

LMC Simulation Framework



This work is based on the research supported by the National Research Foundation (through a flagship project of the SA-INDO collaboration). Any opinion, finding and conclusion or recommendation expressed in this material is that of the author(s) and the NRF does not accept any liability in this regard



Athanaseus Ramaila
Lize van den Heever
Katileho Madisa
Neilen Marais

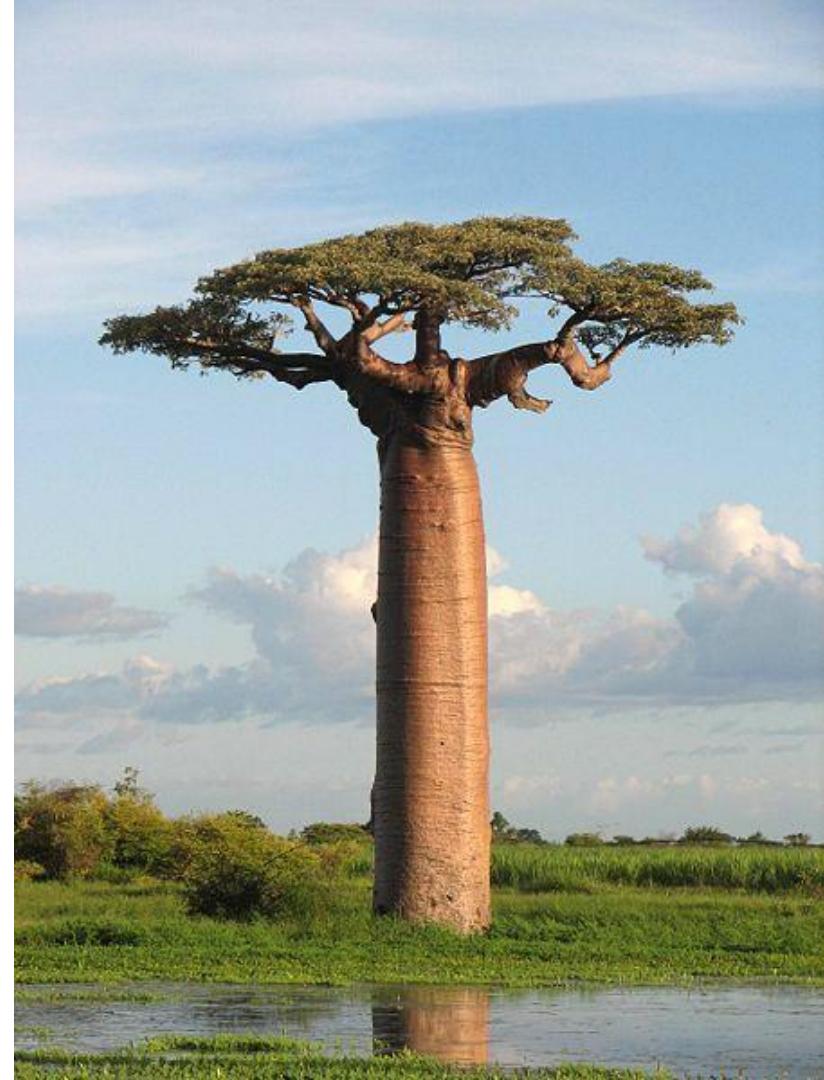
Outline

- Iteration 1
 - MeerKAT CAM (M+ TM) using Tango simulators
- Iteration 2
 - Evaluate TANGO tool capabilities in the context of a MeerKAT-like radio telescope
- Iteration 3
 - Improved Data-driven Simulation framework, including behaviour extension
- Iteration 4
 - Exploratory Simulation of LMC Elements using Simulation Framework, Integration with DSEE



ITERATION 1

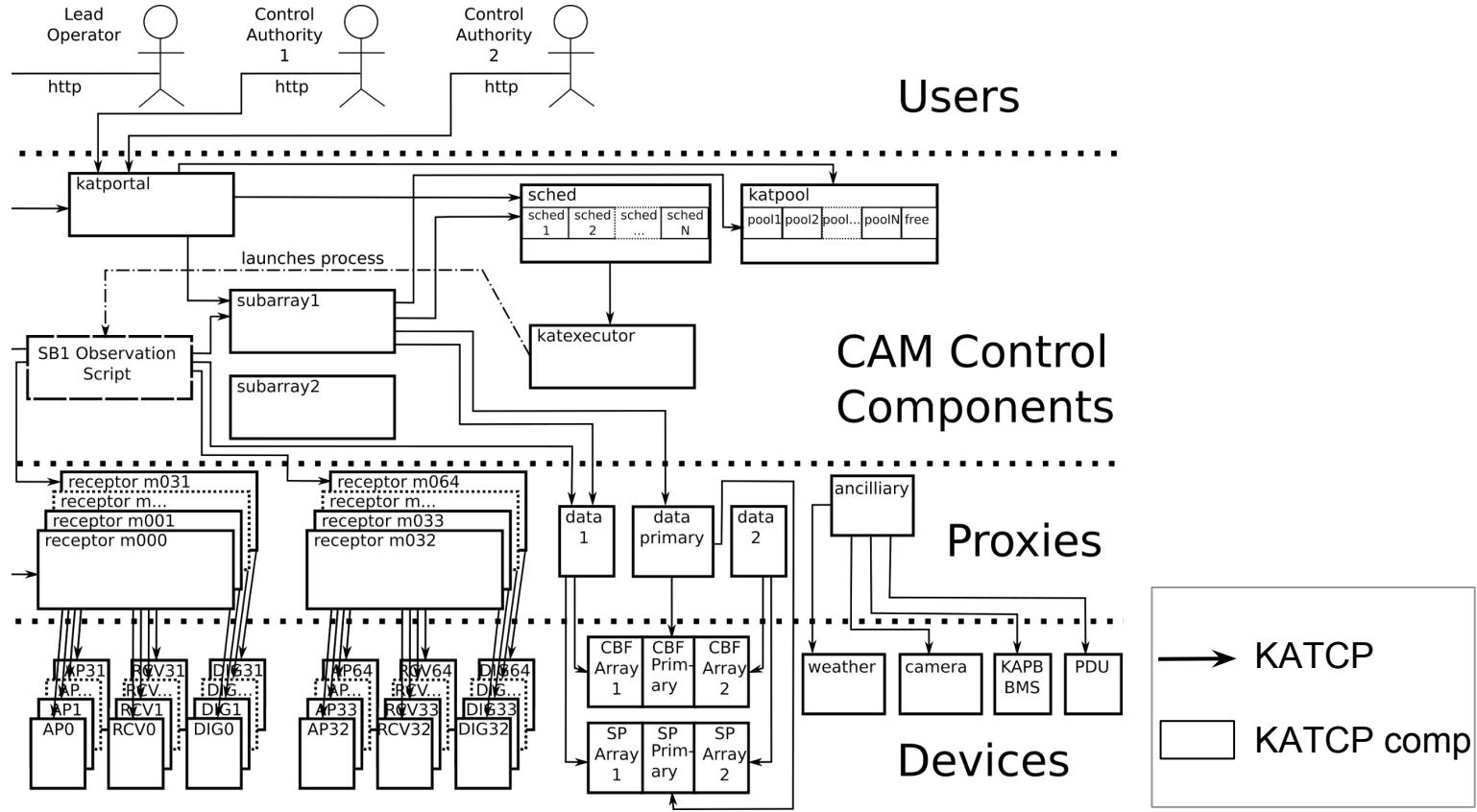
MeerKAT CAM (M+ TM) using Tango simulators



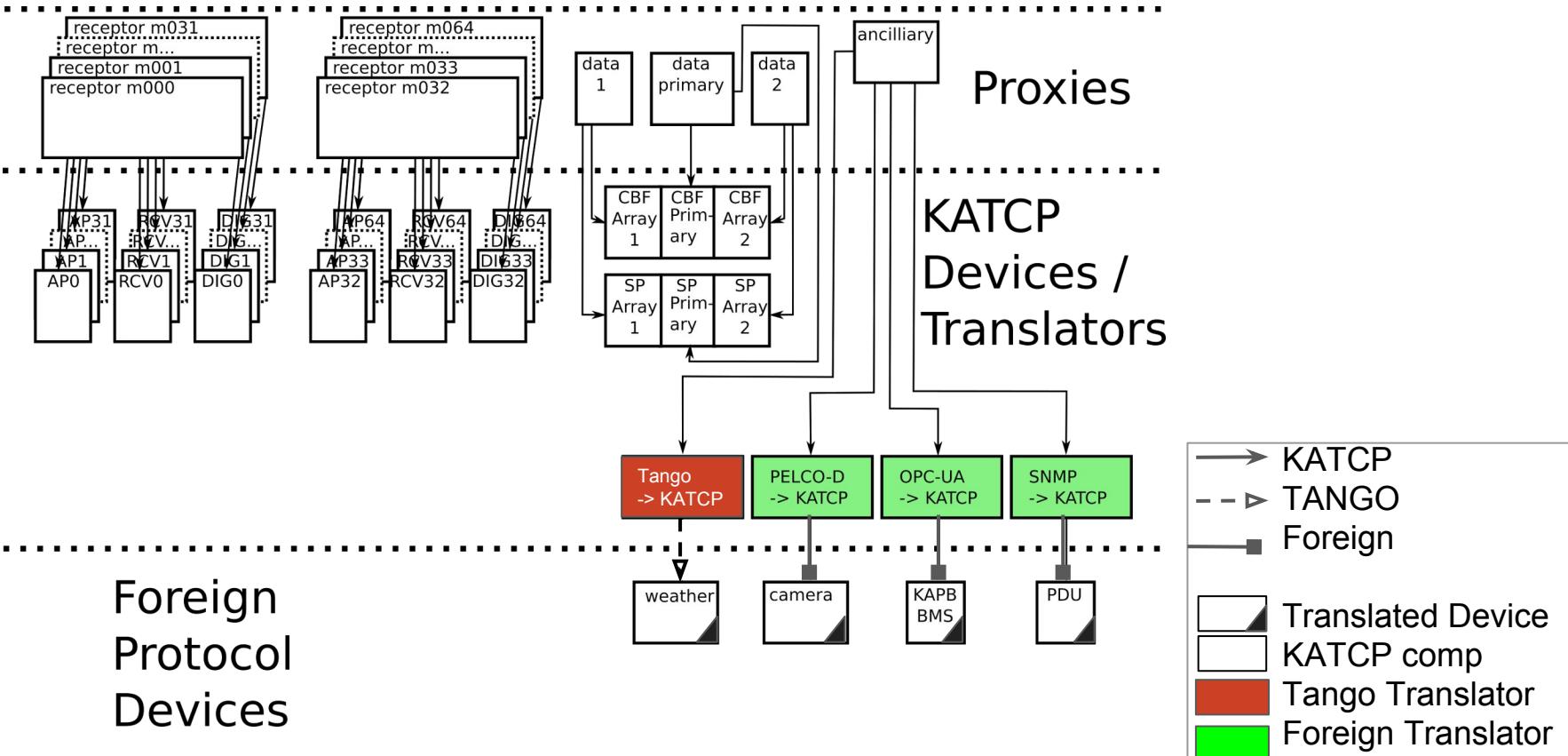
Why TANGO with MeerKAT?

- It's the future (of SKA)
- MeerKAT's future is SKA
- Learn about TANGO by integrating with MeerKAT
- SKA TM Precursor

MeerKAT Architecture



What difference does a TANGO make?

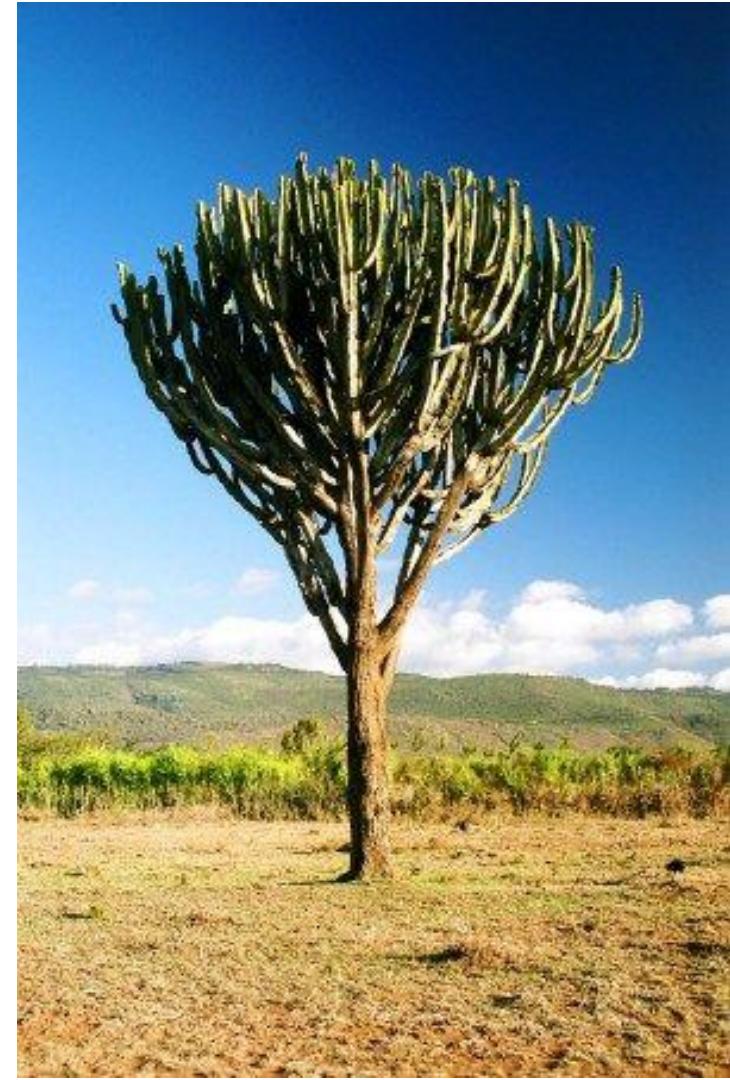


Iteration 1 Learnings

- Generic TANGO -> KATCP translator works well
 - KATCP "device model" mostly superset of TANGO "device model"
- Easy to integrate TANGO devices in existing MeerKAT
- Allows for early SKA subsystems testing with MeerKAT

ITERATION 2

*Evaluate TANGO tool capabilities
in the context of a MeerKAT-like radio telescope*

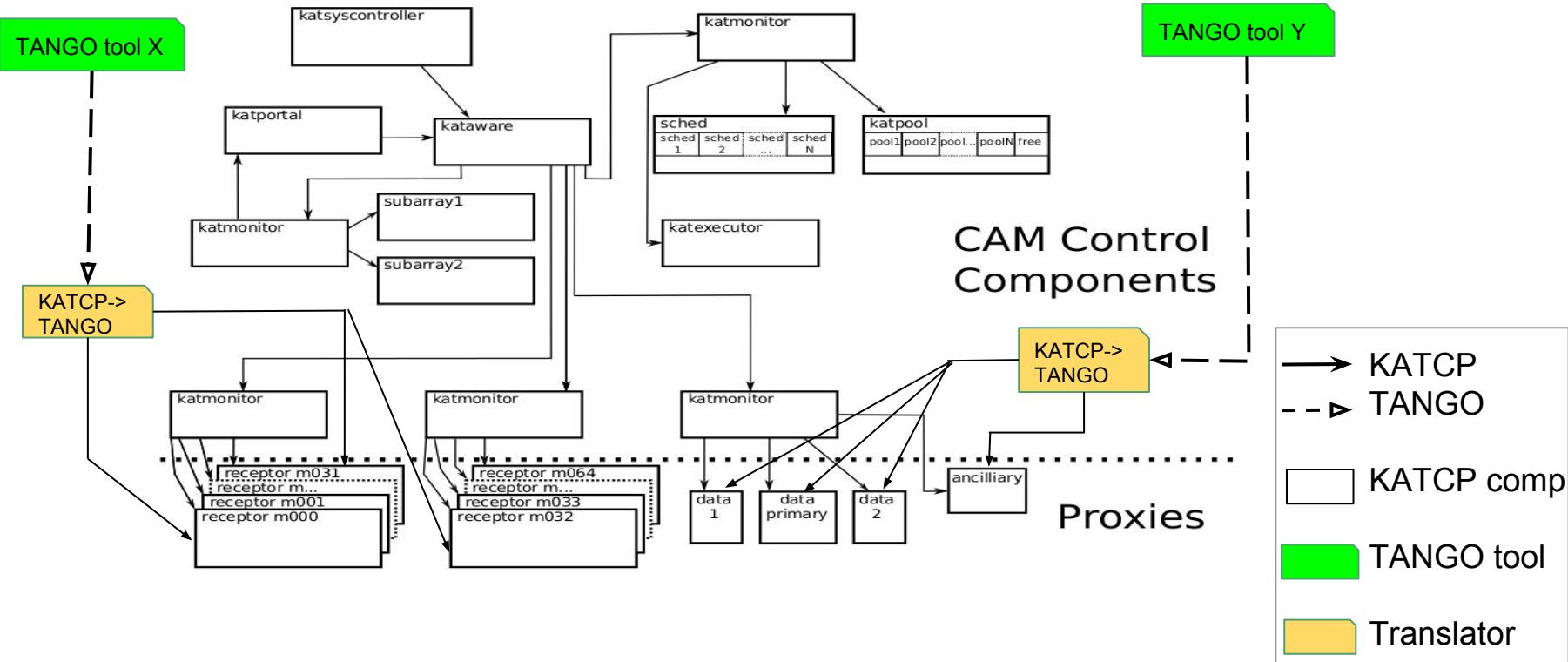


The TANGO tools that we evaluated...

- The PANIC Alarm System
 - [Report](#)
- The Historical DataBase++ Archiving System
 - [Report](#)
- TangoDB Configuration Database
 - [Report](#)
- iTANGO CLI
 - [Report](#)



Actual MeerKAT architecture (with the TANGO tools)



Iteration 2 Learnings

- TANGO community ecosystem provides useful tools
 - No compelling reason to replace MeerKAT components at present
- Generic KATCP -> TANGO translator works OK
 - Some KATCP "device model" features hard to represent in TANGO
 - Could potentially be addressed (pipes?)
- Potential use for SKA <-> KATCP interop

ITERATION 3

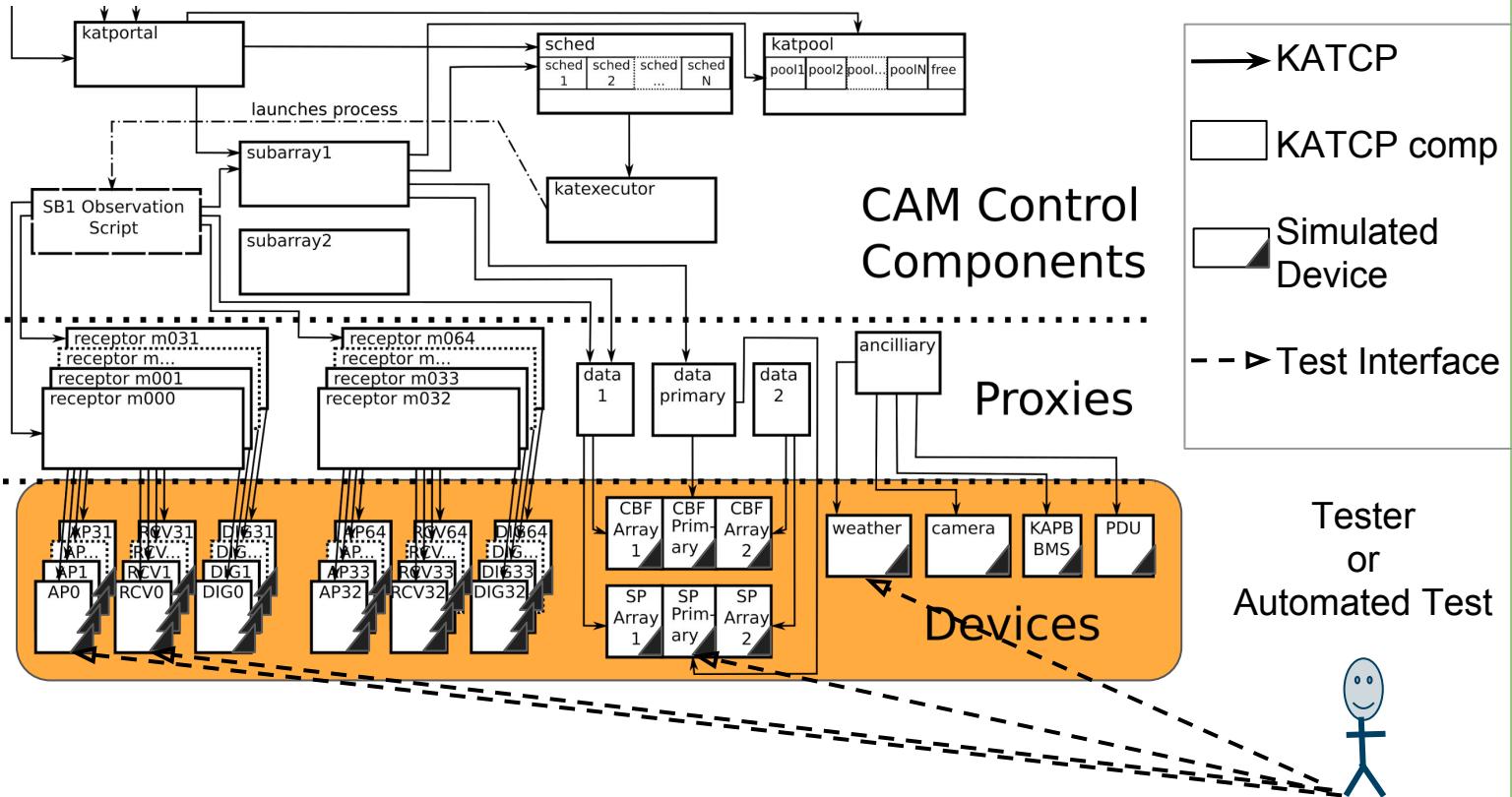
Improved Data-driven Simulator framework, including behaviour extension



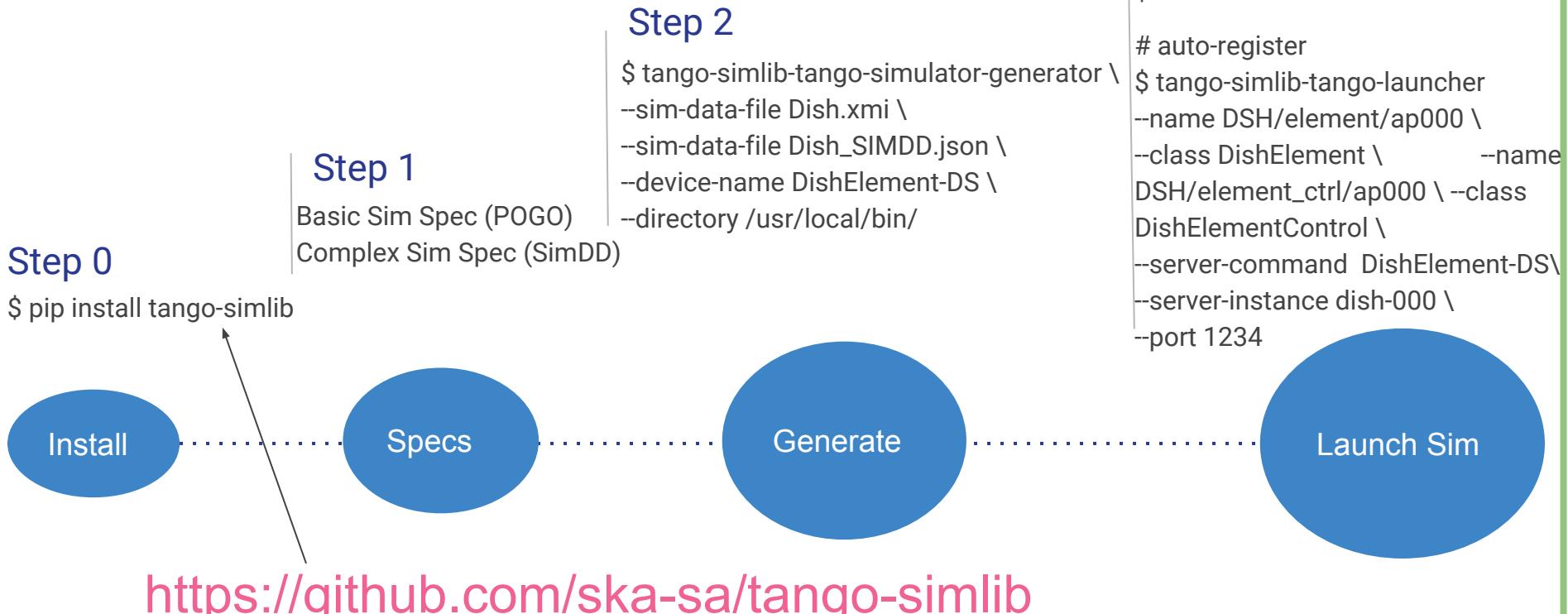
Why Simulated Devices

- Positive MeerKAT / KAT-7 experience
- To be used by the Element Consortia to develop LMC simulators.
- Support early development work of Element LMCs
- Also used in the TM test environment
- Enable TM to support early Assembly, Integration and Verification efforts
- Easily configure fully simulated development environments
 - TM Development
 - Automated functional/ Integration testing
 - Lab integration with partial simulation

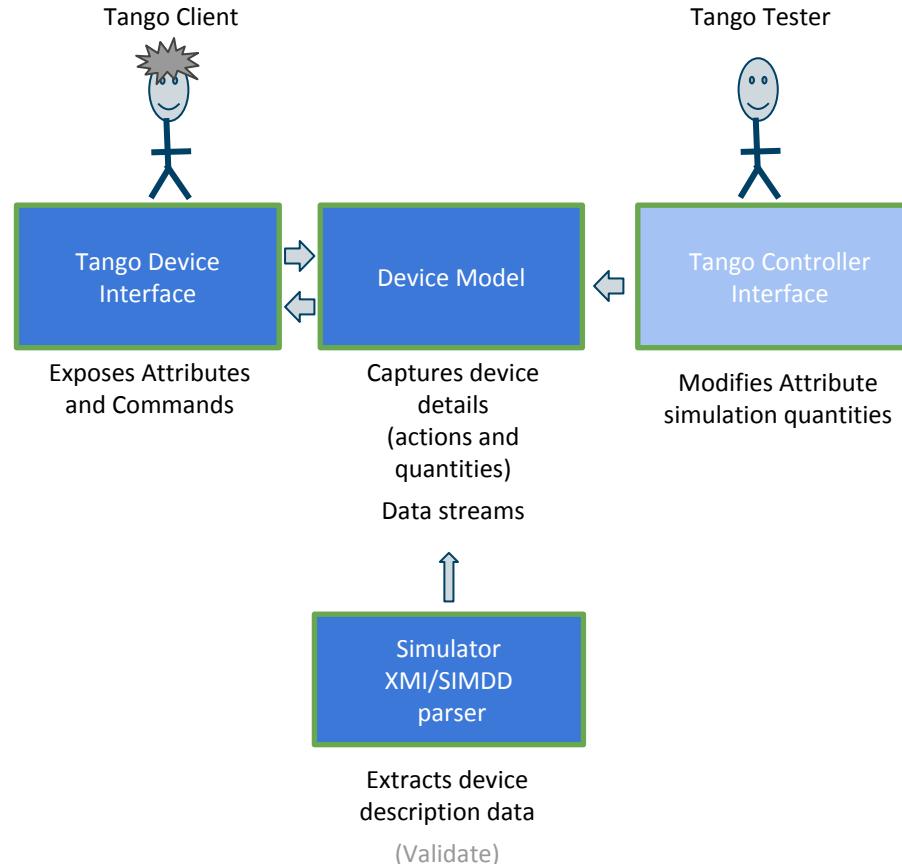
Development / simulated MeerKAT Architecture



How the Simulator is launched



Simulator with a Controller Interface



Generated Dish executable script

Note: there is no code generation, just an executable script. The code behaviour is "dynamically" introduced from the Dish.xml and Dish_SIMDD.json specification files.

```
$ tango-simlib-tango-simulator-generator --sim-data-file Dish.xmi --sim-data-file Dish_SIMDD.json --dserver-name DishElement  
$ cat DishElement.py
```

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python  
2 from PyTango.server import server_run  
3 from tango_simlib.tango_sim_generator import (configure_device_model, get_tango_device_server)  
4  
5  
6 def main():  
7     sim_data_files = ['.../Dish.xmi',  
8                       '.../Dish_SIMDD.json'] # From command line --sim-data-file(s)  
9     model = configure_device_model(sim_data_files)  
10    TangoDeviceServers = get_tango_device_server(model, sim_data_files)  
11    server_run(TangoDeviceServers)  
12  
13 if __name__ == "__main__":  
14     main()
```

Basic Simulators

- Uses only the Tango POGO interface generation tool (XMI file)
- Attributes are mapped to model quantities without writing any code
- Commands are mapped to default no-op model actions
- Simulation control interface included, used to manipulate the simulator and induce conditions/failures

Complex Simulators

- Uses simulated device description format to describe simulator behaviour (SimDD JSON file)
- Specify attribute parameters and quantity simulation types
- Override or Modify default command actions using the SimDD
- Custom action handler overrides can be coded in Python
- Simulation control interface, as above

Simulation Parameters

```
"dynamicAttributes": [
    {
        "basicAttributeData": {
            "name": "an_attribute",
            // Other "standard" attribute parameters that can also
            // be specified in the XMI file has been removed for brevity
            "dataSimulationParameters": {
                "gaussianSlewLimited": {
                    "min_bound": "minimum bound for randomly varied simulator quantity",
                    "max_bound": "maximum bound for randomly varied simulator quantity",
                    "mean": "mean value",
                    "max_slew_rate": "maximum slew rate",
                    "update_period": "update period"
                }
            },
        }
    ],
}
```

Basic attribute simulation categories:

- *guassianSlewLimited - min/max bounds, mean value, slew_rate and update_period*
- *constantQuantity - initial_value, attribute_quality*

Basic command simulation categories:

- *Input parameter transform - Take an input parameter, applies a transform and place output in a temporary variable*
- *Side effect - Simple action that can modify a simulation quantity or internal state variable*
- *Output return - Return value or exception*

Complex Simulators

Simulator Data-Description file

To simulate more complex behaviour the commands can be overridden by implementing and specifying an Override Class.

This allows for full flexibility as the complete simulation model can be replaced, if required.

Override actions in the override class are prefixed with action then the name of the command on the TANGO device.

```
"override_class": {  
    "name": "unique_override_identifier",  
    // "module_directory": "Locate the override module in this directory [optional]",  
    "module_name": "tango_simlib.examples.override_class"  
    "class_name": "OverrideDish"  
}
```

Override class

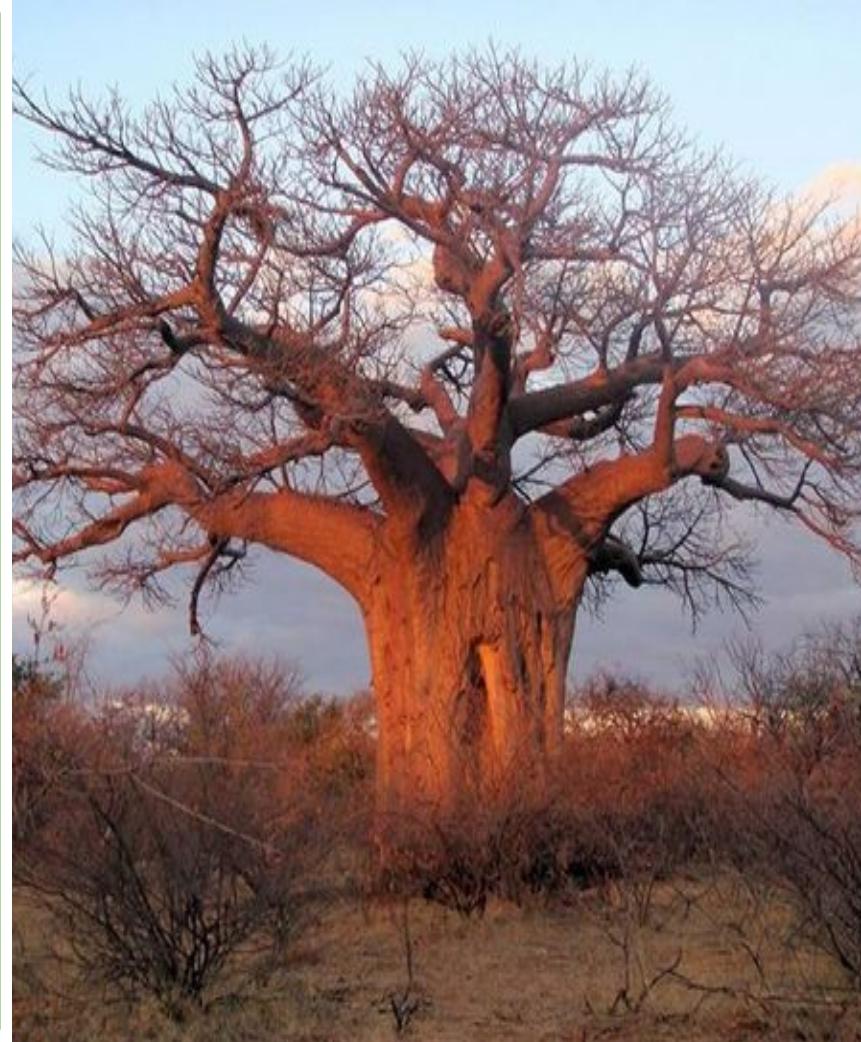
```
class OverrideDish(object):  
    """An example of the override class for the TANGO device class 'SkaDishMaster'.  
    It provides implementations of the command handler functions for the commands  
    specified in the POGO generated XMI data description file.  
    """  
  
    def action_slew(self, model, tango_dev=None, data_input=None):  
        """The Dish is tracking the commanded pointing positions within the specified  
        TRACK pointing accuracy.  
  
        data_input: list  
            [Timestamp]  
            [azimuth]  
            [elevation]  
        """  
        _allowed_modes = ('OPERATE')  
        :  
    
```

Iteration 3 Learnings

- Ported MeerKAT simulator+test interface model to TANGO
 - Released as FOSS : <https://github.com/ska-sa/tango-simlib>
- Simple simulators are easy to generate
 - MeerKAT experience: covers 80% of use cases
- Complex simulators can leverage base functionality

ITERATION 4

*Exploratory Simulation of LMC Elements using Simulation Framework,
Integration with DSEE*

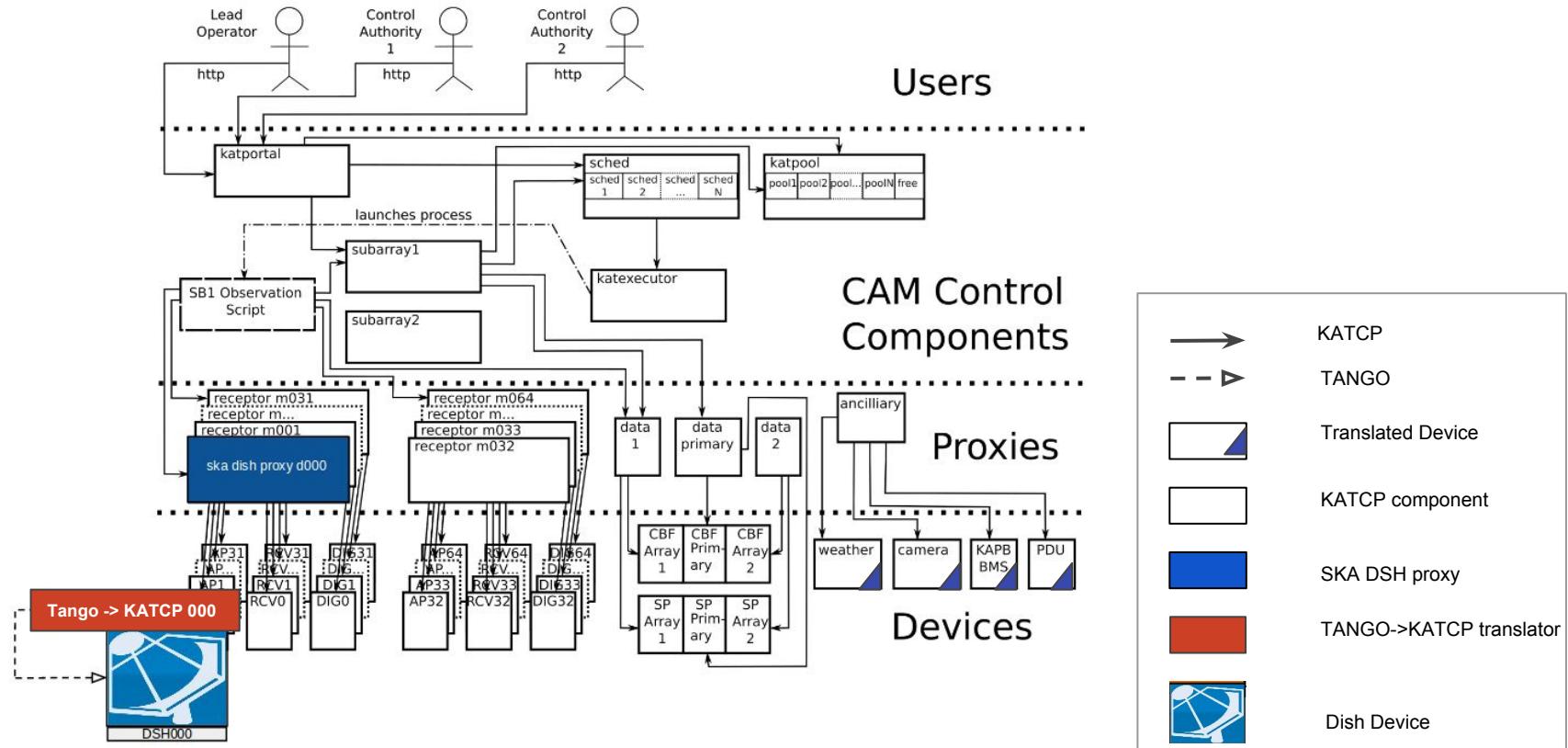


Integrate SKA DSH Element simulator in MeerKAT

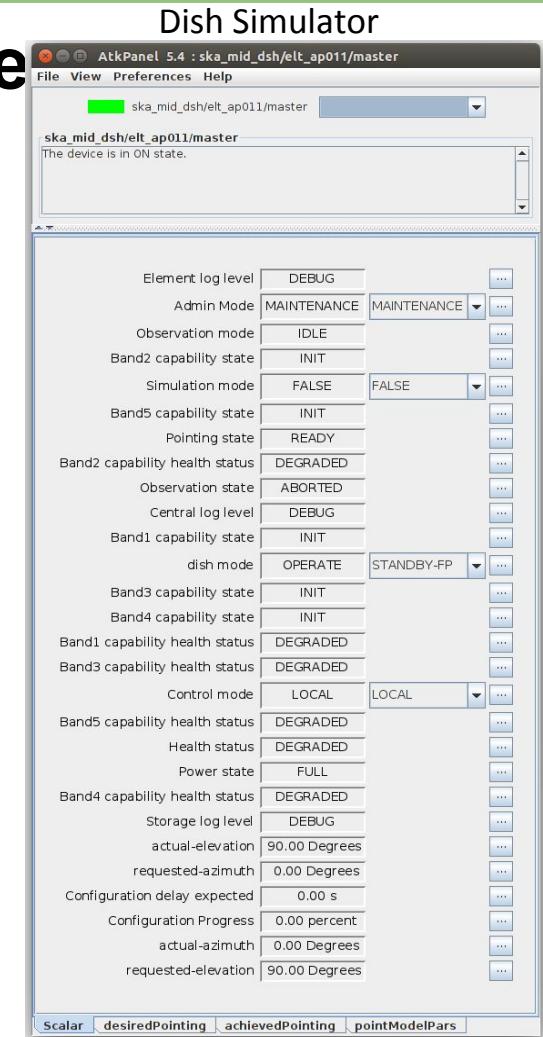
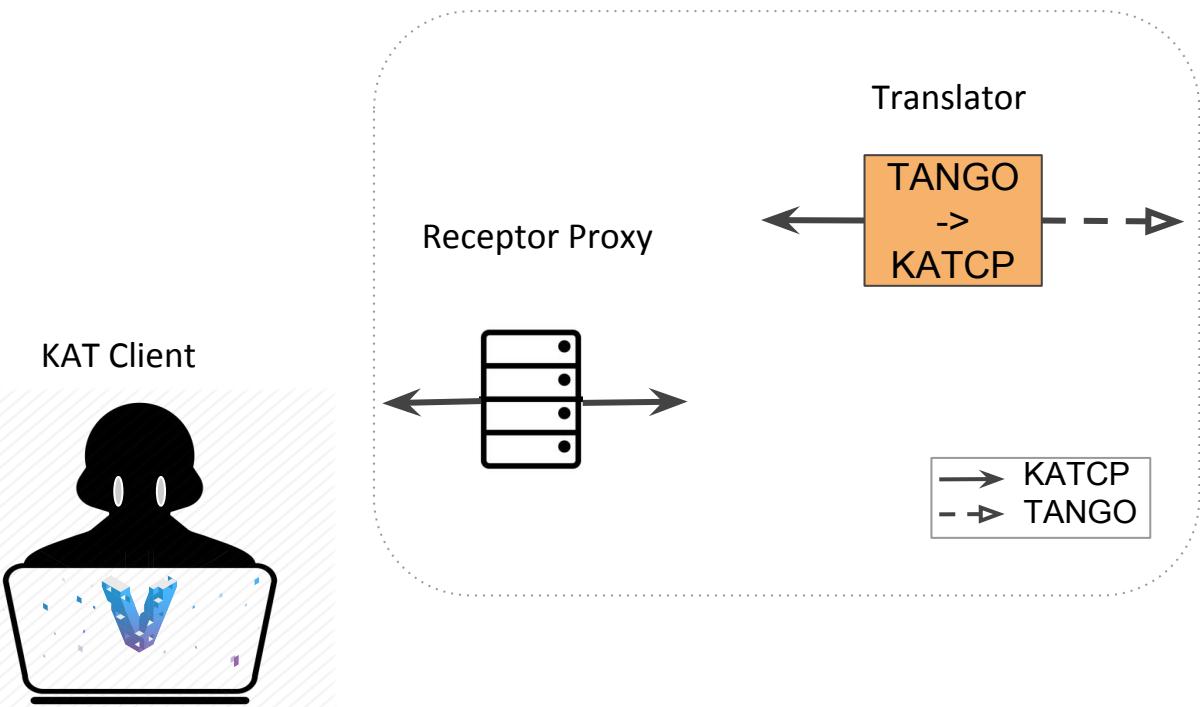
- Will be first (real) element to be integrated
- Prototype to be qualified with MeerKAT
- Preliminary DSH ICD available
- Ported the MeerKAT AP physical model to tango-simlib based DSH simulator
- Integrate DSH simulator with MeerKAT using translator
 - Get MeerKAT ready for DSH prototype!



MeerKAT-TANGO system

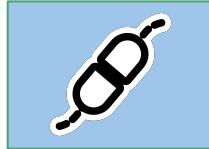


Connecting To Dish Simulator Device



SKA DISH Proxy

- Provides standardised MeerKAT/KAT-7 high-level interface
 - Development based on existing MeerKAT receptor proxy



System component/tools (TM) connect via the receptor proxy (LMC) not directly to DISH

Allows the rest of the MeerKAT CAM system to interface with the DISH device.

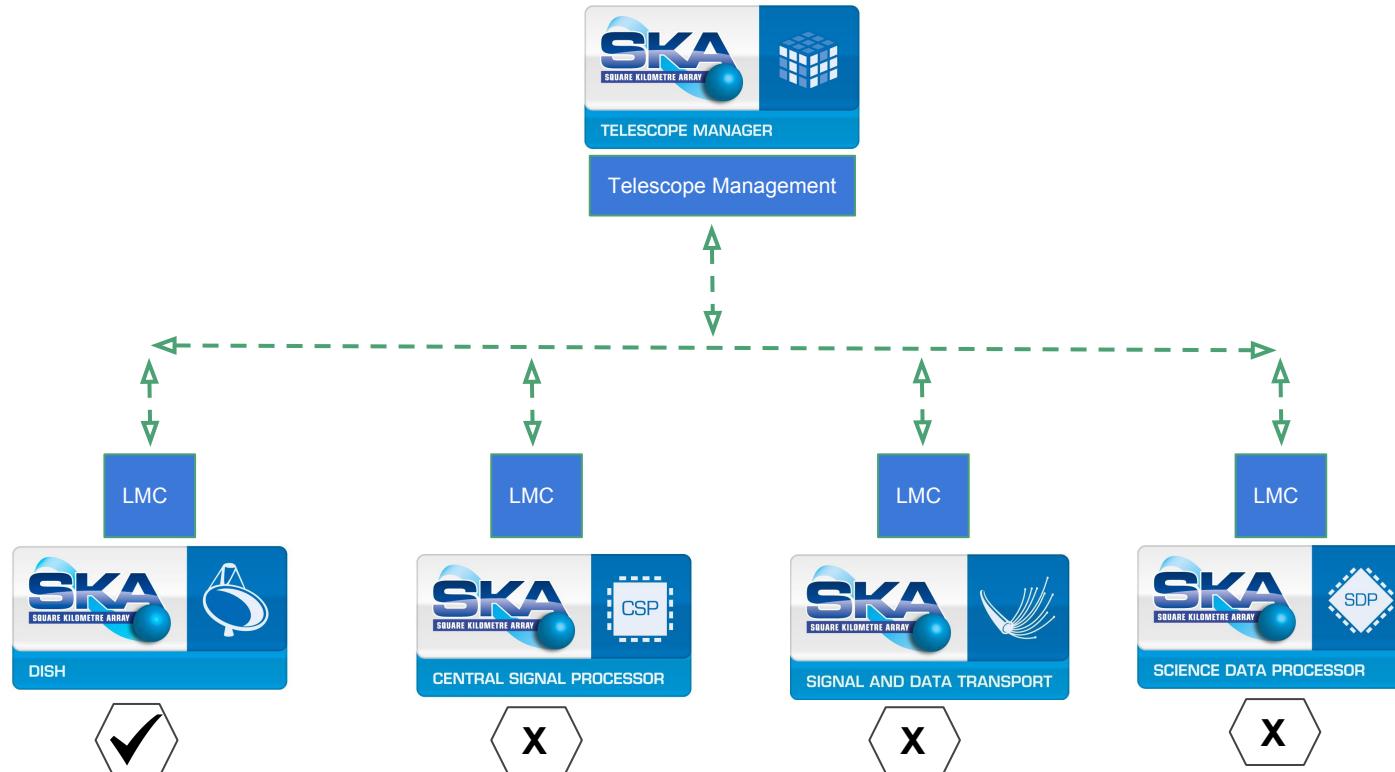


The proxy is responsible for managing devices and exposing their KATCP interface.

Allows simultaneous observation with MeerKAT receptors and prototype DISH



Simulated SKA (MID) Telescope



Data-driven simulator tools

- **DSEE**: Generates Simulator Description files (SimDD)
 - <https://gitlab.com/patwari.puneet.ska/MAC-SEEN>
- **tango-simlib**: Simulator interface as per SimDD and Controller interface to manipulate the simulator
 - <https://github.com/ska-sa/tango-simlib>
- **mkat-tango**: TANGO/KATCP Device Translators

DEMO

File View Preferences Help

AtkPanel 5.4 : mkat_sim_control/weather/1

File View Preferences Help

mkat_sim_control/weath...

1:17:30 08:14:56 UTC
10:14:56 local

cam@ska.ac.za (Lead Operator) ▾
LO: cam@ska.ac.za

4
1

Alarms

Current Alarms

Severity	Date Changed	Priority	Name	Message	✓	✗	○
!	16-05-2017 08:14:03	new	ANC_Wind_Gust	critical,new,anc_gust_wind_speed value = 19.8432 >= 16.9	✓	✗	○
!	16-05-2017 00:24:17	new	PSQL_Disk_Space_Used	warn,new,anc_dbmon_varlibpostgresql_disk_space value = 70 >= 70	✓	✗	○
!	25-04-2017 22:08:04	new	monctl_Disk_Use	warn,new,anc_ganglia_monctl_kat_disk_part_max_used value = 75.0005 >= 75	✓	✗	○
!	25-04-2017 08:52:03	new	Varkatconfig_not_up_to_date	warn,new,agg_anc_cam_varkatconfig_uptodate is False	✓	✗	○
!	25-04-2017 08:52:02	new	Camera_RFI_Risk	warn,new,agg_anc_camera_rfi_risk is True	✓	✗	○
!	16-05-2017 08:12:11	new	No_Lead_Operator	nominal,new,katpool_lo_id value = 'cam@ska.ac.za'. status = nominal.	✓	✗	○
!	25-04-2017 10:02:01	new	ANC_Wind_Speed	nominal,new,anc_mean_wind_speed value = 10.5510314102886 is in NOMIN...	✓	✗	○
!	25-04-2017 10:00:05	new	System_KAPB_Temperature_Failure	nominal,new,agg_anc_kapb_temperature_ok value = True. status = nominal.	✓	✗	○
!	25-04-2017 10:00:05	new	ANC_Wind_Reportng_Failure	nominal,new,agg_anc_wind_reportng_ok value = True. status = nominal.	✓	✗	○

Input communication OK

Scalar

std_dev 2.00

mean 40.00

Scalar

},



Thank you!