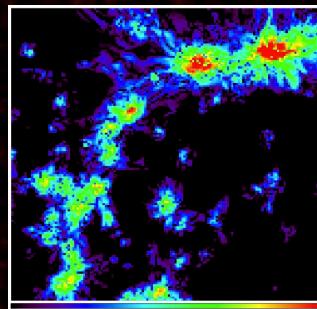
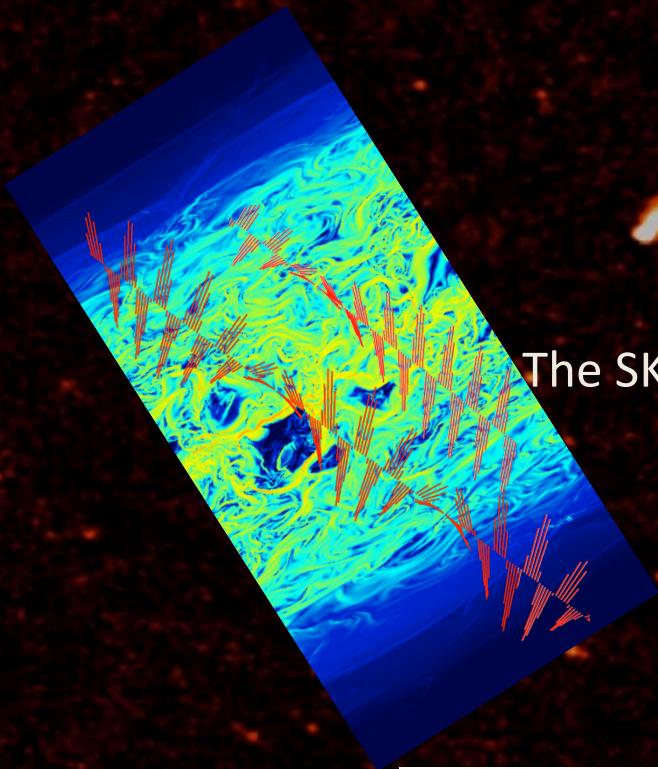


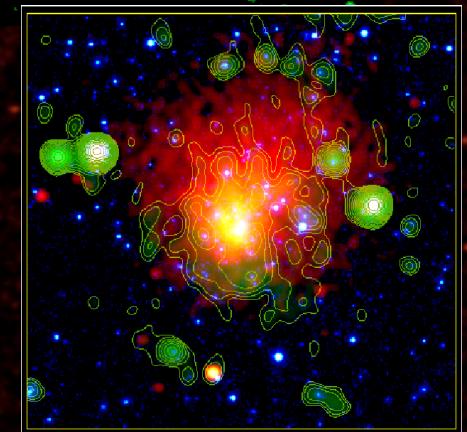
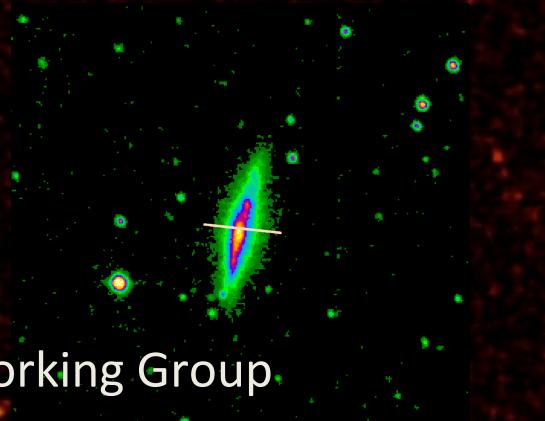
SKA1 Cosmic Magnetism Science



Russ Taylor

on behalf of

The SKA Cosmic Magnetism Working Group



Cosmic Magnetism SWG

Core Members

Melanie Johnston-Hollitt (co-chair)	Russ Taylor (co-chair)
Federica Govoni	Ivan Agudo
Takuya Akahori	Rainer Beck
Annalisa Bonafede	Luigina Feretti
Bryan Gaensler	Marijke Haverkorn
George Heald	Sui Ann Mao
Tim Robishaw	Larry Rudnick
Anna Scaife	Dominic Schnitzeler
Joeren Still	Xiaohui Sun
James Green	Tyler Bourke

+ many associated members

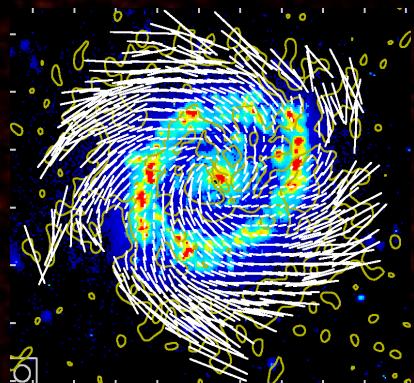
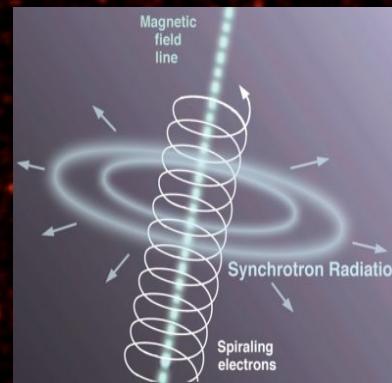
involved in survey planning for CM precursor and pathfinder p

Cosmic Magnetism

One of the fundamental forces of Nature

Magnetism is central to astrophysics :

- pulsars and collapsed stellar objects
- Jovian planets
- cloud collapse & star formation
- stellar activity & outflows
- ISM turbulence
- stability of galactic disks
- acceleration, propagation & confinement of cosmic rays
- heat transport in galaxy clusters
- AGN and IGM feedback





Advancing Astrophysics with the Square Kilometre Array

19 papers out of 135

9 -13 June, 2014
Giardini Naxos, Italy

Session 6: Magnetism

Using SKA Rotation Measures to Reveal the Mysteries of the Magnetised Universe

PoS(AASKA14)092 [pdf](#) M. Johnston-Hollitt, F. Govoni, R. Beck, S. Dehghan, L. Pratley, T. Akahori, G. Heald, I. Agudo, A. Bonafede, E. Carretti, T. Clarke, S. Colafrancesco, T.A. Ensslin, L. Feretti, B. Gaensler, M. Haverkorn, S.A. Mao, N. Oppermann, L. Rudnick, A. Scaife, D. Schnitzeler, J. Stil, A.R. Taylor and V. Vacca

Studies of Relativistic Jets in Active Galactic Nuclei with SKA

PoS(AASKA14)093 [pdf](#) I. Agudo, M. Boettcher, H.D.E. Falcke, M. Georganopoulos, G. Ghisellini, G. Giovannini, M. Giroletti, L. Gurvits, J.L. Gómez, R. Laing, M. Lister, J.M. Martí, E. Meyer, Y. Mizuno, S. O'Sullivan, P. Padovani, Z. Paragi, M. Perucho, D. Schleicher, L. Stawarz, N. Vlahakis and J. Wardle

Structure, dynamical impact and origin of magnetic fields in nearby galaxies in the SKA era

PoS(AASKA14)094 [pdf](#) R. Beck, D. Bomans, S. Colafrancesco, R.J. Dettmar, K. Ferrière, A. Fletcher, G. Heald, V. Heesen, C. Horellou, M. Krause, Y. Lou, S.A. Mao, R. Paladino, E. Schinnerer, D. Sokoloff, J. Stil and F. Tabatabaei

Unravelling the origin of large-scale magnetic fields in galaxy clusters and beyond through Faraday Rotation Measures with the SKA

PoS(AASKA14)095 [pdf](#) A. Bonafede, F. Vazza, M. Brüggen, T. Akahori, E. Carretti, S. Colafrancesco, L. Feretti, C. Ferrari, G. Giovannini, F. Govoni, M. Johnston-Hollitt, M. Murgia, A. Scaife, V. Vacca, F. Govoni, L. Rudnick and A. Scaife

Measuring magnetism in the Milky Way with the Square Kilometre Array

PoS(AASKA14)096 [pdf](#) M. Haverkorn, T. Akahori, E. Carretti, K. Ferrière, P. Frick, B. Gaensler, G. Heald, M. Johnston-Hollitt, D. Jones, T. Landecker, S.A. Mao, A. Noutsos, N. Oppermann, W. Reich, T. Robishaw, A. Scaife, D. Schnitzeler, R. Stepanov, X. Sun and R. Taylor

Filaments of the radio cosmic web: opportunities and challenges for SKA

PoS(AASKA14)097 [pdf](#) F. Vazza, C. Ferrari, A. Bonafede, M. Brüggen, C. Gheller, R. Braun and S. Brown

Probing the nature of Dark Matter with the SKAPoS(AASKA14)100 [pdf](#) S. Colafrancesco, M. Regis, P. Marchegiani, G. Beck, R. Beck, H. Zechlin, A. Lobanov and D. Horns

Using Tailed Radio Galaxies to Probe the Environment and Magnetic Field of Galaxy Clusters in the SKA EraPoS(AASKA14)101 [pdf](#) M. Johnston-Hollitt, S. Dehghan and L. Pratley

SKA studies of in situ synchrotron radiation from molecular cloudsPoS(AASKA14)102 [pdf](#) C. Dickinson, R. Beck, R. Crocker, R.M Crutcher, R.D. Davies, K. Ferrière, G. Fuller, T.R. Jaffe, D. Jones, P. Leahy, E. Murphy, M.W Peel, E. Orlando, T. Porter, R.J Protheroe, A. Strong, T. Robishaw, R.A. Watson and F. Yusef-Zadeh

Broadband Polarimetry with the Square Kilometre Array: A Unique Astrophysical ProbePoS(AASKA14)103 [pdf](#) B. Gaensler, I. Agudo, T. Akahori, J. Banfield, R. Beck, E. Carretti, J. Farnes, M. Haverkorn, G. Heald, D. Jones, T. Landecker, S.A. Mao, R. Norris, S. O'Sullivan, L. Rudnick, D. Schnitzeler, N. Seymour and X. Sun

Mega-parsec scale magnetic fields in low density regions in the SKA era: filaments connecting galaxy clusters and groupsPoS(AASKA14)104 [pdf](#) G. Giovannini, A. Bonafede, S. Brown, L. Feretti, C. Ferrari, M. Gitti, F. Govoni, M. Murgia and V. Vacca

Cluster magnetic fields through the study of polarized radio halos in the SKA eraPoS(AASKA14)105 [pdf](#) F. Govoni, M. Murgia, H. Xu, H. Li, M. Norman, L. Feretti, G. Giovannini, V. Vacca, G. Bernardi, A. Bonafede, G. Brunetti, E. Carretti, S. Colafrancesco, J. Donnett, C. Ferrari, M. Gitti, L. Iapichino, M. Johnston-Hollitt, R. Pizzo and L. Rudnick

Magnetic Field Tomography in Nearby Galaxies with the Square Kilometre ArrayPoS(AASKA14)106 [pdf](#) G. Heald, R. Beck, W.J.G. de Blok, R.J. Dettmar, A. Fletcher, B. Gaensler, M. Haverkorn, V. Heesen, C. Horellou, M. Krause, S.A. Mao, N. Oppermann, A. Scaife, D. Sokoloff, J. Stil, F. Tabatabaei, K. Takahashi, A.R. Taylor and A. Williams

Kinematics and Dynamics of kiloparsec-scale Jets in Radio Galaxies with SKAPoS(AASKA14)107 [pdf](#) R. Laing

Giant radio galaxies as probes of the ambient WHIM in the era of the SKAPoS(AASKA14)109 [pdf](#) B. Peng, R.R. Chen and R. Strom

Measuring Magnetic Fields Near and Far with the SKA via the Zeeman EffectPoS(AASKA14)110 [pdf](#) T. Robishaw, J. Green, G. Surcis, W.H.T. Vlemmings, A.M.S. Richards, S. Etoka, T.L Bourke, V. Fish, M.D Gray, H. Imai, B. Kramer, J. McBride, E. Momjian, A.P. Sarma and A.A Zijlstra

Stacking for Cosmic Magnetism with SKA SurveysPoS(AASKA14)112 [pdf](#) J. Stil and B. Keller

SKA Deep Polarization and Cosmic MagnetismPoS(AASKA14)113 [pdf](#) R. Taylor, I. Agudo, T. Akahori, R. Beck, B. Gaensler, G. Heald, M. Johnston-Hollitt, M. Langer, L. Rudnick, A. Scaife, D. Schleicher, J. Stil and D. Ryu

Statistical methods for the analysis of rotation measure grids in large scale structures in the SKA eraPoS(AASKA14)114 [pdf](#) V. Vacca, N. Oppermann, T.A. Ensslin, M. Selig, H. Junklewitz, M. Greiner, J. Jasche, C.A Hales, M. Reneicke, E. Carretti, L. Feretti, C. Ferrari, G. Giovannini, F. Govoni, C. Horellou, S. Ideguchi, M. Johnston-Hollitt, M. Murgia, R. Paladino, R. Pizzo and A. Scaife

Origin and Evolution of cosmic magnetism

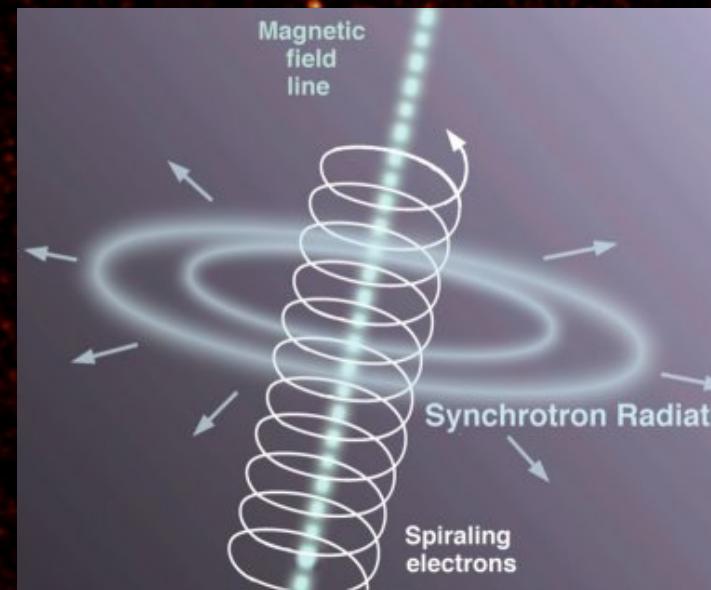
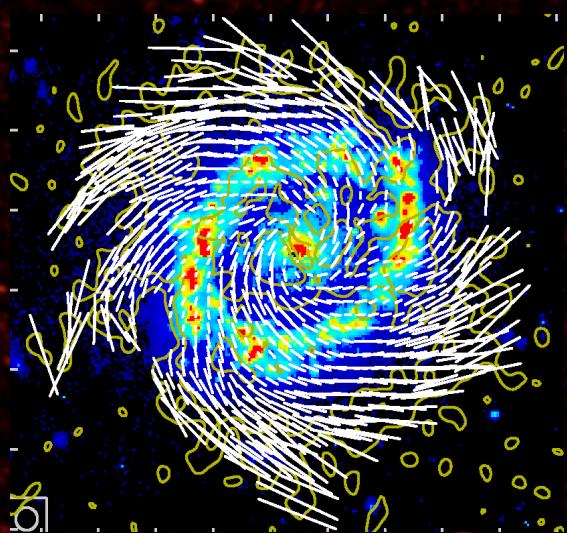
Core questions:

- Is there a magnetic counterpart to the large scale structure of the universe?
- What is the role magnetic fields in galaxy cluster formation and evolution
- How do magnetic fields emerge and grow in galaxies and what is their role in galaxy formation and evolution (star formation, AGN,...)?
- What is the structure of the Galactic magnetic field from sub-parsec to kiloparsecs scales, and its role in to Galactic ecosystem.

Radio Polarization probes magnetic fields

Polarization of Synchrotron Radiation

- presence of field
- direction of field
- strength of field
- spatial scales of field



AstronomyOnline.org

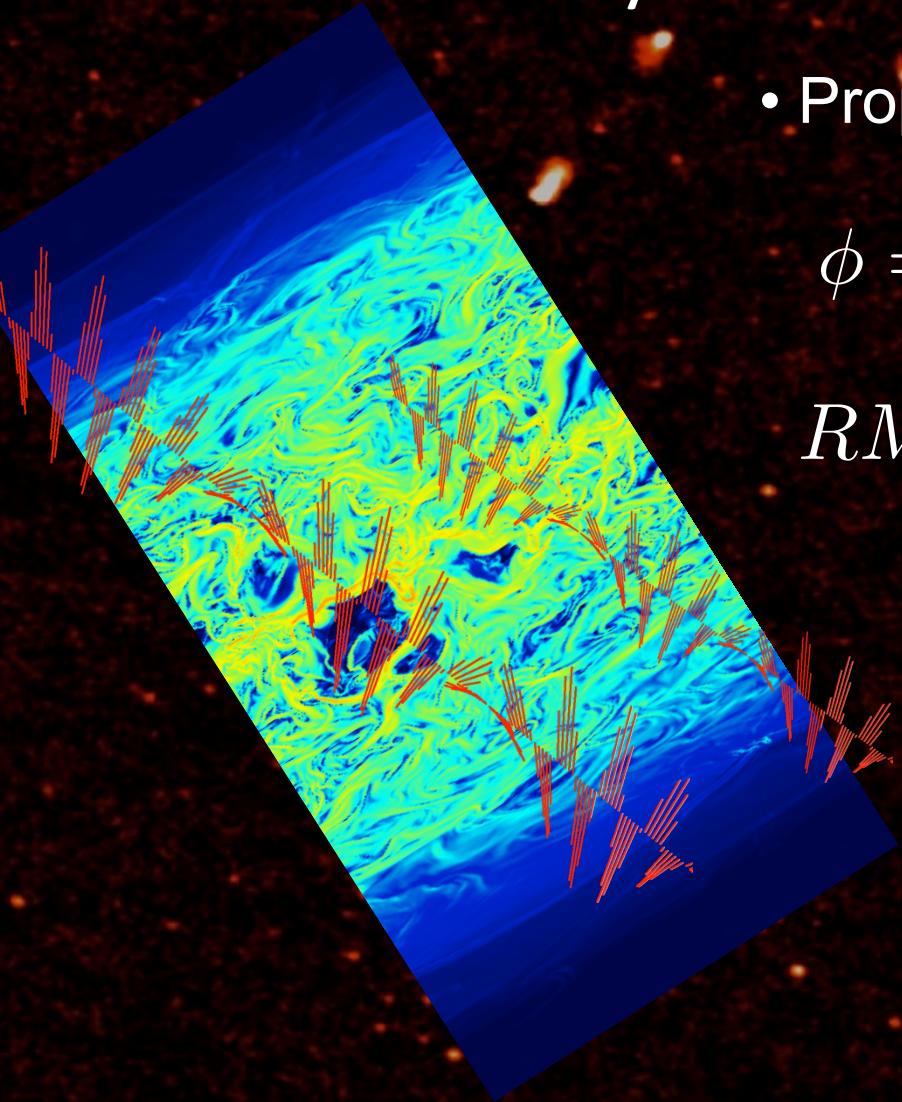
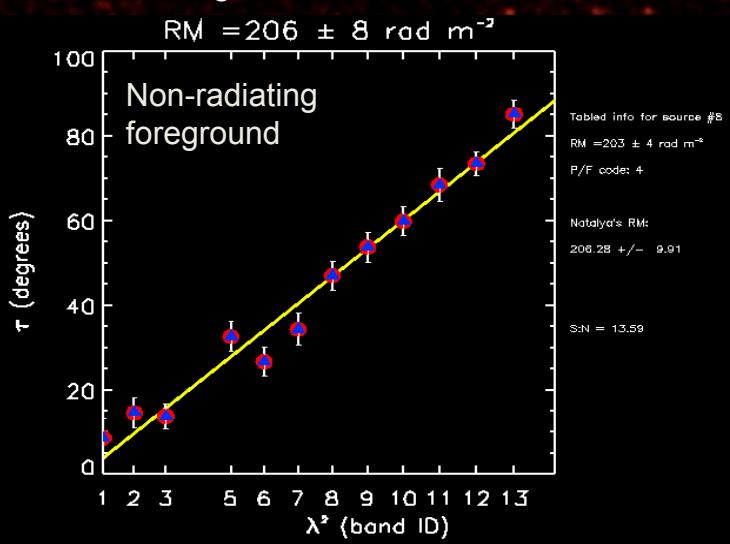
Radio Polarization probes magnetic fields

Faraday Rotation

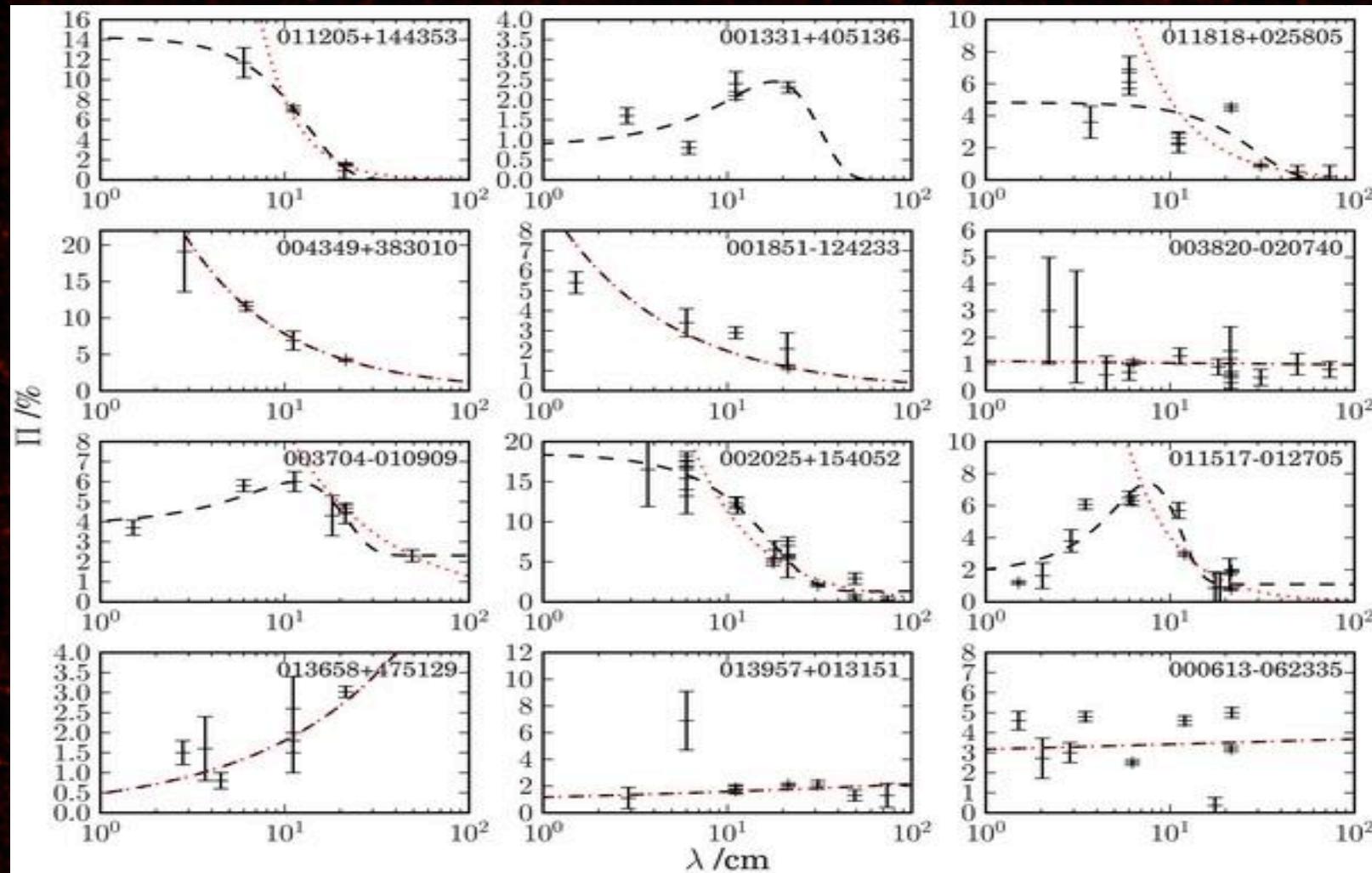
- Propagation through diffuse plasma

$$\phi = \phi_o + RM \times \lambda^2$$

$$RM = 0.81 \int n_e \bar{B} \cdot d\bar{l} \quad \text{rad m}^{-1}$$

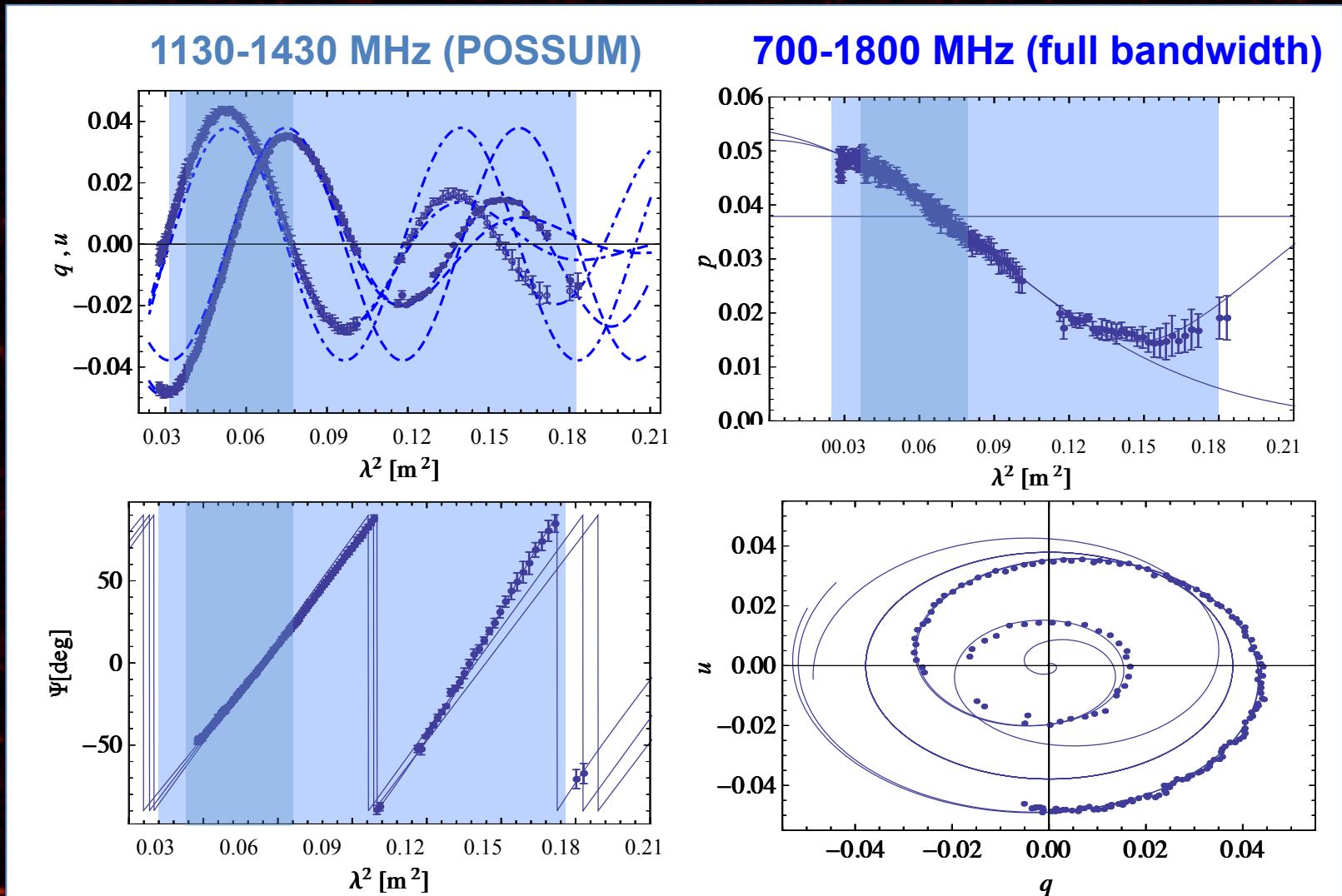


Broadband Polarimetry: Internal Faraday Complexity



Farnes et al. 2014

Broadband Polarimetry: A Unique Physical Probe



Polarimetry of PKS B1610-771 (O'Sullivan et al. 2012)

: Simplest case for optically thin absorbers

SKA1 Cosmic Magnetism Key Observations

1. All-sky high precision Rotation Measure grid

- SKA-MID band 2, rms 2 μ Jy, resolution 2"

2. Deep polarization field and grid high-z magnetic universe

- 10 sq deg. SKA-MID band 2, rms 0.1 μ Jy, resolution 0.5" – 1"
- 3 sq deg. SKA-MID Band 3, rms 0.1 μ Jy, resolution 0.5" – 1"

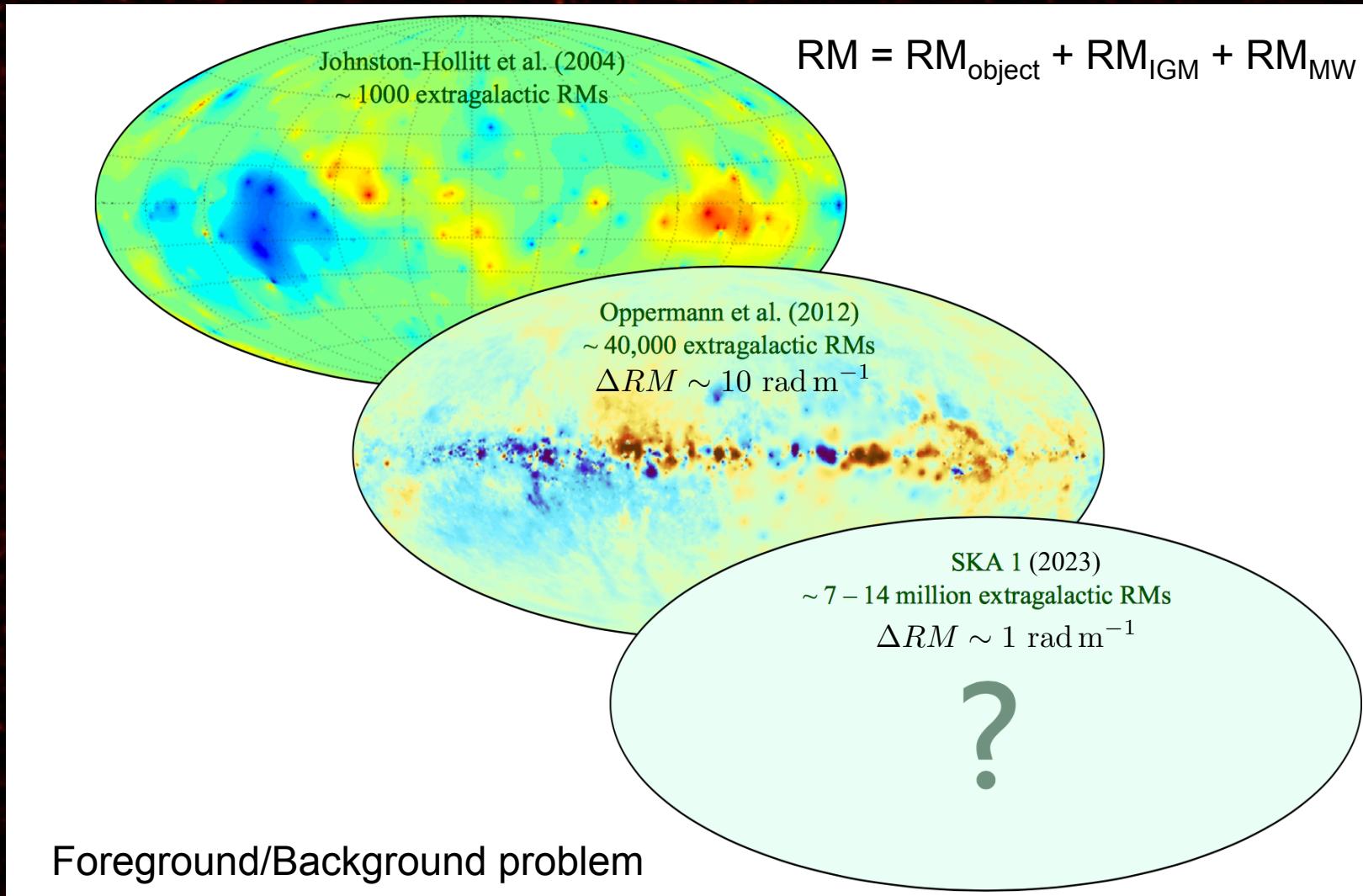
3. High brightness sensitivity imaging between galaxy clusters

- SKA1-MID band 1, rms 0.2 μ Jy, resolution 5"
- SKA-LOW, rms 10 μ Jy, resolution 5"

4. Targeted imaging of nearby galaxies and AGN

- SKA-MID Band 5 and/or Band 4, 0.2 μ Jy, 1"
- SKA-MID band 4, VLBI mode

The All-Sky Precision Polarimetry Rotation Measure Grid

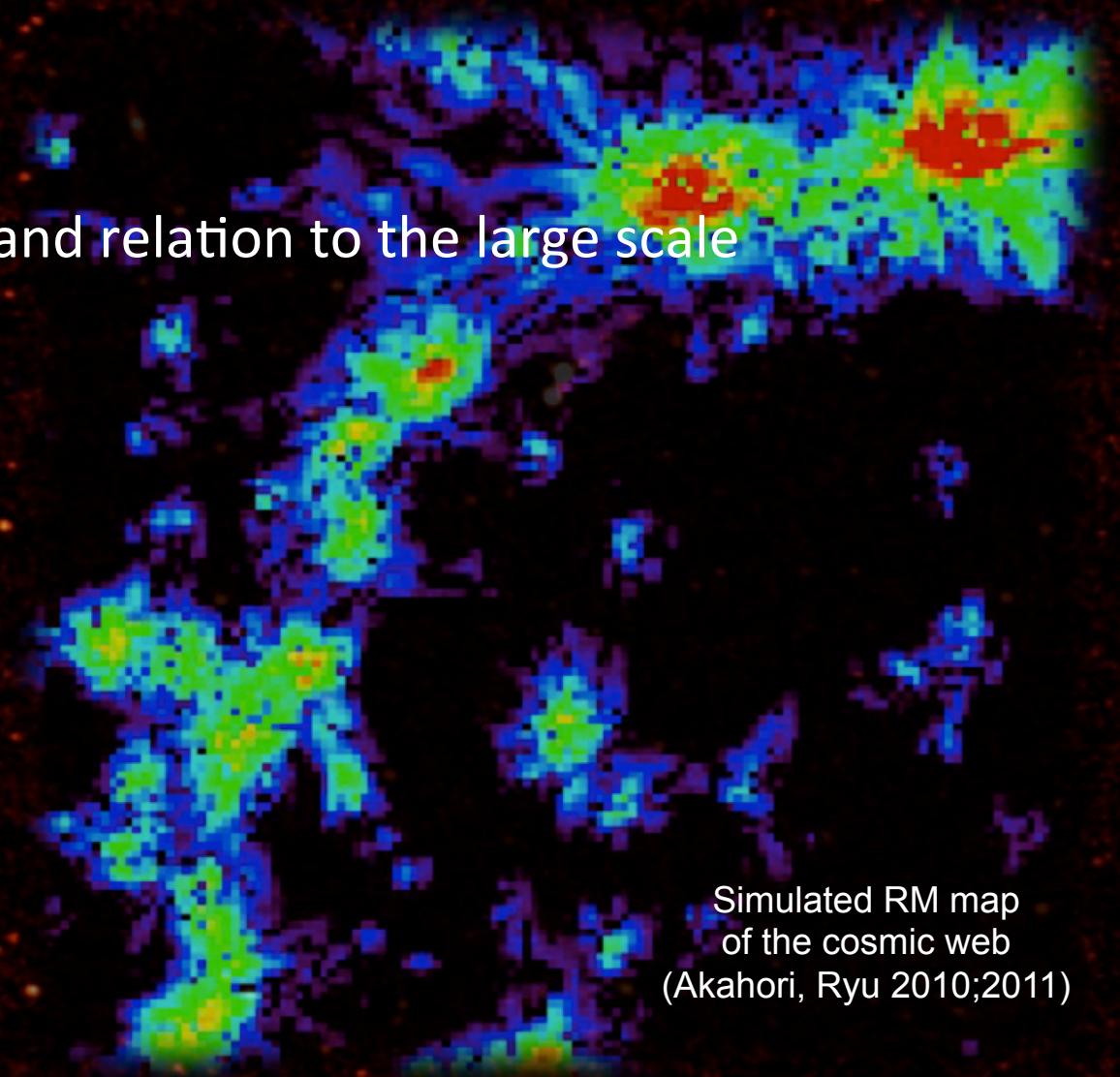


Initial KSP Concepts from CM SWG

1. Line of sight probes of Evolution of Cosmic Magnetism
2. The Magnetic cosmic web
3. Broad-band polarimetry as a probe of AGN and Galaxy Physics
4. Magnetic fields in AGN at all redshifts and luminosities
5. The magnetic field in the clusters and filaments
6. Magnetic field in nearby galaxies
7. Magnetic fields in the heart of the Milky Way
8. Multi-scale magnetism in the Milky Way
9. Emergence and Evolution of magnetic fields in galaxy disks.
10. Imaging of Diffuse Polarization Features in the Milky Way
11. Probing the nature of Dark Matter

Magnetic Cosmic Web

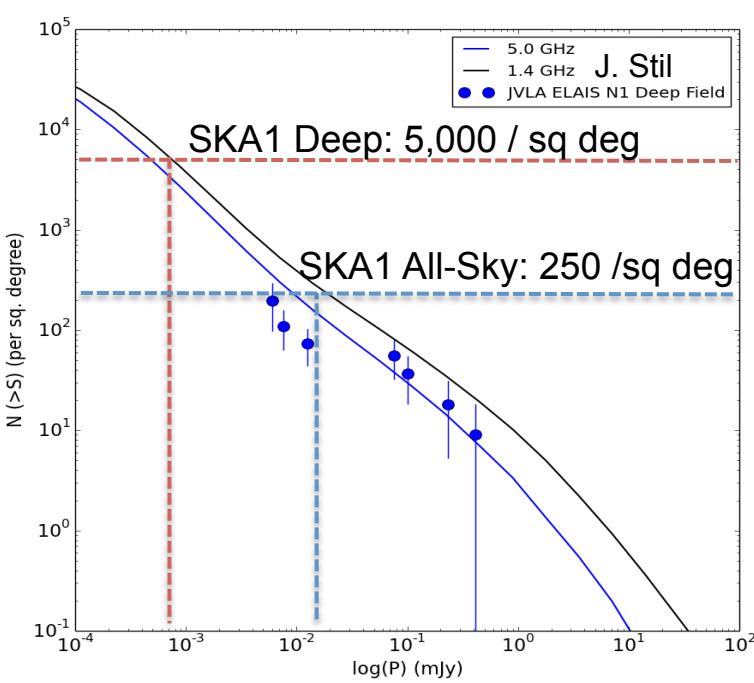
- Can it be detected?
- How did it arise?
- What are its properties and relation to the large scale structure of matter?



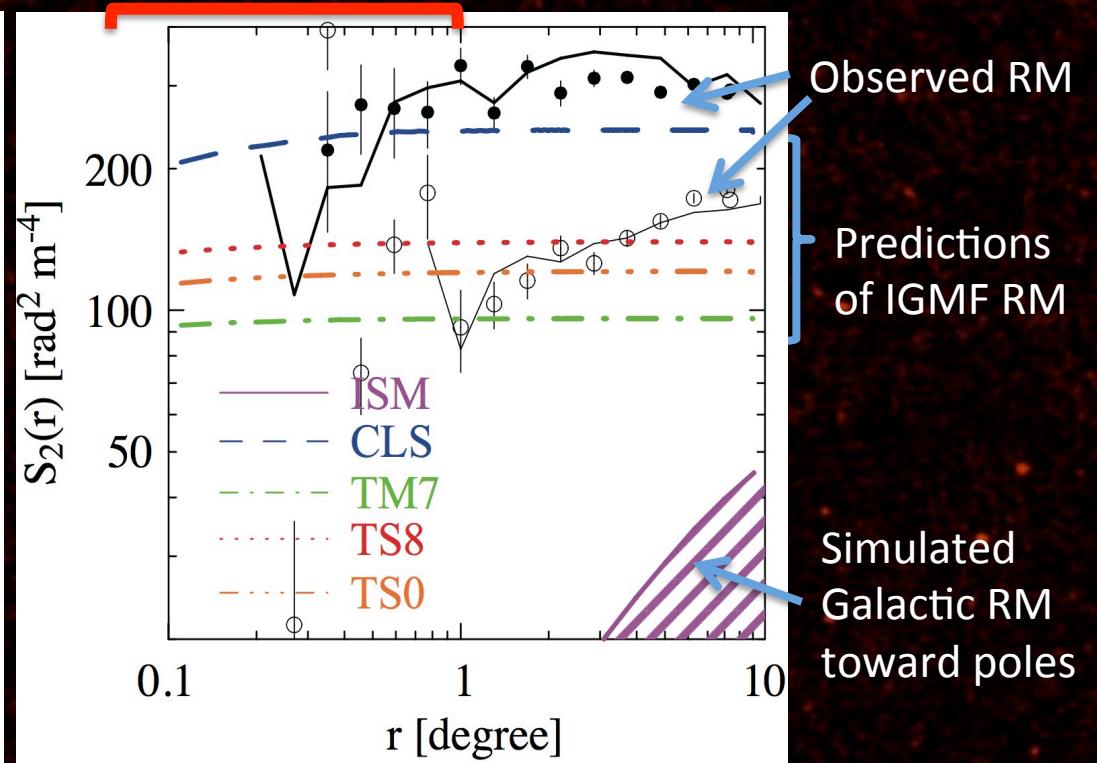
Simulated RM map
of the cosmic web
(Akahori, Ryu 2010;2011)

Magnetic Cosmic Web

RM with 1 rad m⁻¹ precision with average separation of 1 arcminute



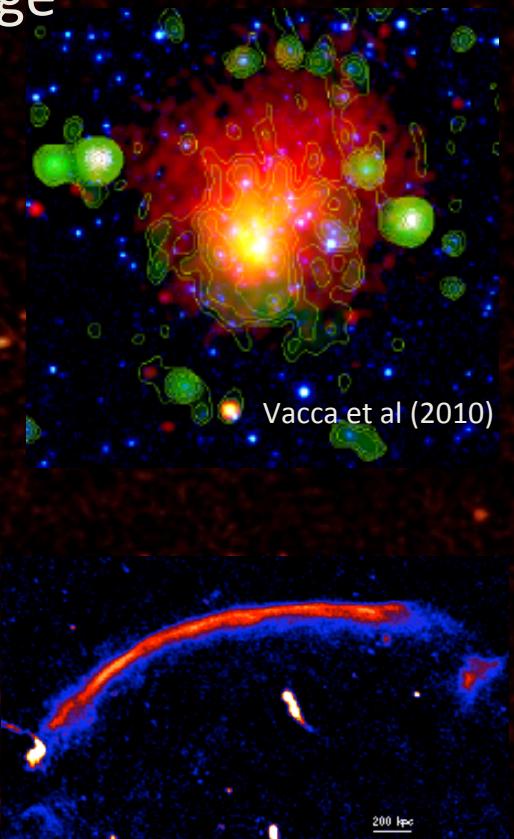
VLA Data – Taylor et al. 2015,
Simulations courtesy of J. Stil.



2nd order structure function of RM toward Galactic poles
(Mao et al. 2010; Stil et al. 2011; Akahori et al. 2013; 2014)

Formation and Evolution of Clusters

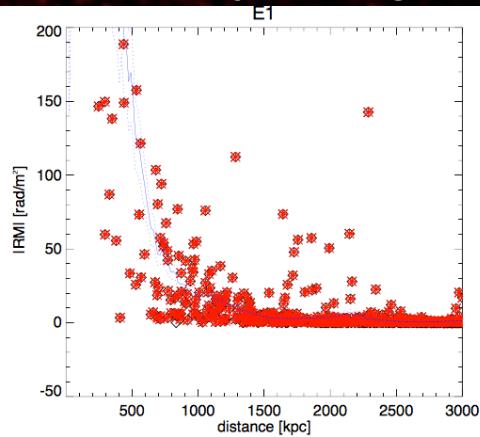
- Assembly, merger, accretion and relation to large scale structure
- AGN outflows and dynamics of the intracluster medium
- Origin of cluster fields, seeds, amplification and relation to cluster assembly



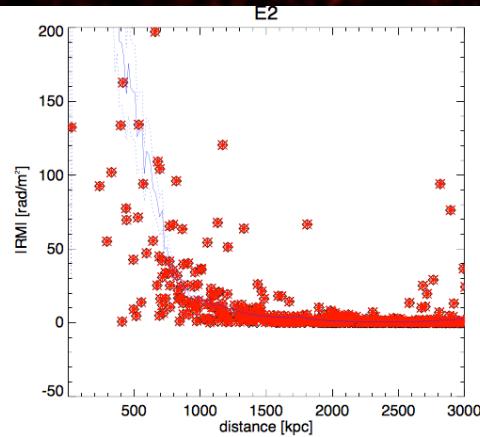
van Weeren et al. (2010)

RM Profiles and Cluster Evolution

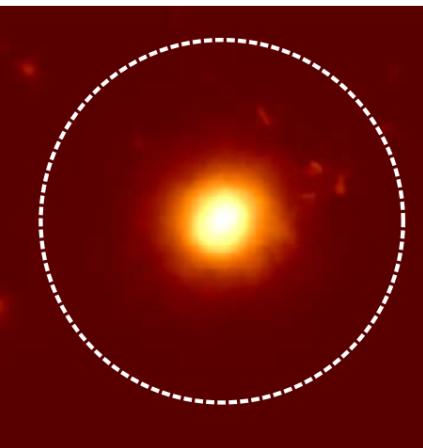
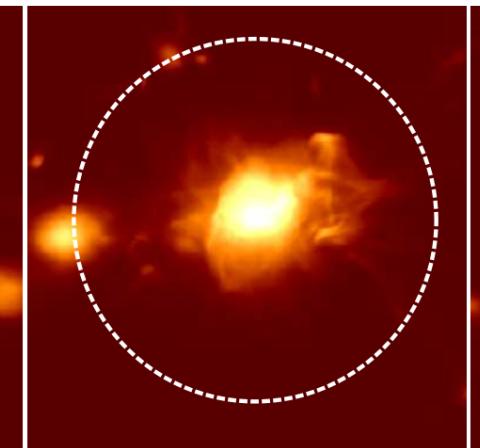
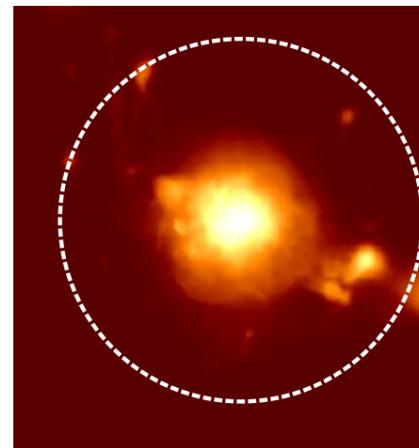
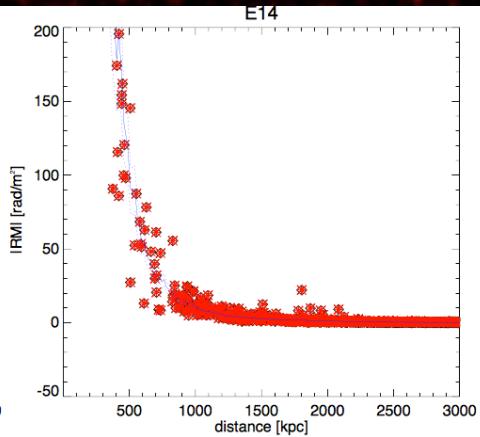
Post Major Merger



Merging

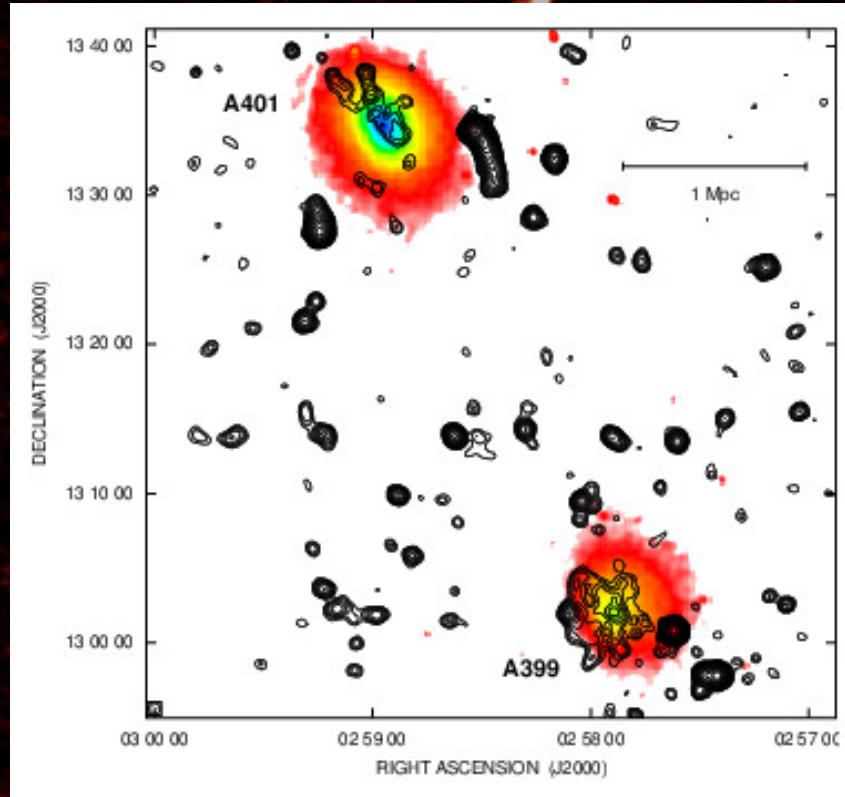


Relaxed



Emission from Magnetic Cosmic Web?

1.4 GHz (contours) on x-ray

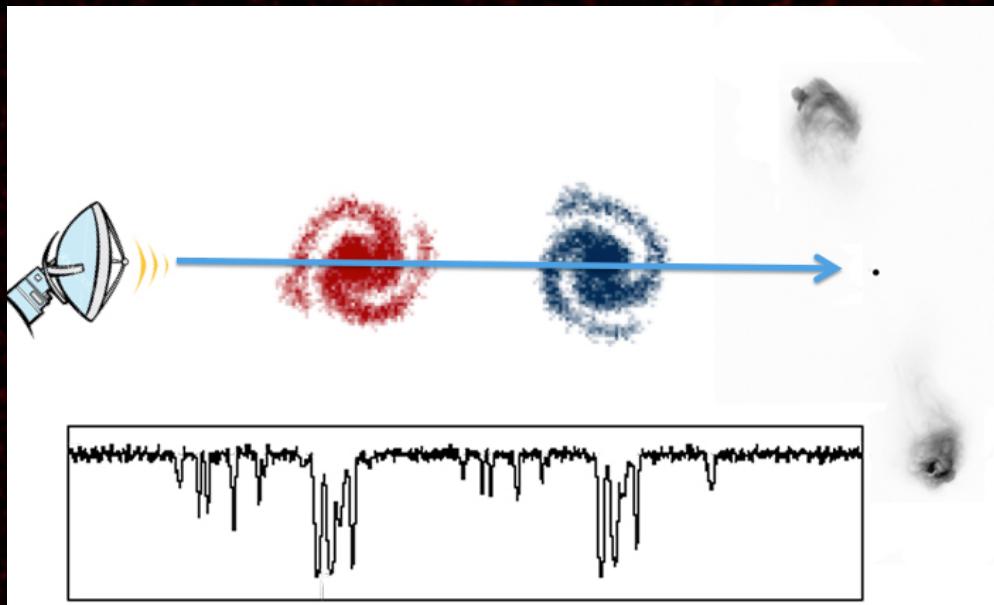


Planck S-Z emission



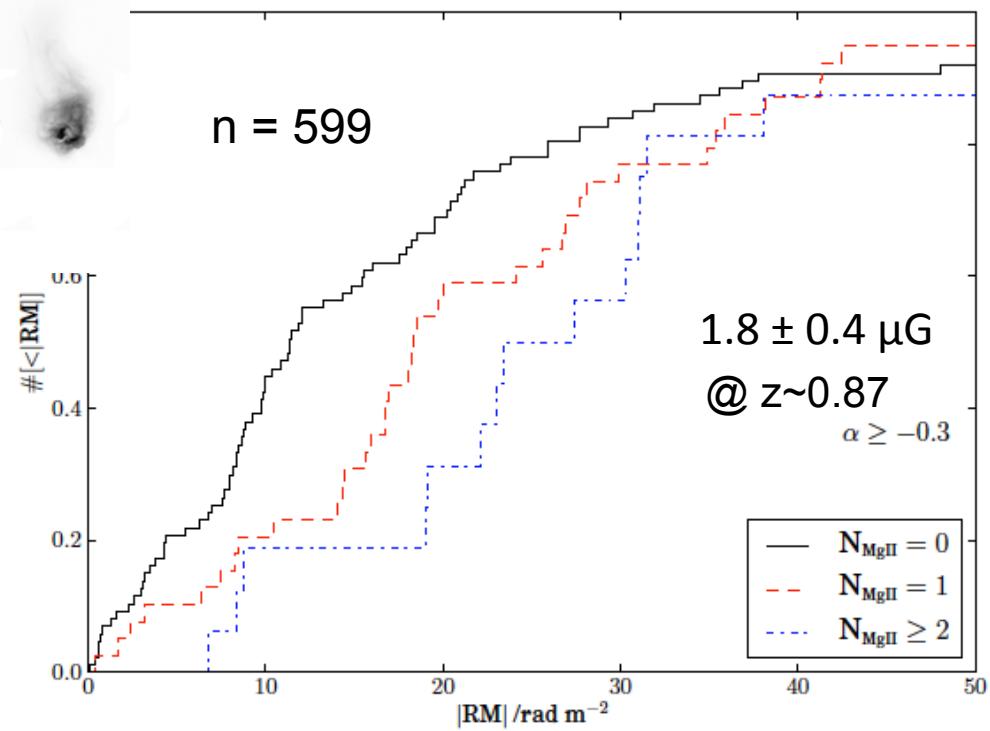
Murgia et al. 2010

Line of sight probes of Evolution of Fields



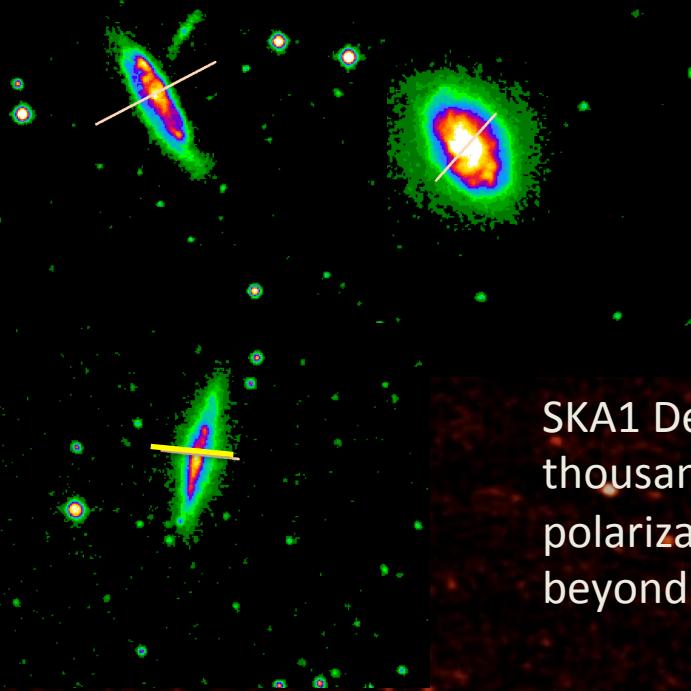
SKA1 will provide 4 million sources with intervening MgII and Faraday rotation.

Cumulative distribution of RM versus Number of absorbers
Farnes et al 2014

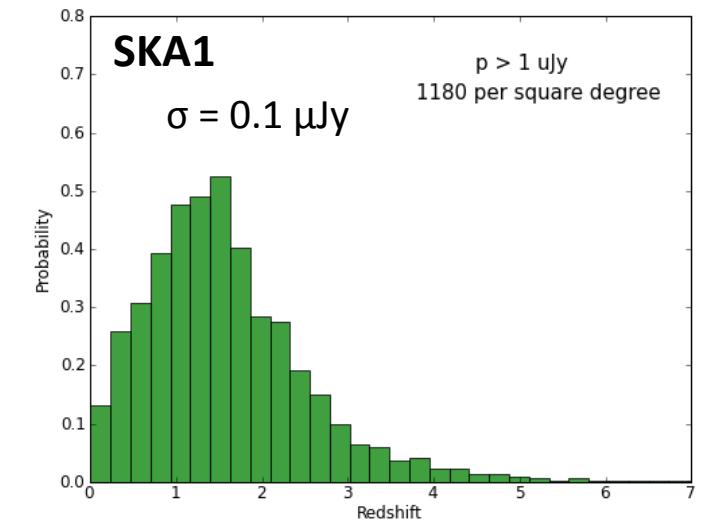
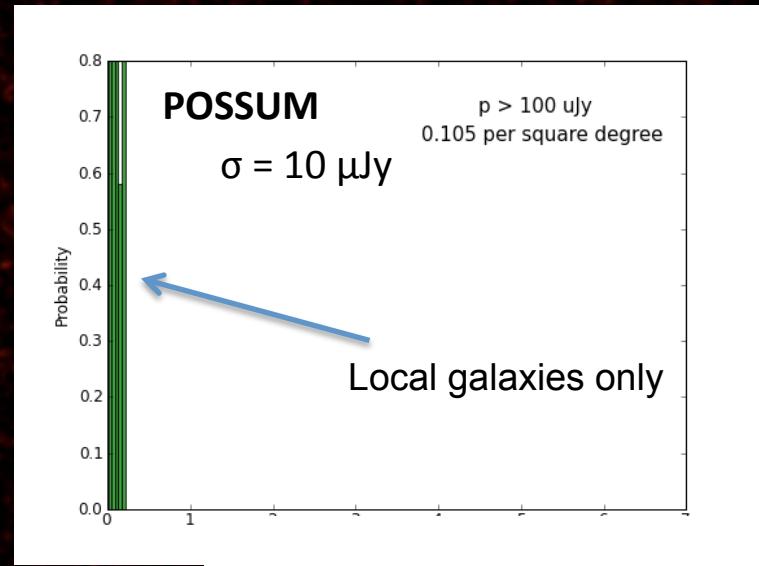


Magnetism and Galaxy Evolution

Effelsberg imaging of integrated polarization reveals presence of global fields in disk galaxies (Stil et al. 2009)

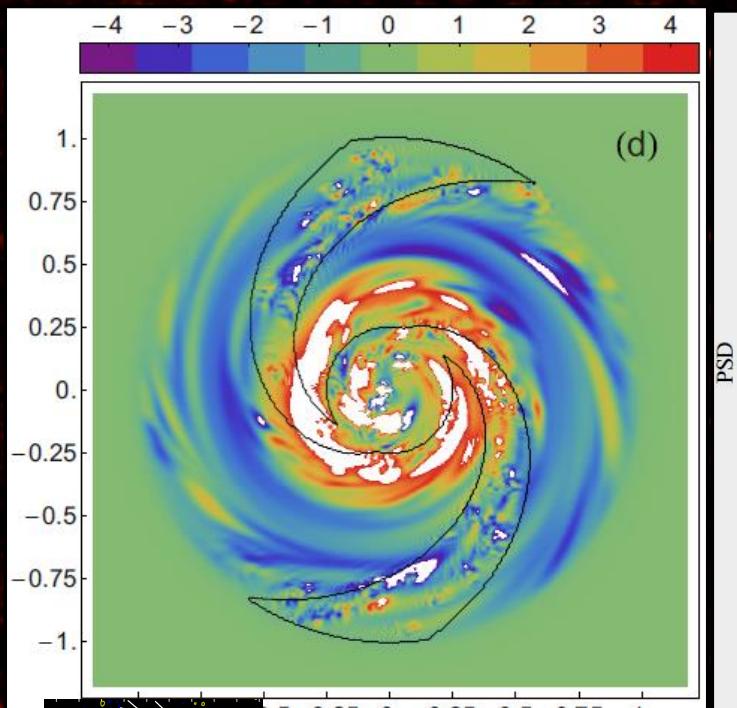


SKA1 Deep fields will detect thousands of galaxies in polarization out to redshifts beyond 4.

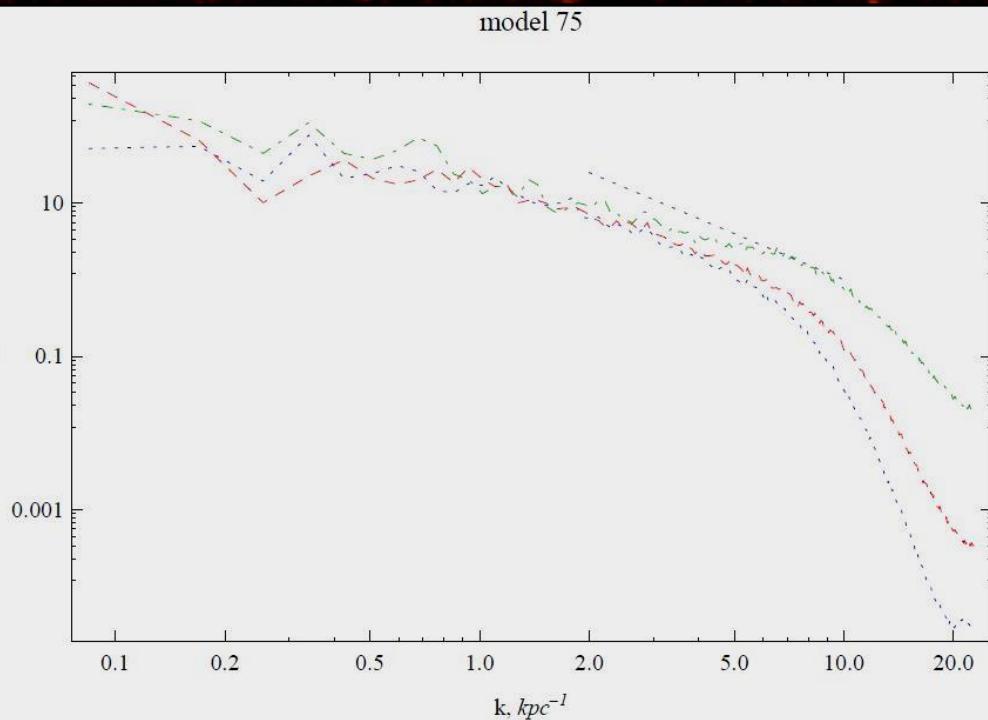


Dynamos and magnetic field structure

Large-scale dynamo in the disk and turbulent dynamo in the spiral arms

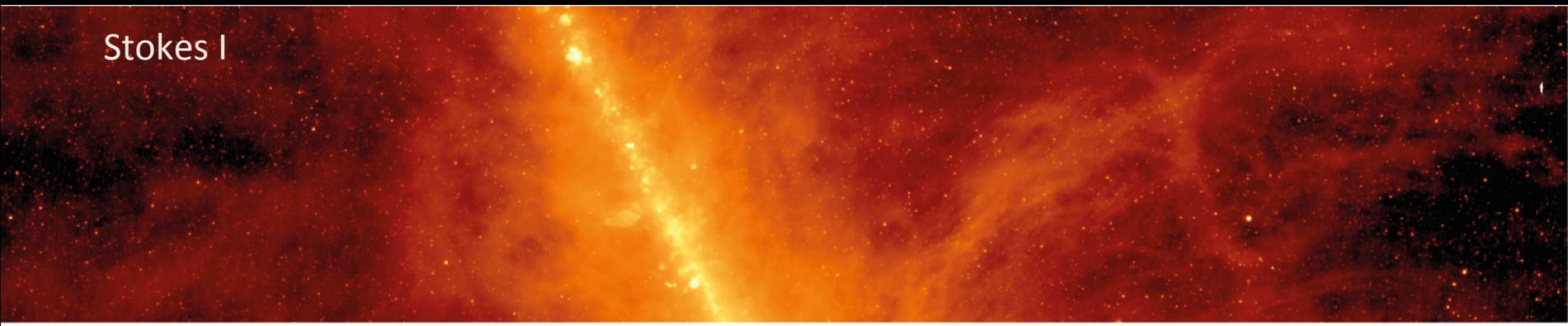


Power spectrum of dynamo-generated magnetic fields (Moss et al. 2013)

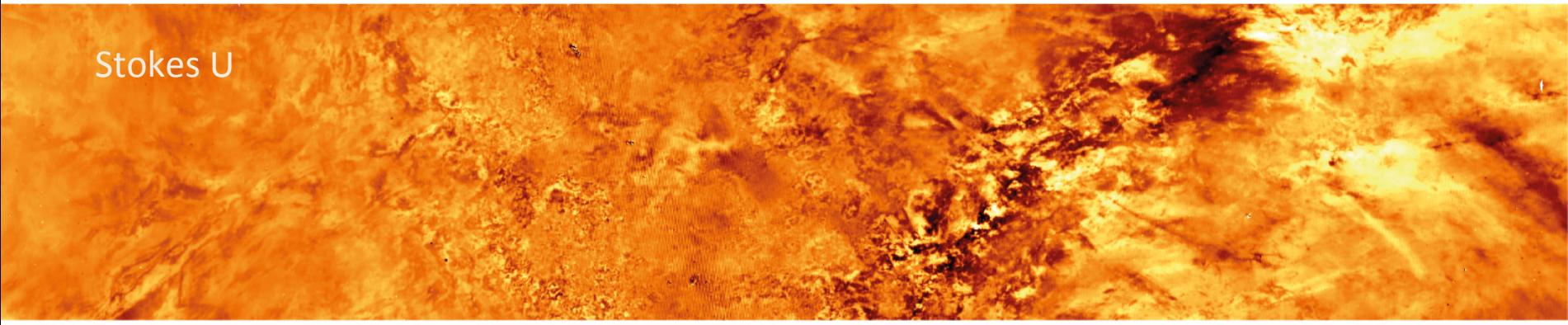


Magnetic Fields in the Milky Way

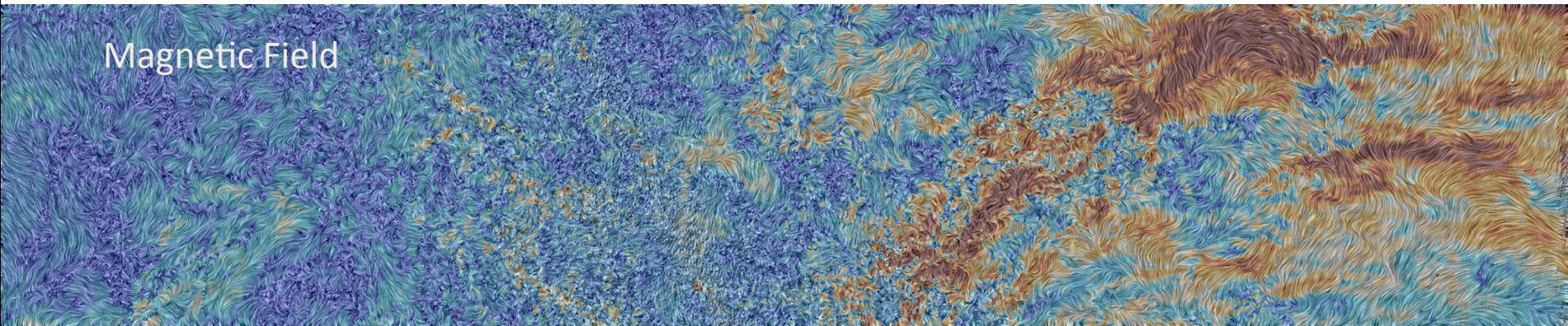
Stokes I



Stokes U



Magnetic Field



Arecibo: 4.5' GALFACTS (Taylor and Salter 2010) SKA -> several arc seconds.

Drapery image courtesy of J. Fairnes.

Key SKA1 observations for cosmic magnetism

- SKA-MID “all-sky” survey for Rotation Measure grid and high precision Faraday synthesis ($2 \mu\text{Jy}$, $2''$)
 - AGN environments over cosmic history
 - Cluster formation and evolution
 - Galactic magnetic field via high spatial density RM synthesis map
 - Detection of large scale magnetic web
 - Cosmic Evolution of magnetic fields in galaxies via intervenors
- SKA-MID broad-band deep surveys (several 10's of degrees, $<0.1 \mu\text{Jy}$, $0.5''$)
 - Emergence and evolution of magnetic fields in galaxy disks
 - Cosmic web and primordial magnetic fields
 - AGN over all redshift and luminosity
- SKA-MID, SKA-LOW high surface brightness sensitivity imaging with spatial dynamic range up to several 10s of arc-minute scales
 - Cluster evolution via relics and haloes
 - Emission from the cosmic web
 - Magnetized ISM of the Milky Way and foreground emission
 - Dark matter annihilations

Cosmic Magnetism SWG Next Steps

- Further elaboration of Key Science Project concepts and CM Key Survey Observations
- Commensality and Scientific Overlap (magnetism is not a universe of its own)
 - Continuum, Pulsars, Milky Way, HI (Ω), VLBI, EOR,...
- Evolve use cases
- Role of pathfinder and precursor projects
- Technical challenges and solutions
- Organization, teams, data plans and resource implication, relationship to the SKA Observatory
- SWG and Pathway to KSP proposals