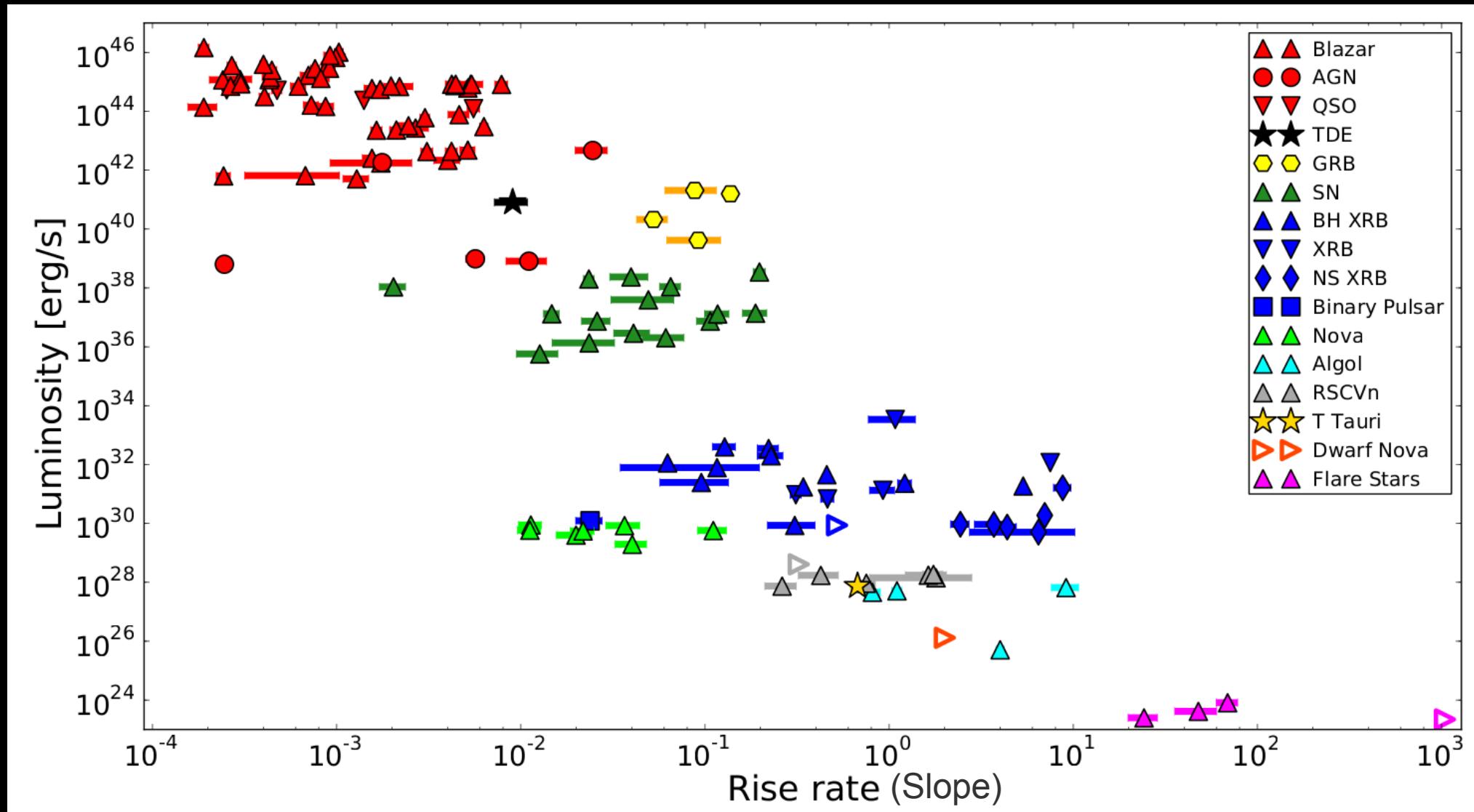


# Synchrotron events: variability timescales

Pietka, Fender & Pretorius, in prep

$$L = 4\pi d^2 F_{peak} \left[ \frac{erg}{sec} \right]$$



*slow*



*fast*

# Commensal and rapid-response science

## Commensal modes

Near-real-time searching of all data for transient events  
→ automated pipelines → global public alerts

Increase the number of detected transients by an order of magnitude, discover the “once-in-a-millennium” rather than the “once-in-a-decade” event

## Real-time response to alerts

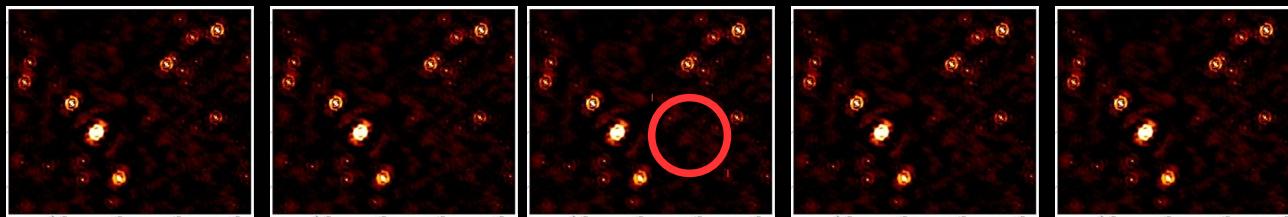
Robotic response to external alerts, allowing very rapid follow-up of high-priority events which may have very early-time radio emission (coherent or very prompt synchrotron)

This is not impossible to achieve, but it is  
**all too easy** to design it out at an early  
stage.

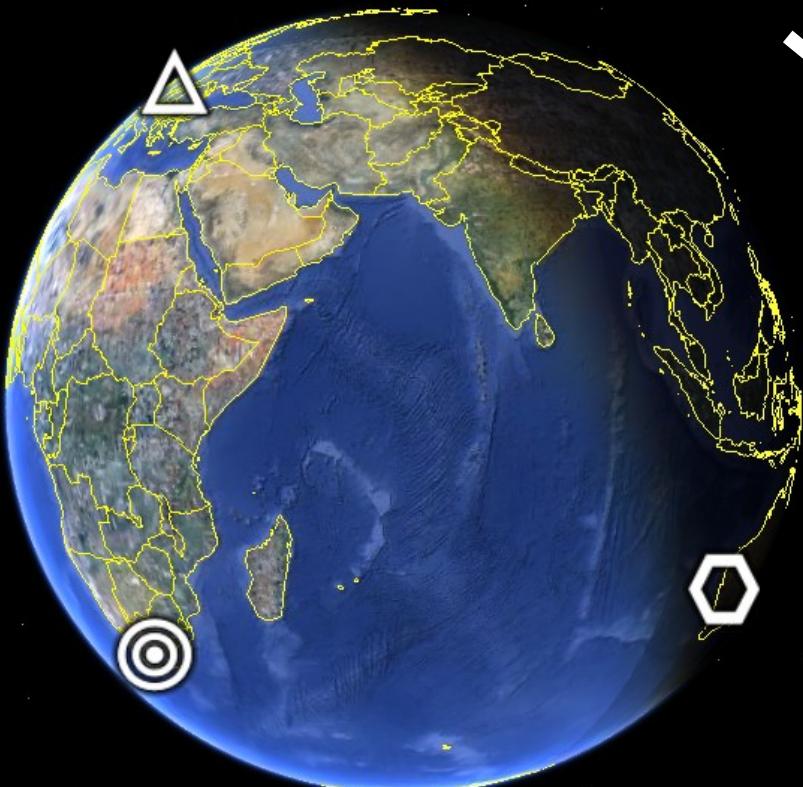
Existing/near-future examples:

- \* Retro-roboticisation of AMI-LA
- \* KAT-7 → MeerKAT
- \* LOFAR-UK / ARTEMIS

# 4 PI SKY: rapid automated detection and follow-up of transients



Telescope monitors sky...  
Software finds new transient source!



4 PI SKY  
Interesting?  
Appropriate  
follow-up?



Analyse /  
re-evaluate /  
feedback (IA)

# 4 PI SKY pathfinding: robotic radio telescope response to GRBs



NASA  
GSFC

VO Event



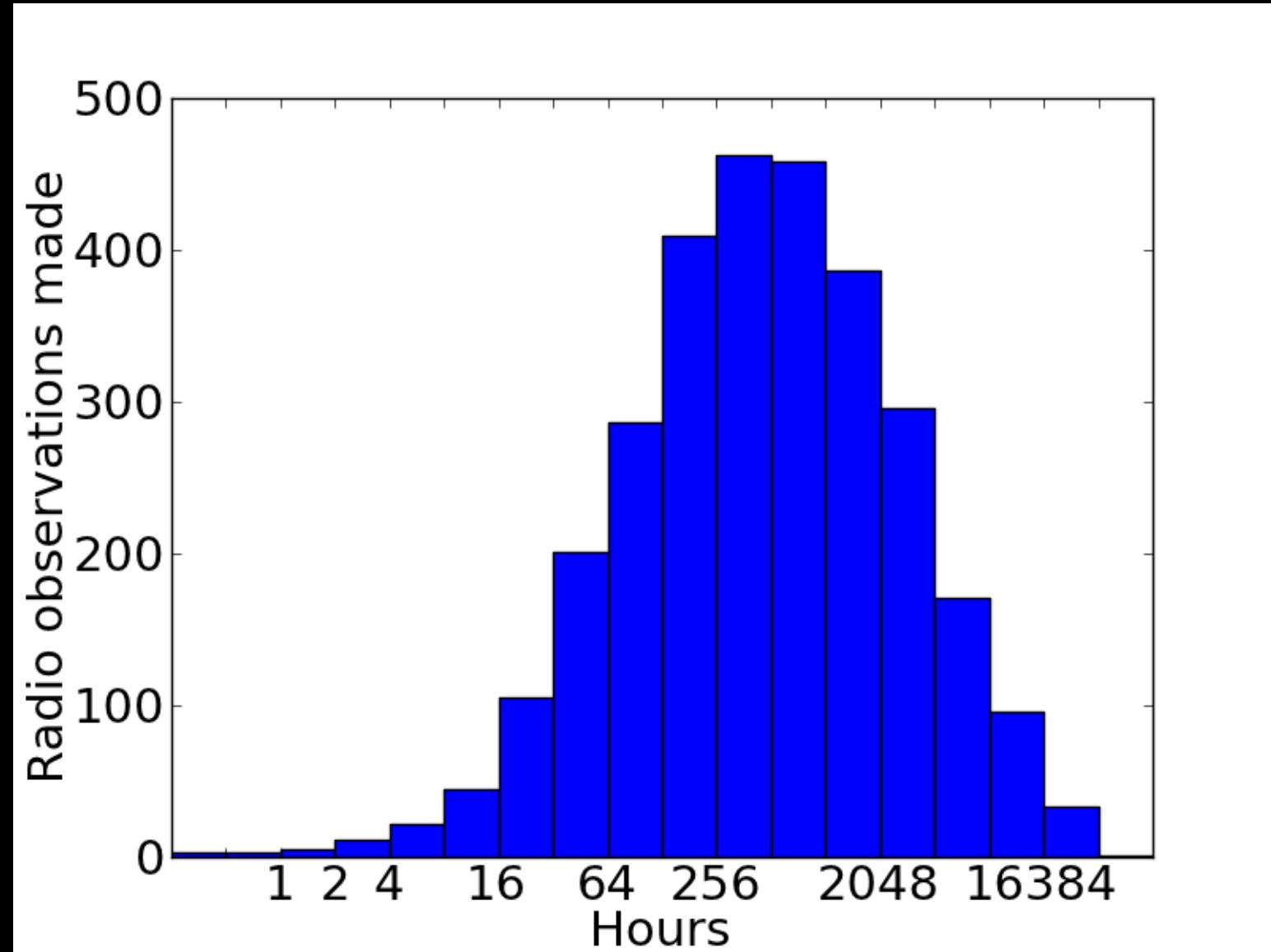
Timescale from Swift  
detection of first photon to  
observing command sent  
to follow-up telescope: 30s



AMI-LA

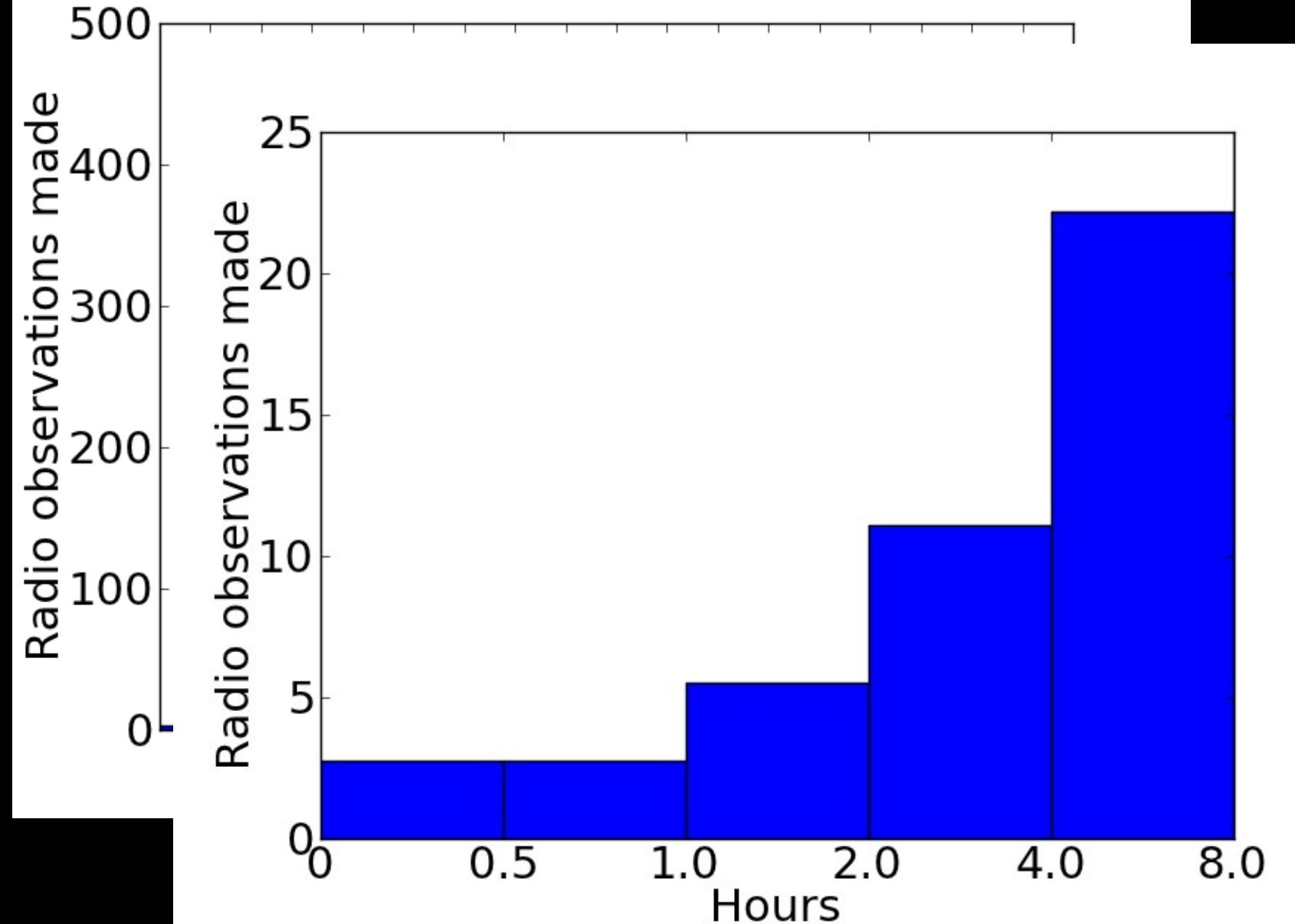


# GRB radio telescope response times



00:04:29.05  
00:04:50.35  
00:04:22.68  
00:06:07.40  
00:04:26.67  
07:04:23.72  
00:15:43.00  
00:04:51.00

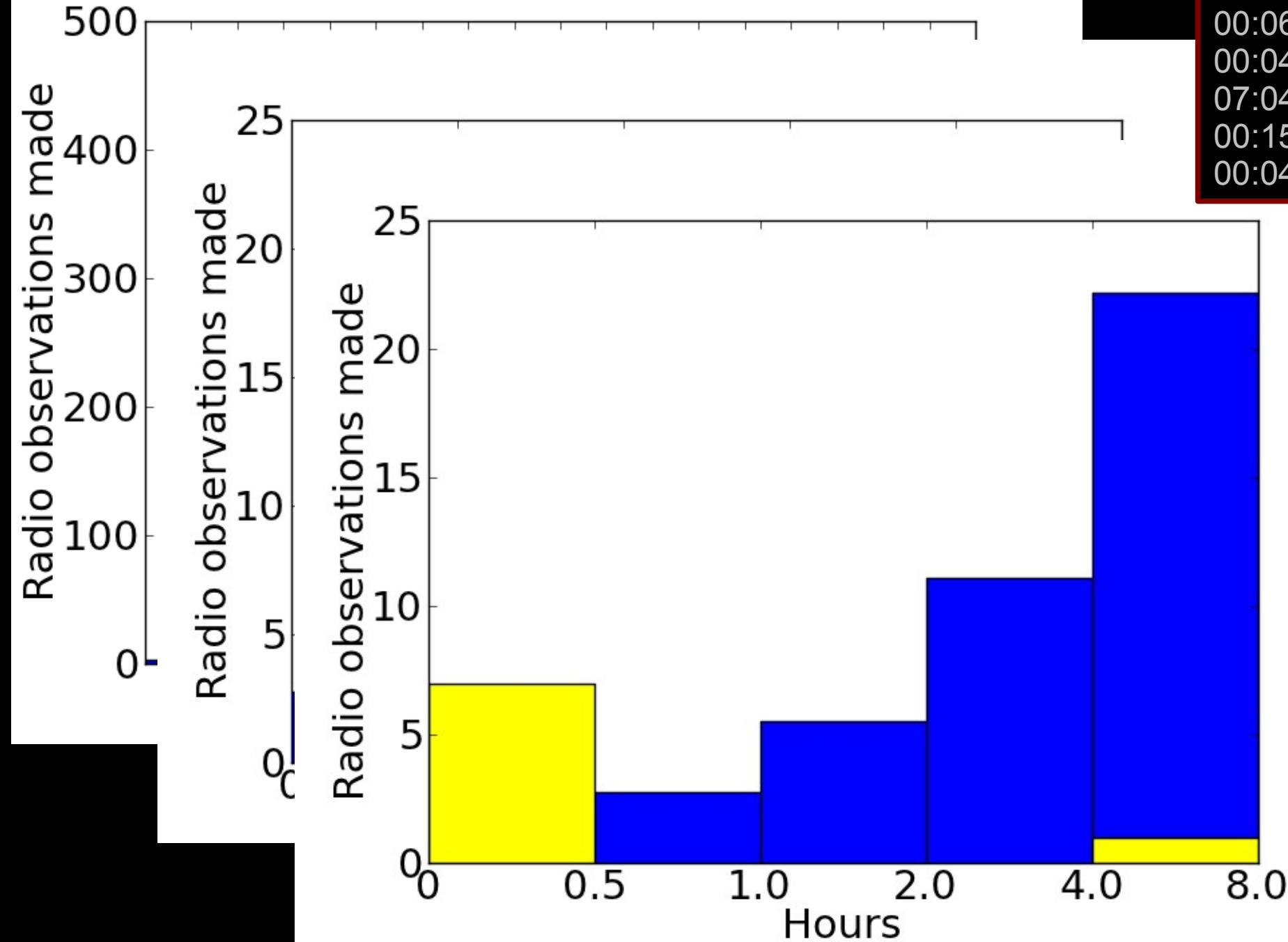
# GRB radio telescope response times



00:04:29.05  
00:04:50.35  
00:04:22.68  
00:06:07.40  
00:04:26.67  
07:04:23.72  
00:15:43.00  
00:04:51.00

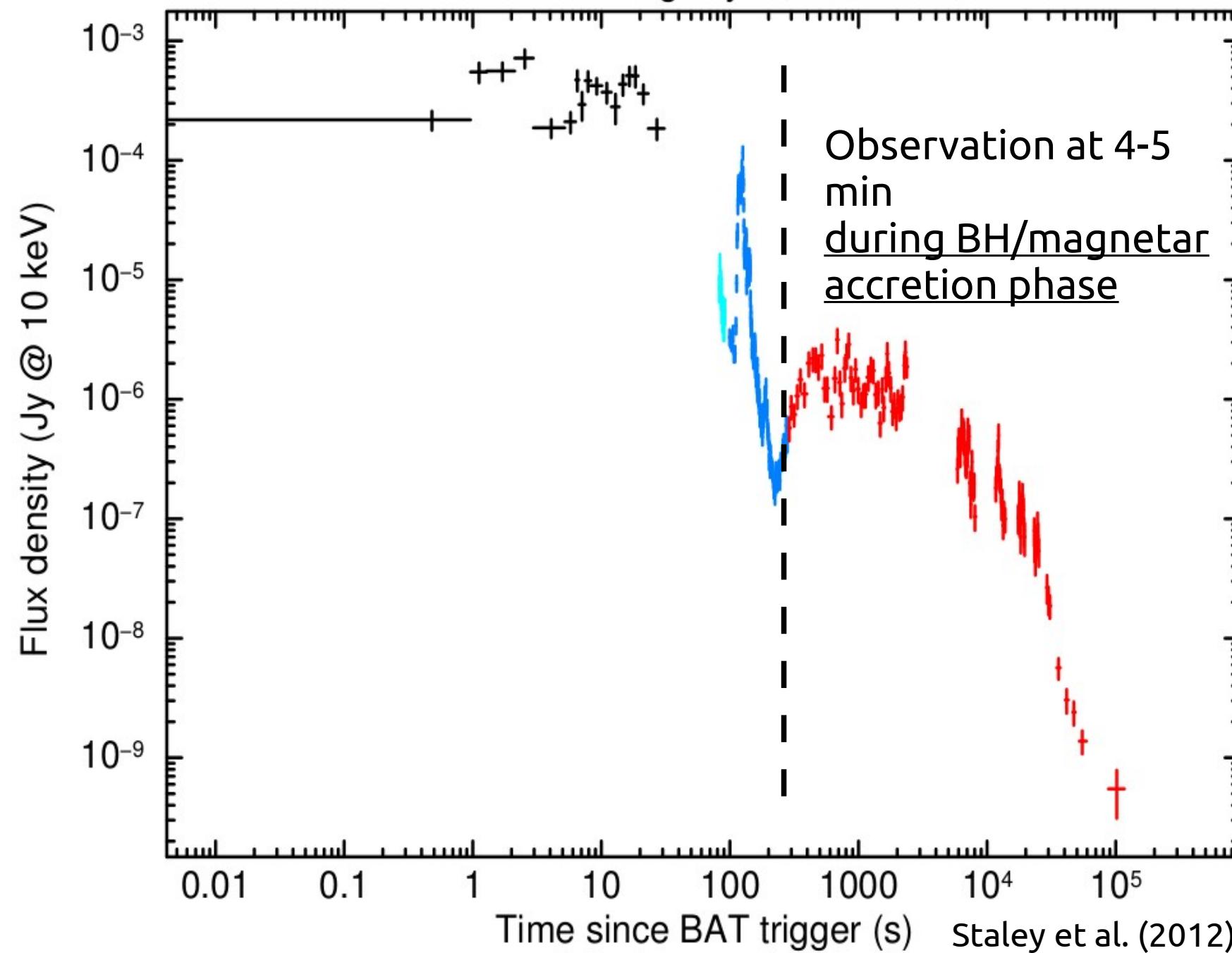
# GRB radio telescope response times

00:04:29.05  
00:04:50.35  
00:04:22.68  
00:06:07.40  
00:04:26.67  
07:04:23.72  
00:15:43.00  
00:04:51.00

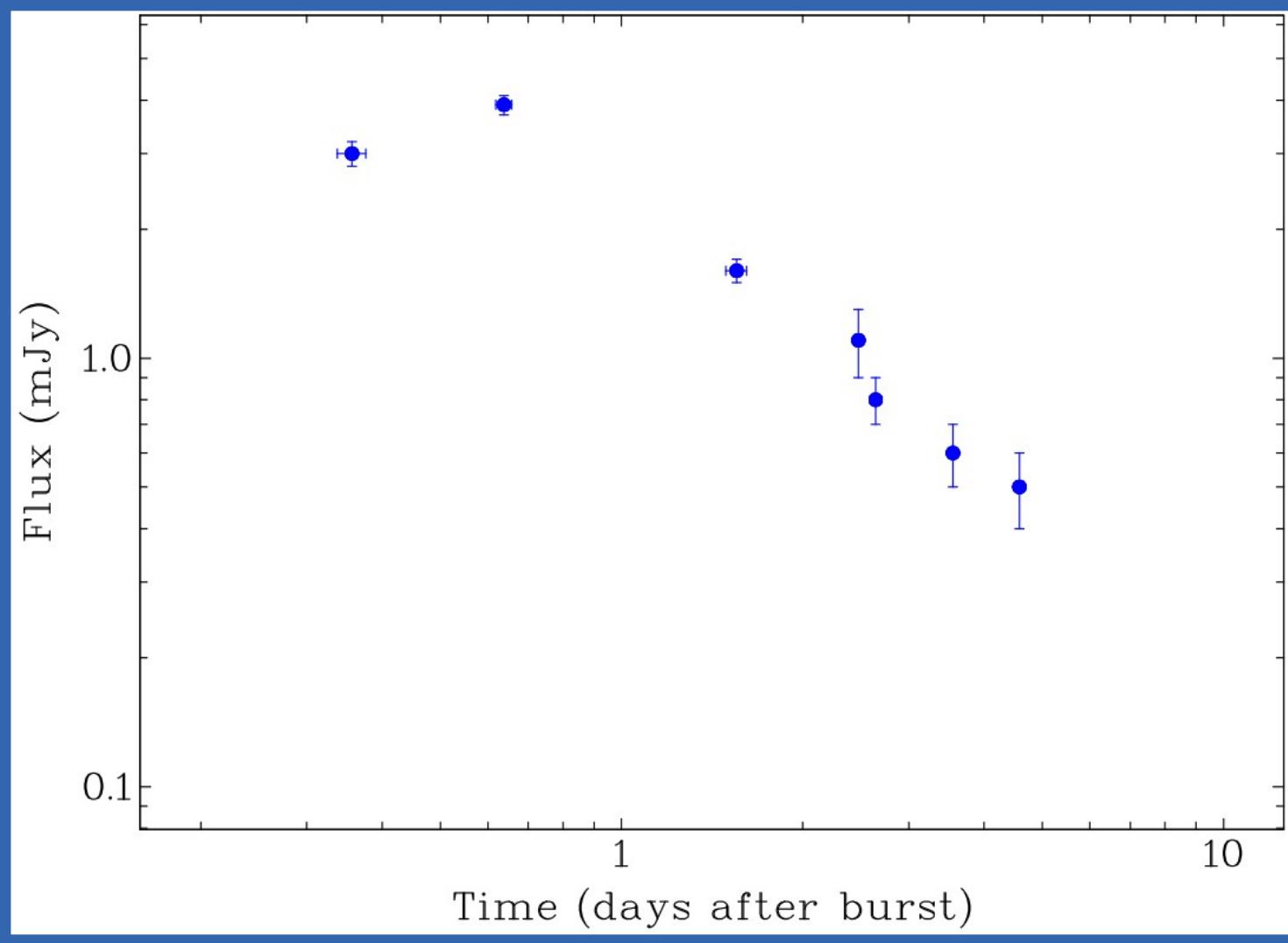


# BAT–XRT data of GRB 120308A

BAT: Black -- XRT: WT settling: Cyan; WT: Blue; PC: Red



# Robo-AMI: the earliest ever GRB radio peak



GRB 130427A

AMI triggered  
**completely**  
**automatically** on  
Swift GRB

Source below  
horizon at trigger,  
scheduled for next  
good elevation: 6hr

Clear detection at  
~6hr, peak at ~12hr

Probable detection  
of reverse shock

In 15+ years of GRB follow-up VLA has  
never detected an afterglow this early

# Triggered LOFAR-UK station



Beamforming: no moving parts – no slew time



Duration from Swift photon timestamp to first recorded LOFAR data = **51 sec**  
(for significantly dispersed burst this is effectively immediate)

# What SPO want[?]

Use case[s]/sys. req. for

- \* commensal imaging
- \* commensal BF
- \* fast ToO response
- \* slow[er]/more complex ToO response  
(e.g. LIGO example)

e.g. use case[s]/sys. req. for  
synchrotron transients

## \* commensal imaging

For >seconds timescales → synchrotron → 1 minute real-time imaging and commensal searching @ SKA1-Mid (specify desired r.m.s. in multiples of natural weighting) [fast timescale allows detection and reporting while high-energy processes still occurring]

## \* fast ToO response

Minutes (dishes, automatic alerts)  
[non-slew latency 30sec]



