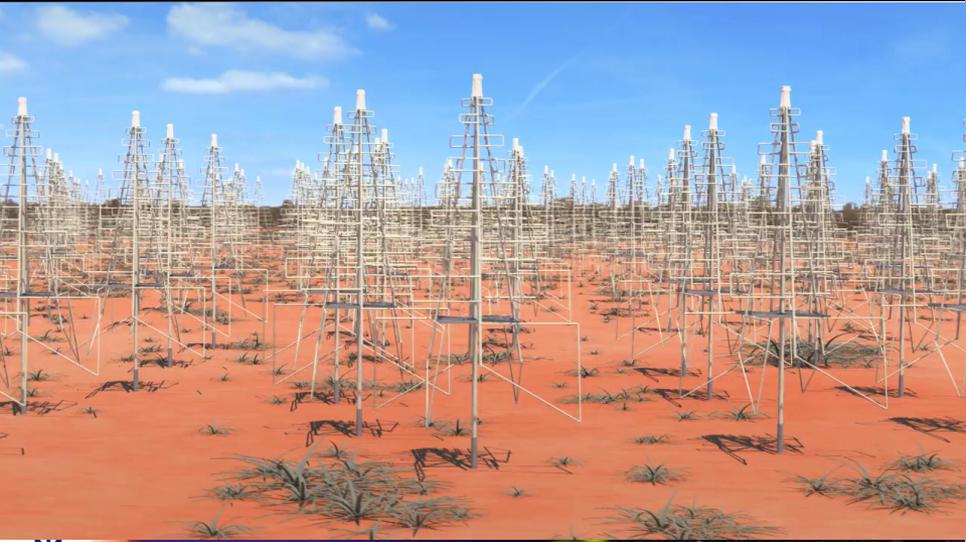
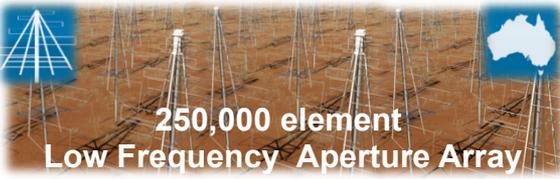
100 MHz

1 GHz

10 GHz

# What is the SKA?

Phase I : 2020



Science



50 MHz

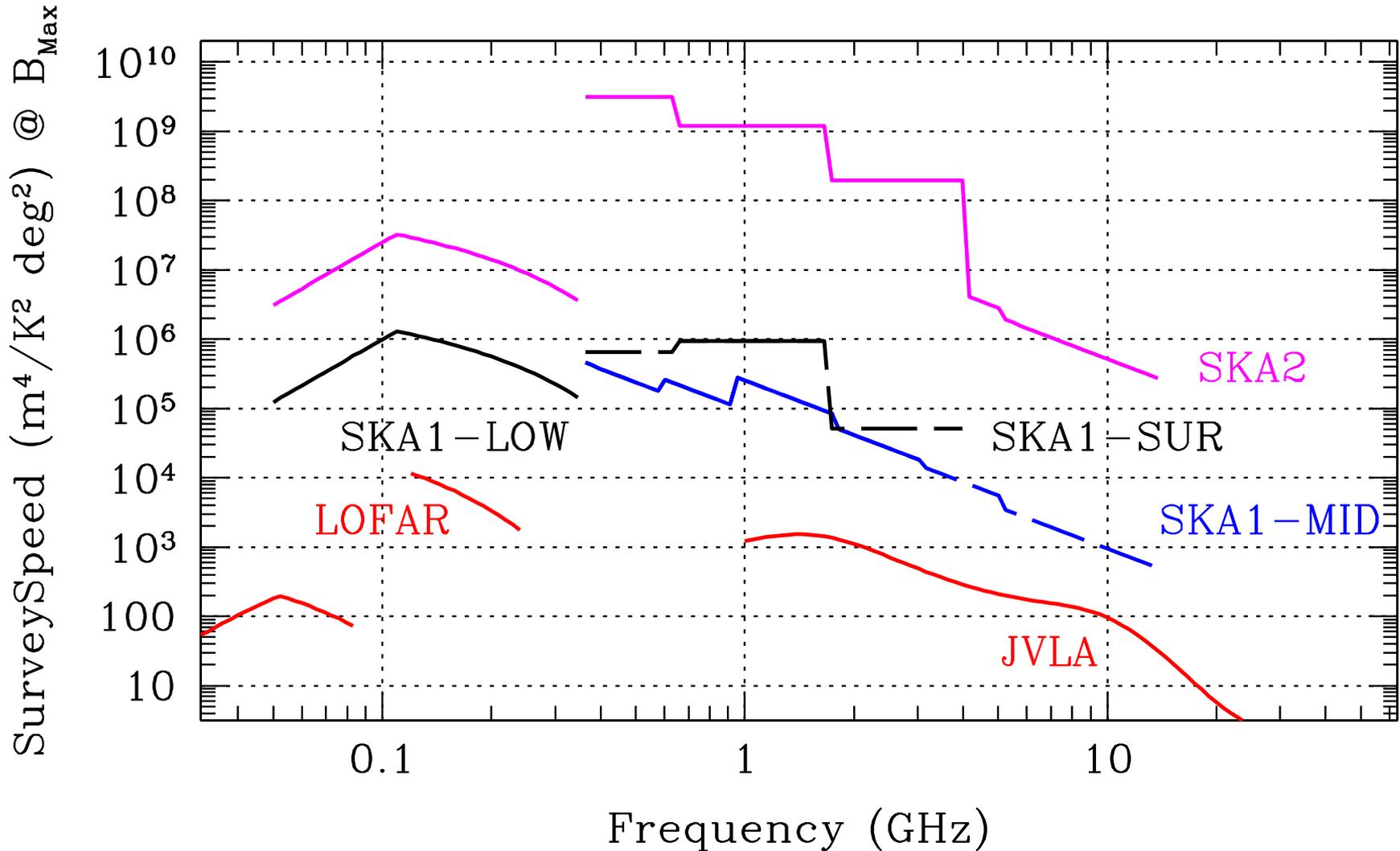
100 MHz

1 GHz

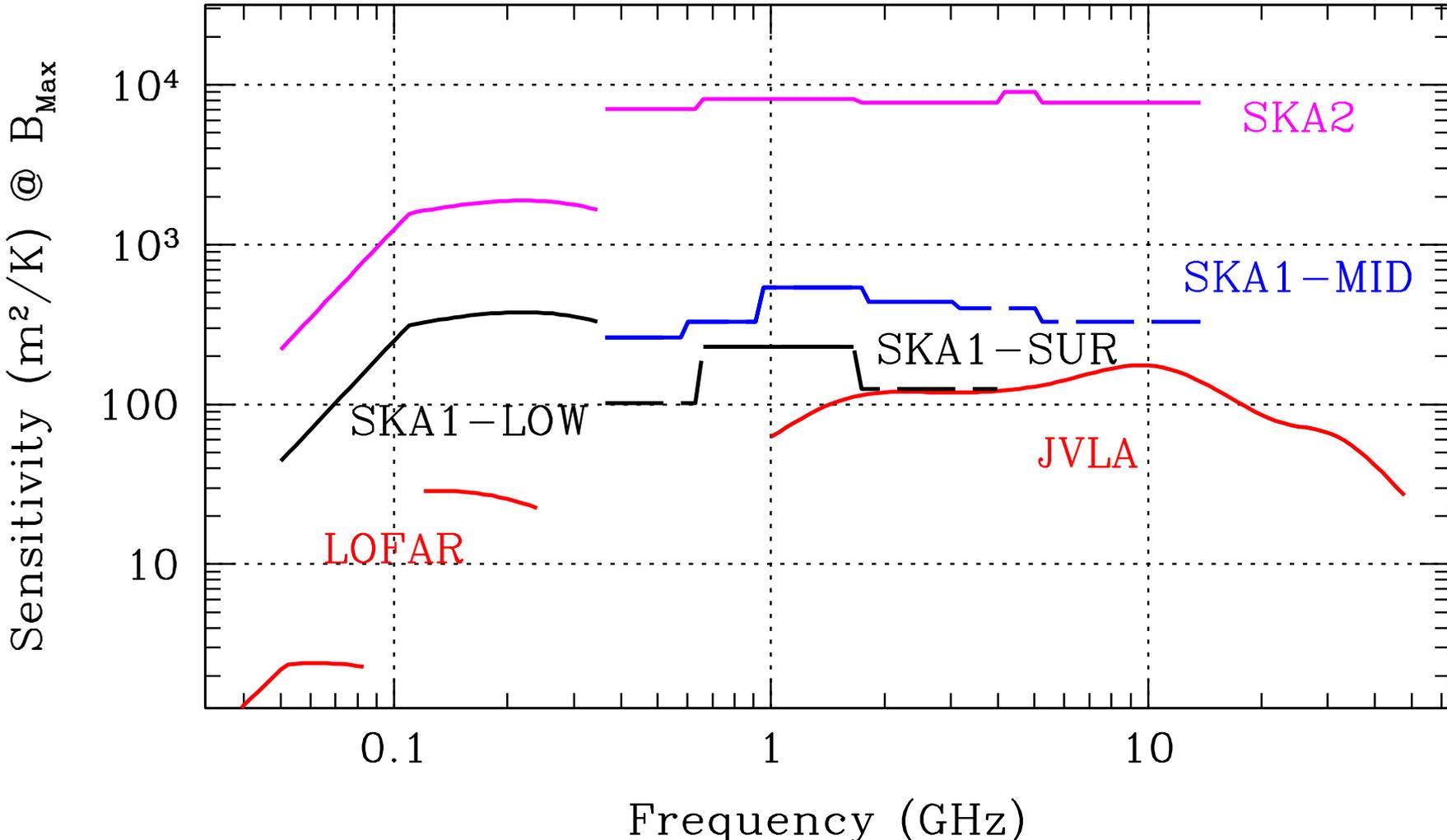
10 GHz

Exploring the Universe with the world's largest radio telescope

# Survey speed comparison



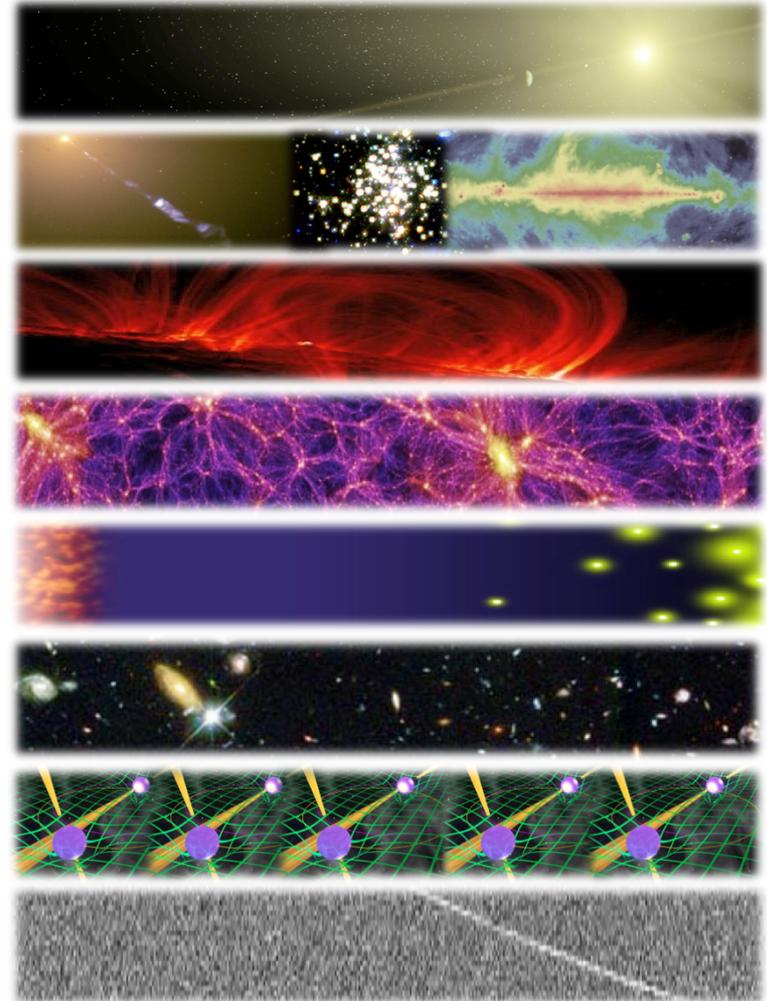
# Sensitivity comparison



# The SKA Science Working Groups



- **Astrobiology (“The Cradle of Life”)**
  - *Project Scientist:* Tyler Bourke
  - *Working Group Chair:* Melvin Hoare
- **Galaxy Evolution – Continuum**
  - *Project Scientist:* Jeff Wagg
  - *Working Group Chairs:* Nick Seymour & Isabella Prandoni
- **Cosmic Magnetism**
  - *Project Scientist:* Jimi Green
  - *Working Group Chairs:* Melanie Johnston-Hollitt & Federica Govoni
- **Cosmology**
  - *Project Scientist:* Jeff Wagg
  - *Working Group Chair:* Roy Maartens
- **Epoch of Reionisation & the Cosmic Dawn**
  - *Project Scientist:* Jeff Wagg
  - *Working Group Chair:* Leon Koopmans
- **Galaxy Evolution – HI**
  - *Project Scientist:* Jimi Green
  - *Working Group Chairs:* Lister Staveley-Smith & Tom Osterloo
- **Pulsars (“Strong field tests of gravity”)**
  - *Project Scientist:* Jimi Green
  - *Working Group Chairs:* Ben Stappers & Michael Kramer
- **Transients**
  - *Project Scientist:* Tyler Bourke
  - *Working Group Chairs:* Rob Fender & J.-P. MacQuart



# SKA Science

- Release of SKA1 Baseline Design (03/2013)
- Science Assessment Workshops x8 (2013-2014)
  - Posting of all eight Workshop Summaries
- Release of Level 0 Science Requirements (06/2014):  
<https://www.skatelescope.org/home/technicaldatainfo/key-documents/>
- Update of SKA1 configurations (05/2014)

# SKA Science

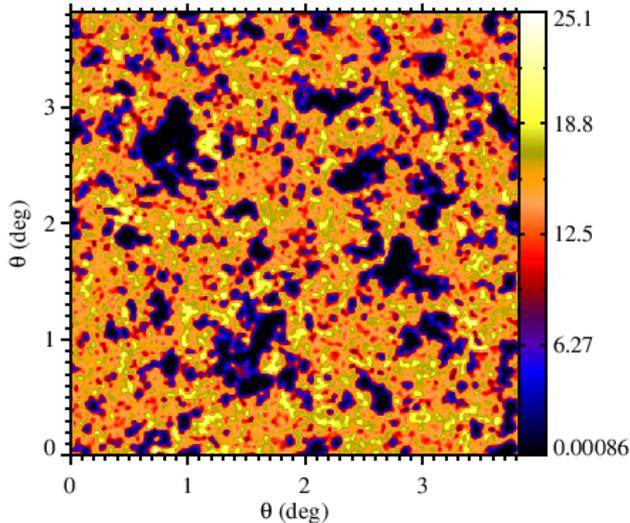
- Strong-field Tests of Gravity with Pulsars and Black Holes  
**Phase 1 headline science**
- Galaxy Evolution, Cosmology, & Dark Energy  
**Phase 1 headline science**
- Emerging from the Dark Ages and the Epoch of Reionization  
**Phase 1 headline science**
- The Cradle of Life & Astrobiology
- The Origin and Evolution of Cosmic Magnetism

With design philosophy of *Exploration of the Unknown*

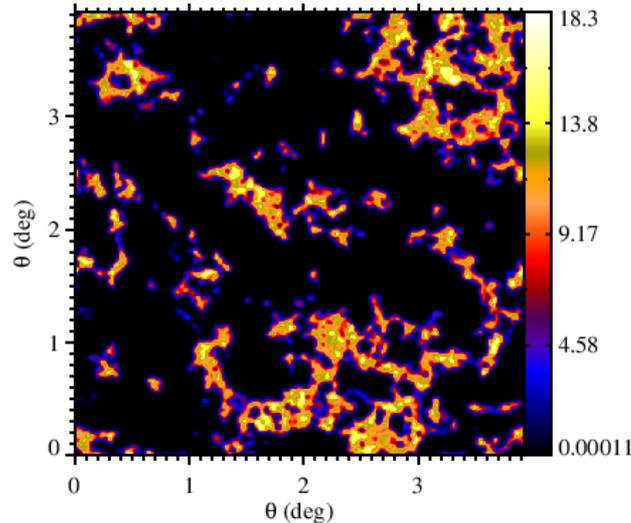


# HI surveys of the EoR/Cosmic-Dawn Universe

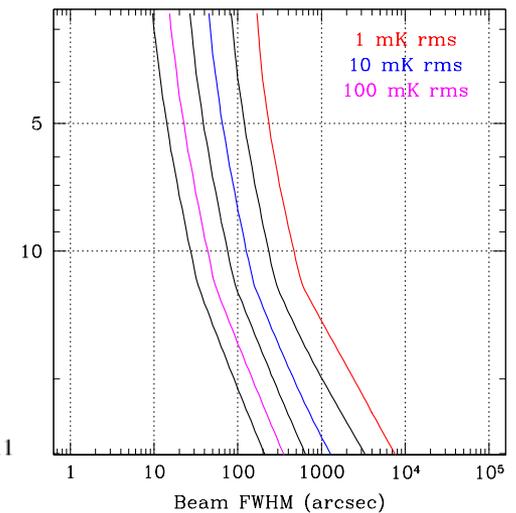
$\delta T$  (mK) at  $z=7.5$  (167 MHz)



$\delta T$  (mK) at  $z=6.8$  (182 MHz)



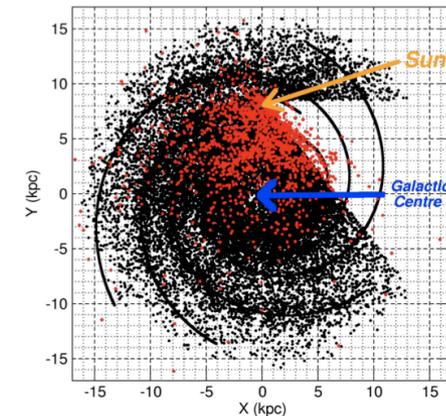
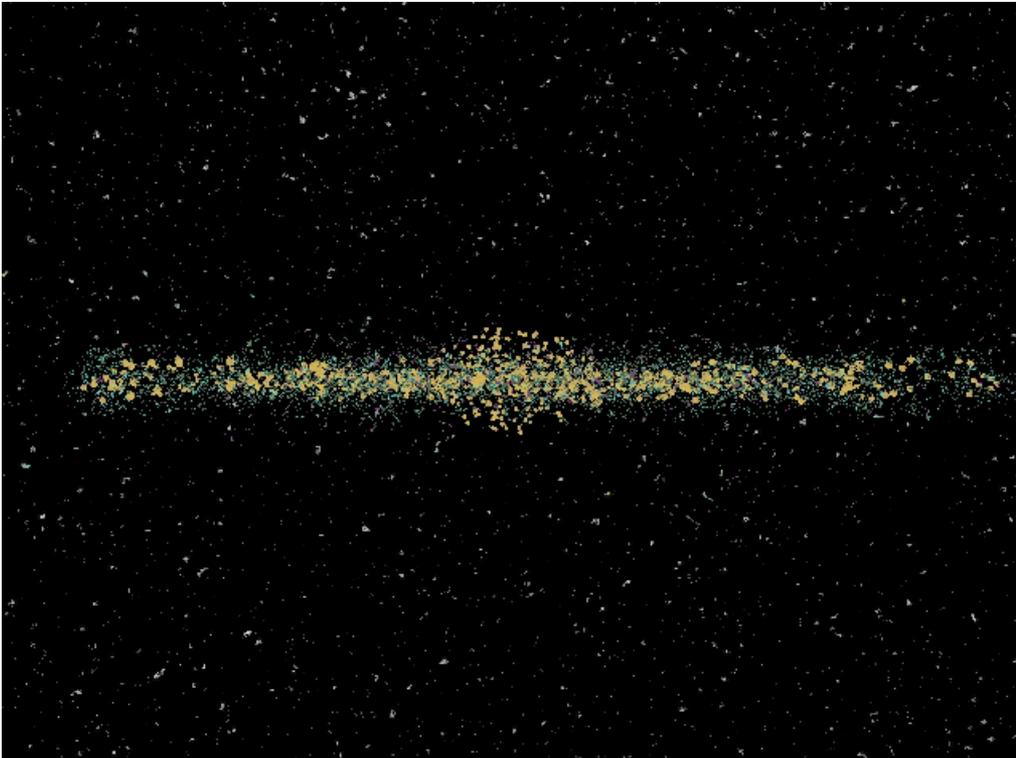
SKA1-LOW Line Deep Field (1 MHz, 1000 h)



- Detecting EoR structures in imaging mode (as distinct from statistically) on 5 arcmin scales with 1 mK RMS
- Probing the Cosmic Dawn statistically or possibly even imaging in ultra-deep

# Finding all the pulsars in the Milky Way...

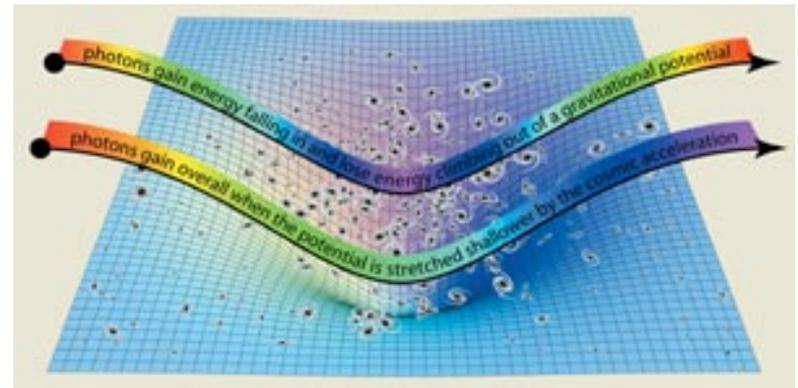
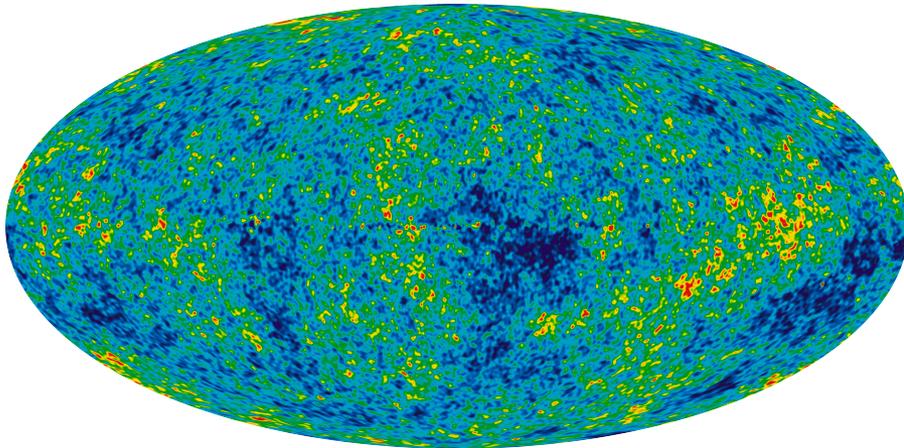
(Cordes et al. 2004, Kramer et al. 2004, Smits et al. 2008)



- ~30,000 normal pulsars
- ~2,000 millisecond psrs
- ~100 relativistic binaries
- first pulsars in Galactic Centre
- first extragalactic pulsars

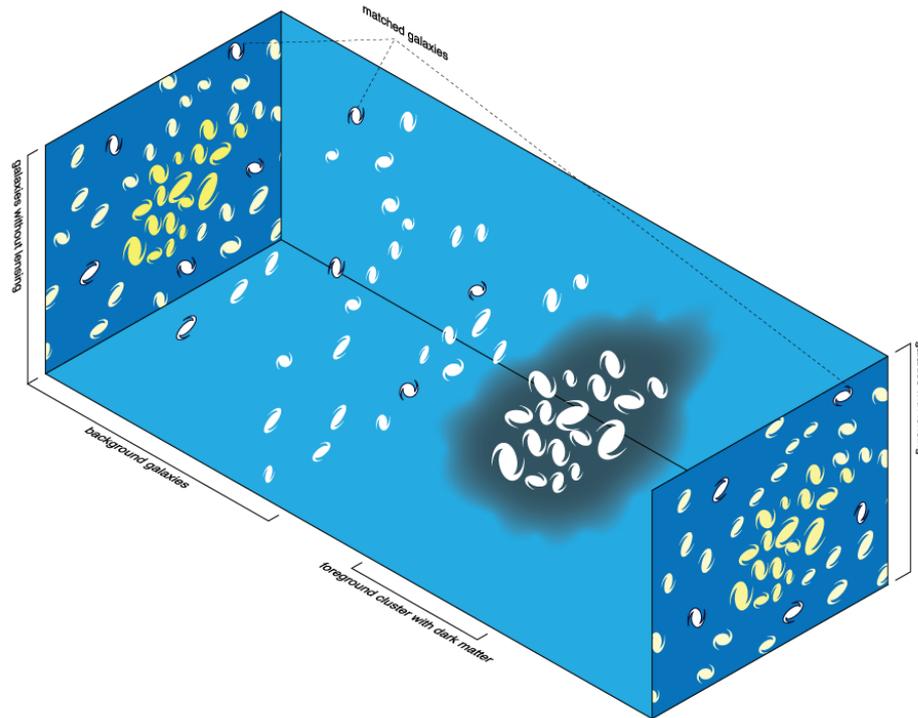
- Timing precision is expected to increase by factor  $\sim 100$
- Rare and exotic pulsars and binary systems: including PSR-BH systems!
- Testing cosmic censorship and no-hair theorem
- **Current estimates are that  $\sim 50\%$  of entire Galactic population in reach of SKA1**

# Cosmology with SKA1: Integrated Sachs-Wolfe effect



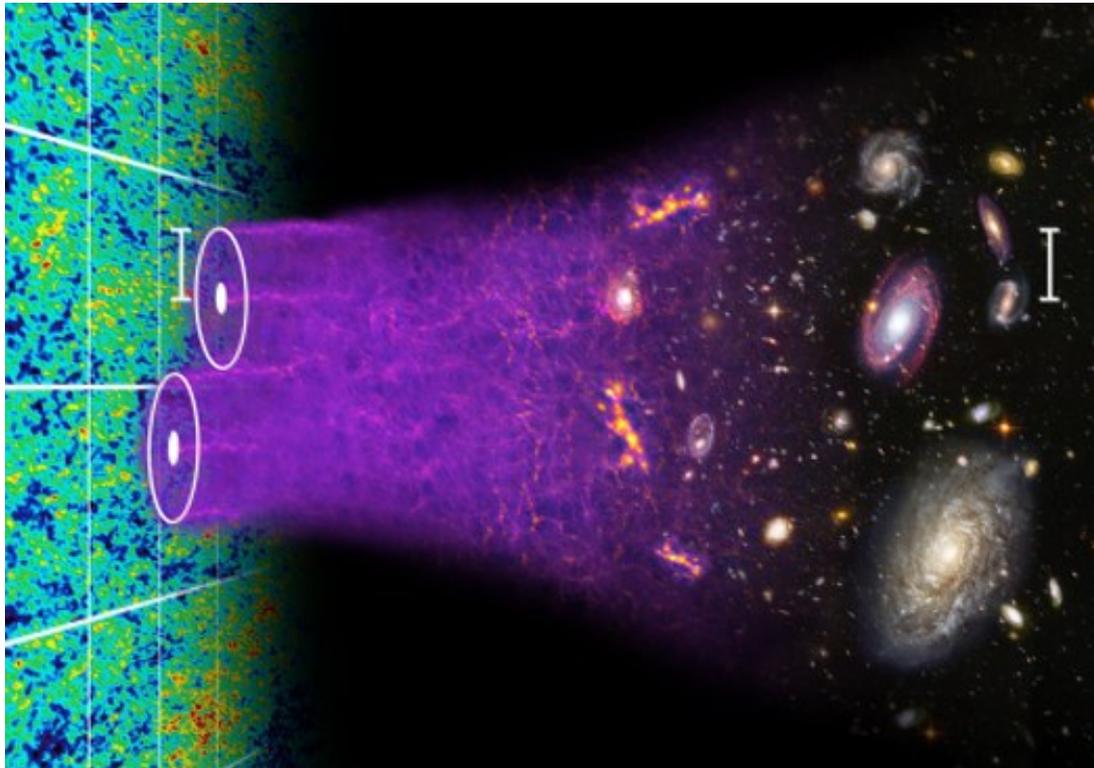
- Constraining non-Gaussianity of primordial fluctuations with the Integrated Sachs-Wolfe effect: correlation of foreground source populations with CMB structures

# Cosmology with SKA1: Weak Gravitational Lensing



- Constraining the Dark Energy Equation of State with Weak Gravitational Lensing

# Cosmology with SKA1: Baryon Acoustic Oscillations

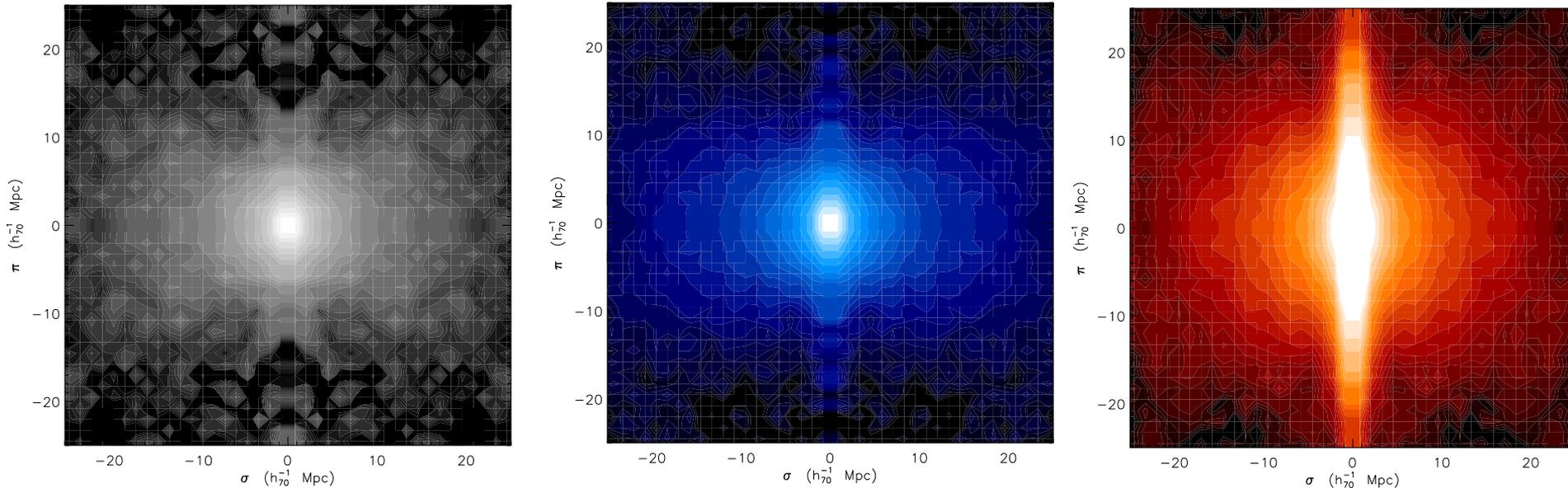


(Blake & Moorfield)

- Constraining Dark Energy models with redshift-resolved BAO measurements



# Cosmology with SKA1: complementarity with optical



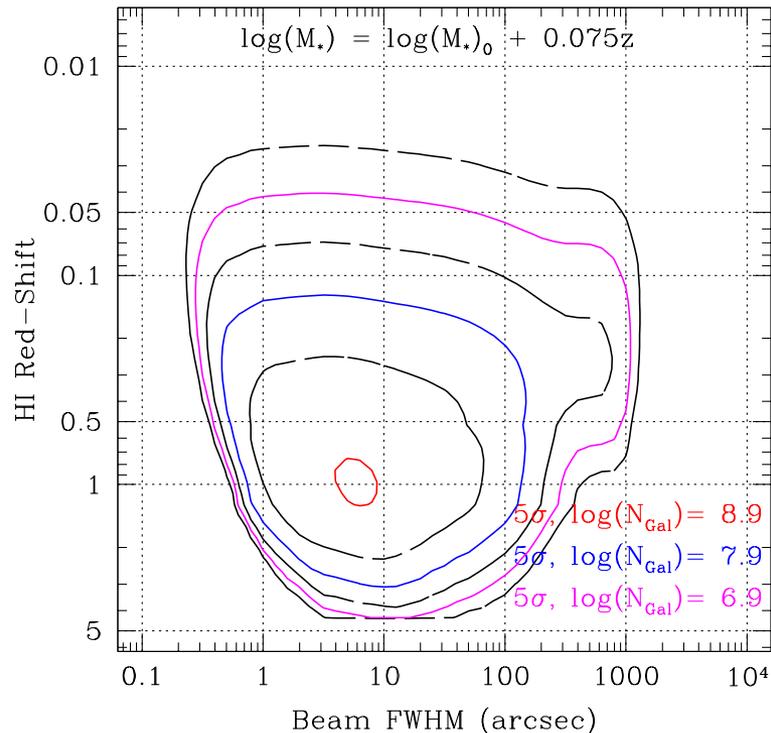
(Papasterigis et al. 2013) ALFALFA HI versus SDSS blue and red samples

- Correlation functions of HI detections demonstrate much lower bias and excellent prospects for Redshift-space distortion measurements once interesting sample sizes are achieved with SKA1

# An SKA2 HI emission survey for precision Cosmology



SKA2-PAF Line Survey (100 km/s,  $3\pi$ sr, 2yr)



- Detect  $10^{8.9}$  galaxies with  $\langle z \rangle \approx 1$ ,  $10^{7.9}$  with  $\langle z \rangle \approx 2$
- Compare Euclid (2020+5?) target of  $10^8$  spectra with  $\langle z \rangle \approx 1$
- **SKA2 will provide an unrivaled capability for precision cosmology!**

# SKA Science

- Strong-field Tests of Gravity with Pulsars and Black Holes  
**Unique GR constraints, major contributions in Phase 1 and Phase 2**
- Galaxy Evolution, Cosmology, & Dark Energy  
**Cutting edge contributions in non-Gaussianity and Dark Energy**  
**Complementarity to Euclid, LSST in Phase 1 (reduced systematics)**  
**Unmatched performance in Phase 2 (Billion Galaxy Surveys)**
- Emerging from the Dark Ages and the Epoch of Reionization  
**Unique EoR imaging capability in Phase 1**  
**Reaching to Cosmic Dawn in Phase 2**
- The Cradle of Life & Astrobiology  
**Unmatched performance in Phase 2**
- The Origin and Evolution of Cosmic Magnetism  
**Unmatched performance in Phase 2**

With design philosophy of *Exploration of the Unknown*

**Unmatched prospects (complement to LSST) in Phase 1 and Phase 2**



# SKA Science Book: Key Steps

- Mar 21: Notification of provisional authors/presenters
- Mar 28: Draft conference program available
- May 9: Draft chapters due
- May 16: Final program released
- June 8: Conference starts
- August 22: Final chapter submission
  - Review and editing coordinated by SKA Science Team
- End of 2014: Publication of new SKA science book

# SKA Science Book:



- Meeting Program based on advanced Chapter drafts
- Contributions matched to instrumental capabilities:
  1. SKA1, early deployment phase (50% and up)
  2. Fully specified SKA1
  3. Fully specified SKA2
- 130 self-contained chapters in preparation

# SKA Science Book:

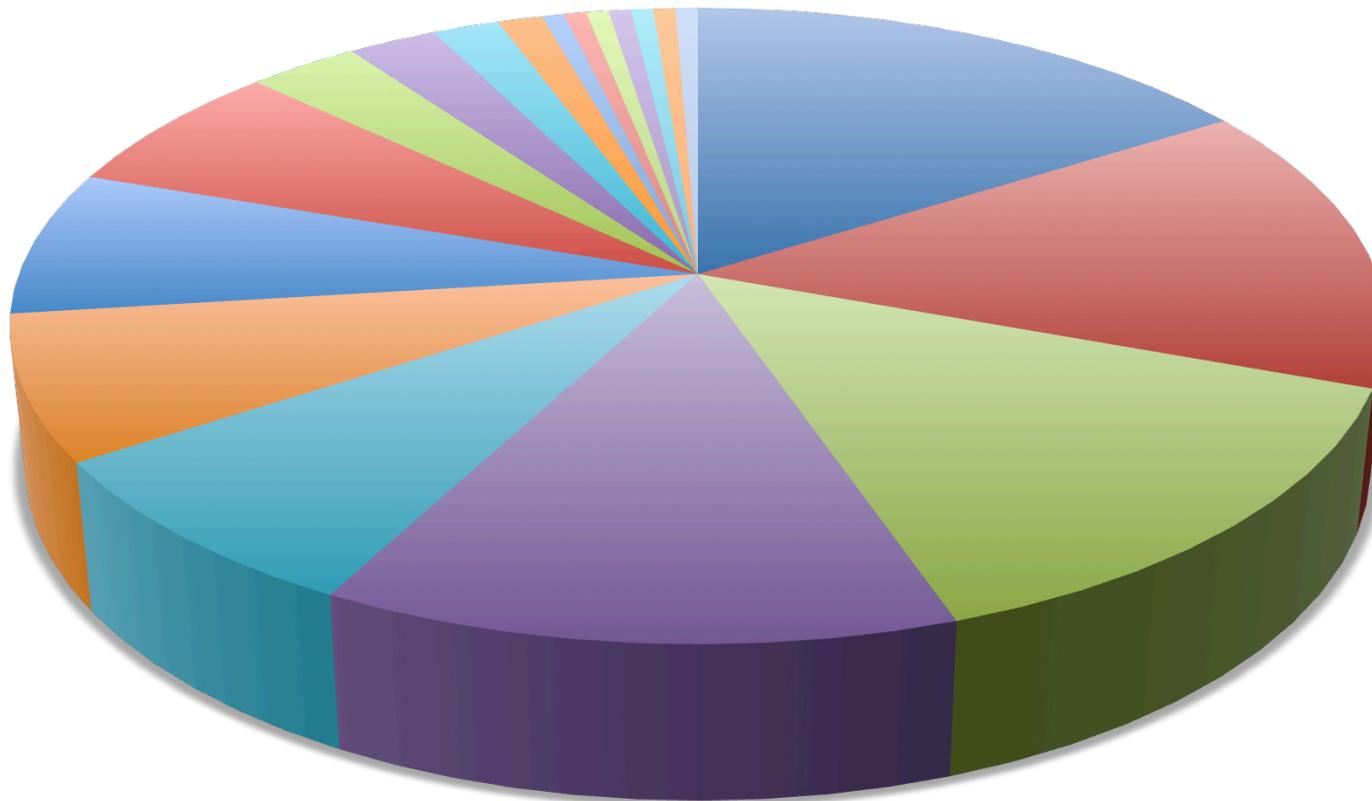
## Anticipated Structure

- Overview chapters that focus on highlights and broad areas of major impact:
  - One each for the existing SWGs
  - Likely at least one additional on “Synergies with other Facilities”
- Contributed chapters
  - Regular contributions: ~ 15 pages
  - Short contributions: ~ 8 pages
- Overall correspondence of chapters and talks, but not a strict one-to-one correspondence in either direction

# SKA Science Book:



## Chapters by Lead Author Affiliation

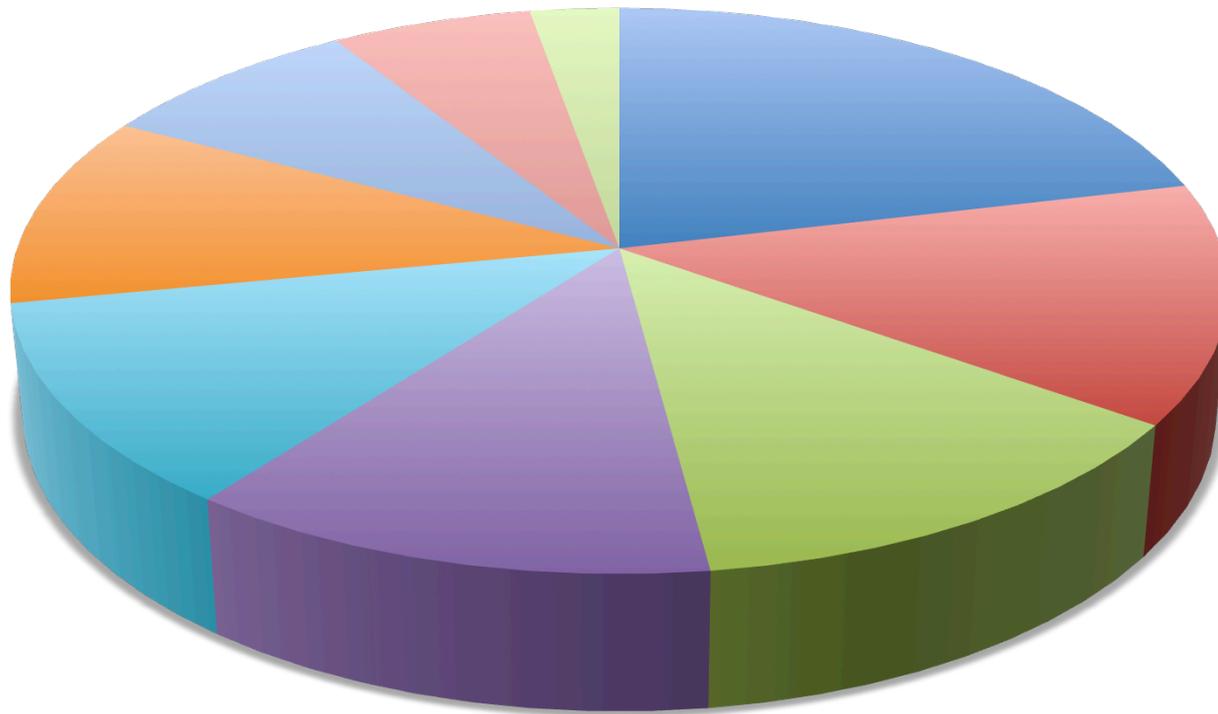


- Italy
- UK
- Germany
- Australia
- China
- USA
- Netherlands
- South Africa
- France
- Spain
- Canada
- Japan
- New Zealand
- Sweden
- India
- Portugal
- Korea
- Taiwan
- Croatia



# SKA Science Book:

## Chapters by Category



- Continuum Science
- Galaxy Evolution HI
- Cosmic Magnetism
- Cosmology
- Epoch of Reionisation
- Pulsars
- Cradle of Life
- Synergies
- Other



# SKA Science: Re-baselining

- Openness and transparency
- Organisation by Science Working Groups
- Representation via SWG Chairs and SKA Member nominees
- Advise SKAO on science impact of viable options
- Public discussion session on Wednesday evening