

AADC: Aperture Array Design & Construction Consortium

Low Frequency Aperture Array



UNIVERSITY OF MALTA
L-Università ta' Malta

ASTRON



International
Centre for
Radio
Astronomy
Research



INAF
ISTITUTO NAZIONALE
DI ASTROFISICA
NATIONAL INSTITUTE
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Science & Technology
Facilities Council



UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE



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OXFORD



Observatoire
de la CÔTE d'AZUR

Outline

- LFAA Status
- AAVS1 deployment
- Antenna selection
- Lessons learned

Status LFAA -1

	Nominal date	Deliverable	Status
1	15 st April 2015	Kick-off Stage 2	Done
2	10 th July 2 2015	PMP and SEMP review	Done
3	15 th Sept 2015	Updated costs Draft RAM and ILS report	Done
4	12 th Oct 2015	AA Verification System 1 (AAVS1) Detailed Design Review	Done
5	31 st Dec 2015	LFAA station design report and Technical compliance update	Done
6	15 th March 2016	Preliminary installation plan of a LFAA station	Done
7	1 st May 2016	Report on RFoF performance over the max. <u>length</u> expected for both surface laid and trenched cable to demonstrate achieving the stability requirements.	Done
8	1 st July 2016	Installation plan of a LFAA station	Done
9	30 th Sep 2016	Draft of LFAA system requirement specification based on Rev 08 L2 compliance and traceability after Rev 08	Done
10	17 th Oct 2016	CAPEX costing update	Done
11	31 st Oct 2016	ICDs consistent with Rev 08	Done
12	30 st Dec 2016	Input to SKAO ILS plan LFAA station design report (EM performance report) AAVS1 production data package	Done
13	10 th Feb 2017	L2 compliance and traceability after Rev 10 Costing update	Done
14	27 th Feb 2017	LFAA-INFRA.AUS ICD consistent with Rev 10, CDR version	Done
15	15 th July 2017	LFAA system requirement specification based on Rev 10, draft	
16	22 nd May 2017	Installation and functional test report of AAVS1	

Status LFAA -1

19	6 th June 2017	LFAA-CSP, SaDT-LFAA and TM-LFAA ICDs consistent with Rev 10	50%
20	21 st August 2017	LFAA system requirement specification based on Rev 10	
21	13 th Oct 2017	Validation and evaluation report of AAVS1 CDR SKA1 data package submission Costing update	
22	Feb 2017	CDR SKA1	
23	31 st March 2018	Closure of Stage 2	

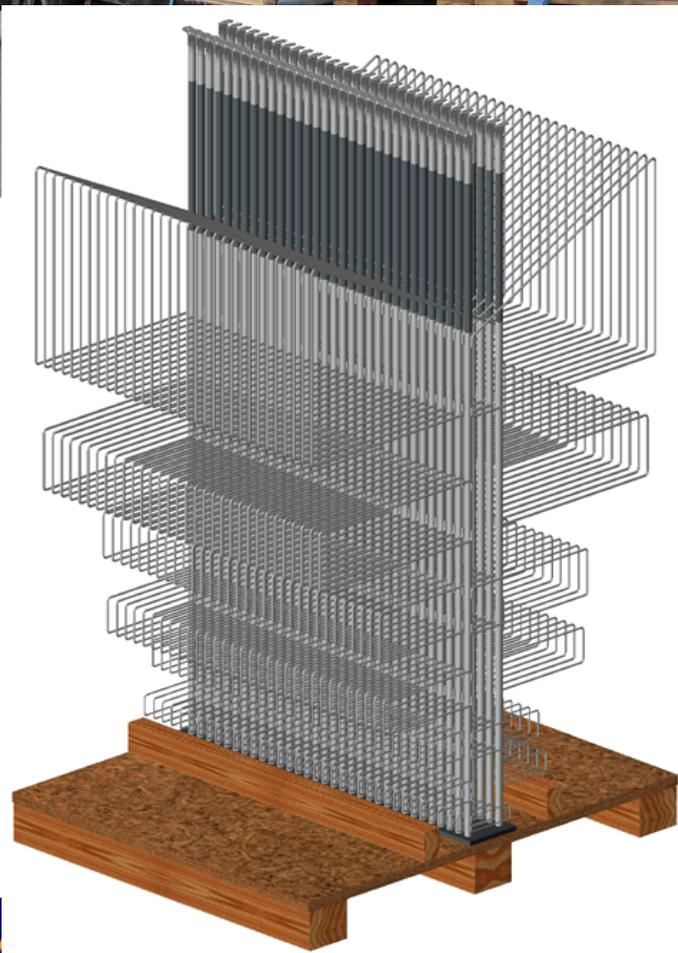
- CDR moved to 2018
 - AAVS1
 - Detailed design and System Engineering work
 - Cost Control Project

LFAA costing

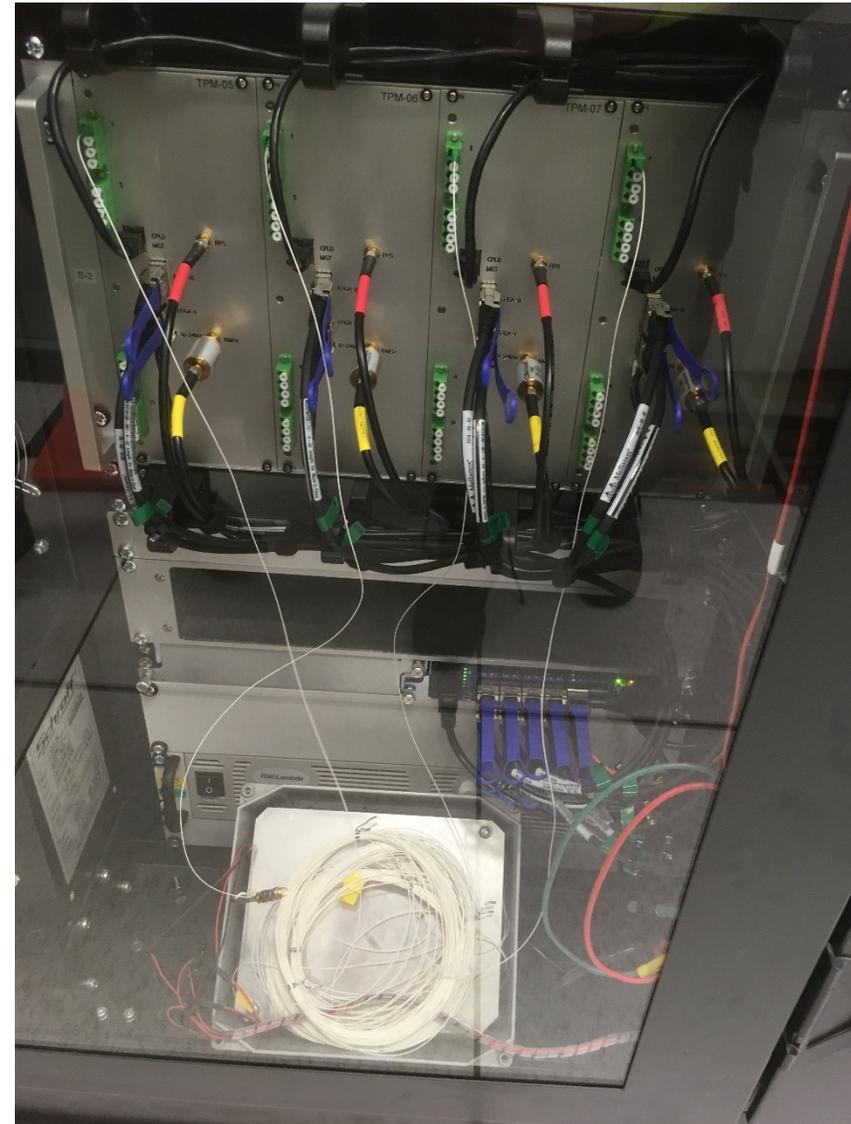
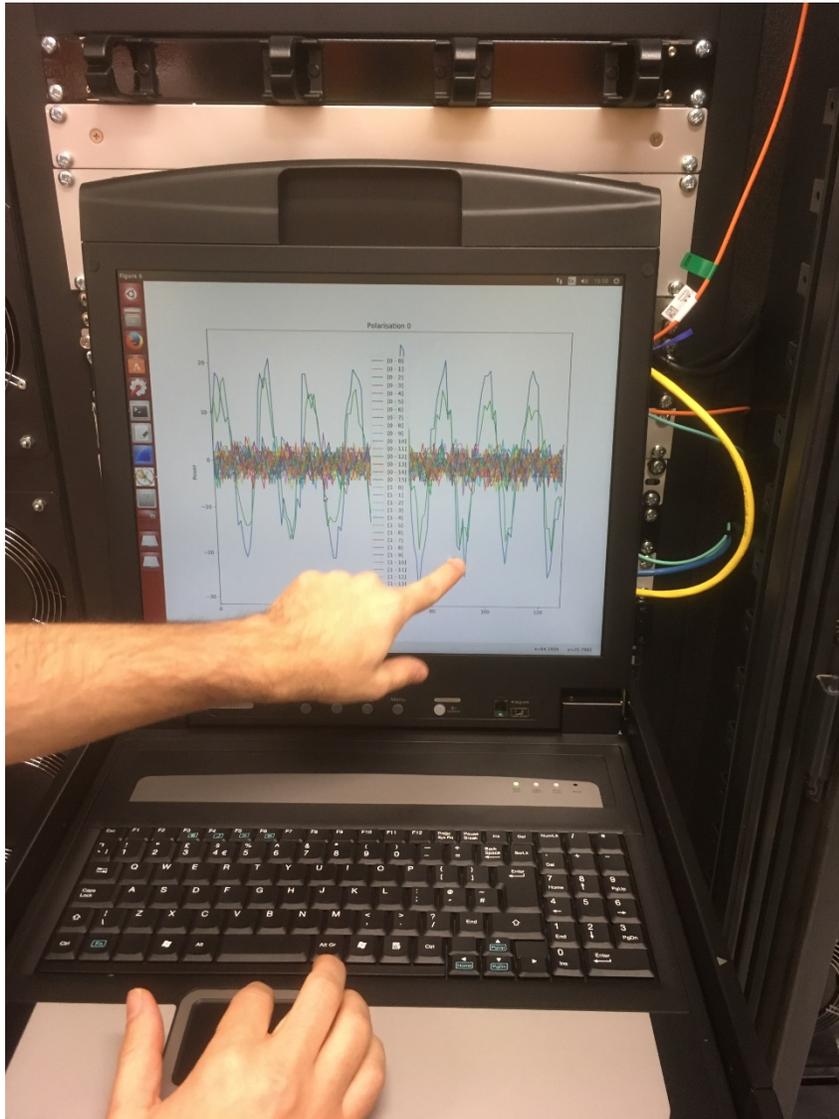
- €111M in June release
 - €30M reduction compared to Oct. 2016
 - Updated Tile processing modules costs €17M
 - Updated RFoF costs €8M
 - Removed concrete ring €7M
 - Optimizations (cable etc.) €2M
 - COTS units cost update
 - WBS updates +€3M
- Most prices confirmed by industry
- Further cost reductions investigated

Why AAVS1?

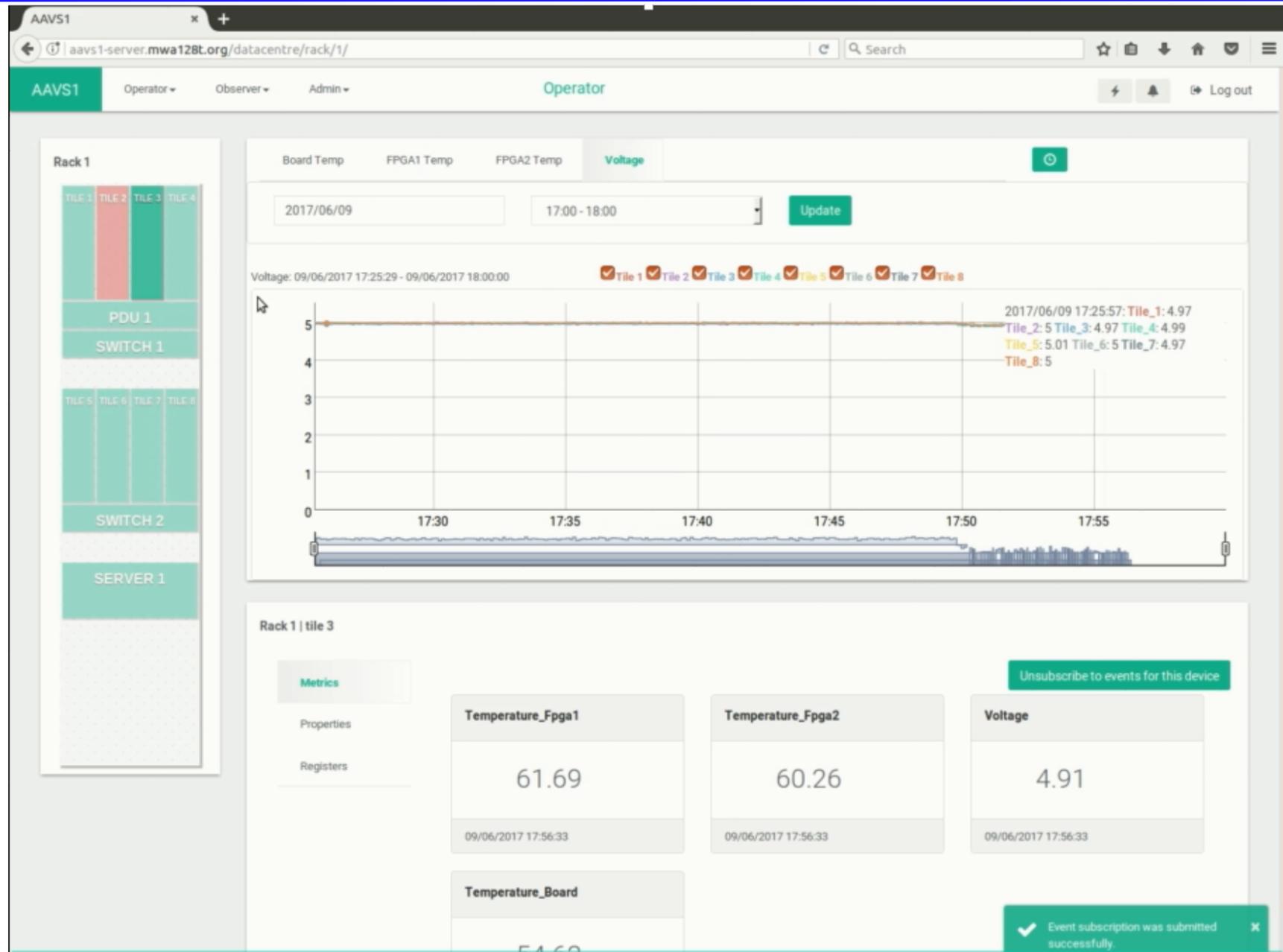
- Substantial Verification system
 - Design verification: station performance, key components
 - Verification of production techniques
 - Verification of deployment aspects
 - Test bed for (limited) design options
 - Verification against requirements, e.g. **station calibration**



Truck load with 444 antennas
on its way to the MRO

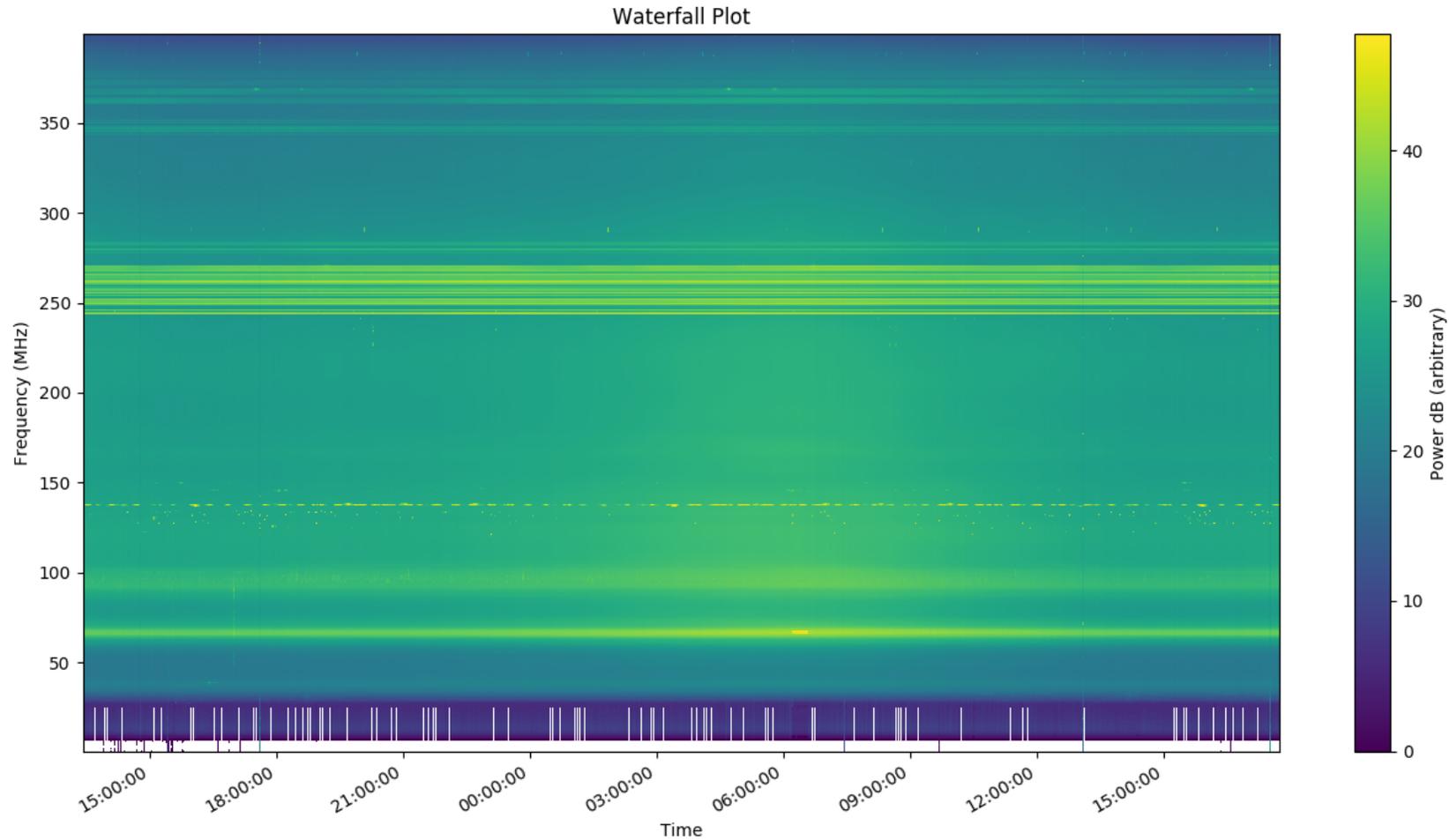


- TM Emulator

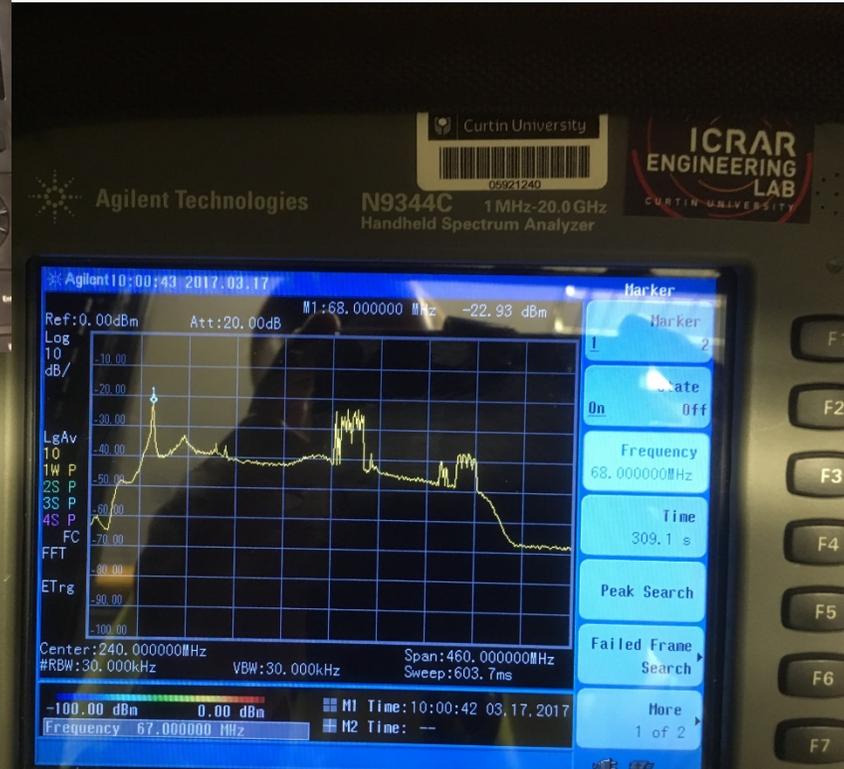


The screenshot displays the AAVS1 monitoring interface. On the left, a rack diagram shows components: TILE 1-4, PDU 1, SWITCH 1, TILE 5-8, SWITCH 2, and SERVER 1. The main area features a 'Voltage' tab with a date range of 2017/06/09 and a time range of 17:00 - 18:00. A line graph shows voltage levels for eight tiles, with a tooltip for 2017/06/09 17:25:57: Tile_1: 4.97, Tile_2: 5, Tile_3: 4.97, Tile_4: 4.99, Tile_5: 5.01, Tile_6: 5, Tile_7: 4.97, Tile_8: 5. Below the graph, a 'Rack 1 | tile 3' metrics dashboard shows: Temperature_Fpga1 (61.69), Temperature_Fpga2 (60.26), Voltage (4.91), and Temperature_Board (54.69). A notification at the bottom right states 'Event subscription was submitted successfully.'

- Single antenna, waterfall plot



Antenna assembly: problems to resolve



- 96 antennas installed

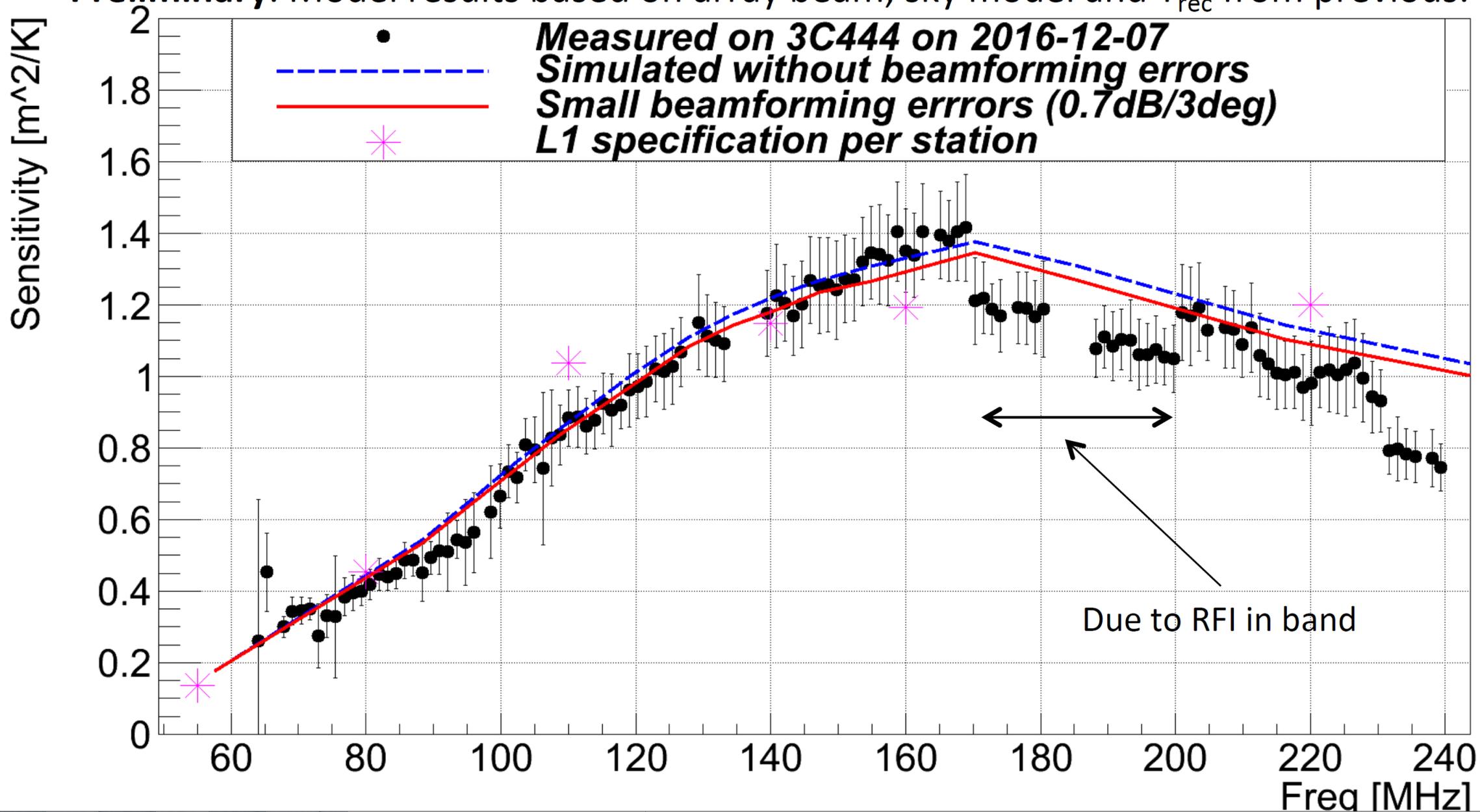


- The Engineering Development Array
 - Based on MWA design



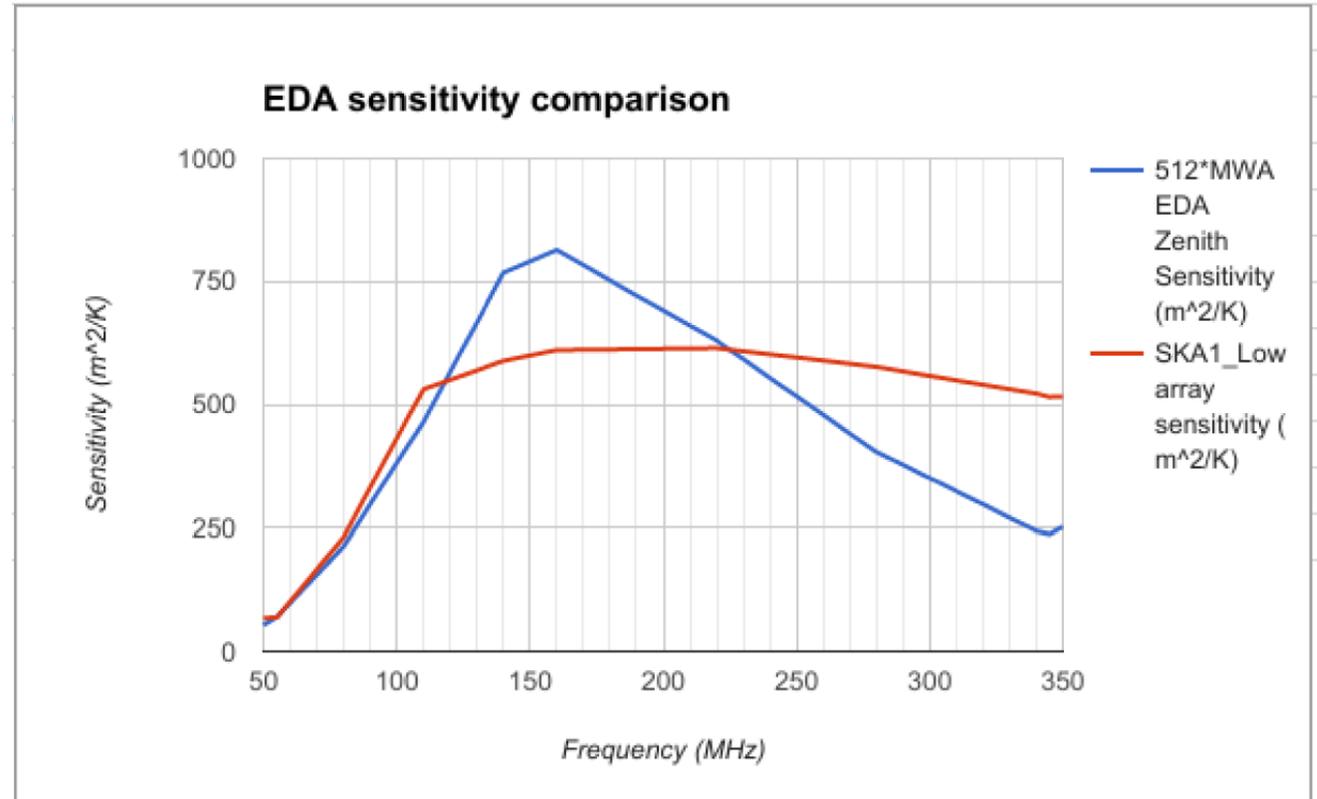
EDA measured vs model sensitivity

Preliminary. Model results based on array beam, sky model and T_{rec} from previous.



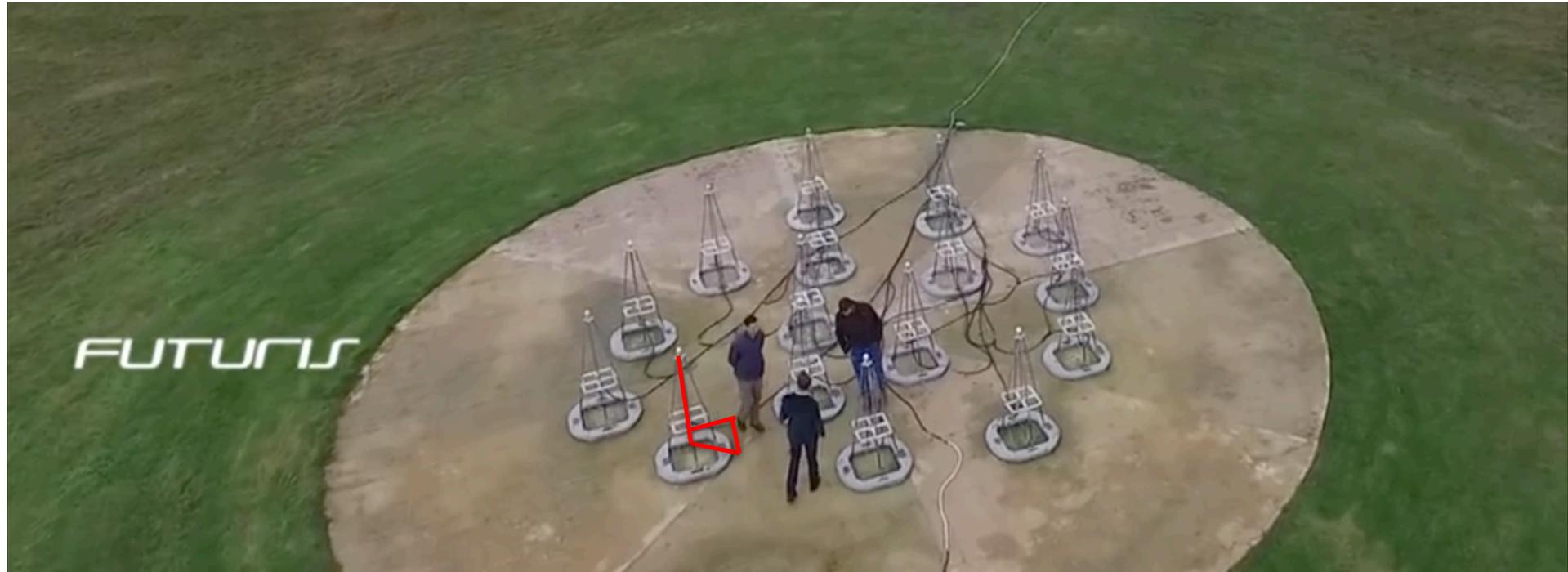
Cost Control Project: Antenna selection

- Down selected from 3 to 2
 - Full evaluation in process
 - Concept selection end of July



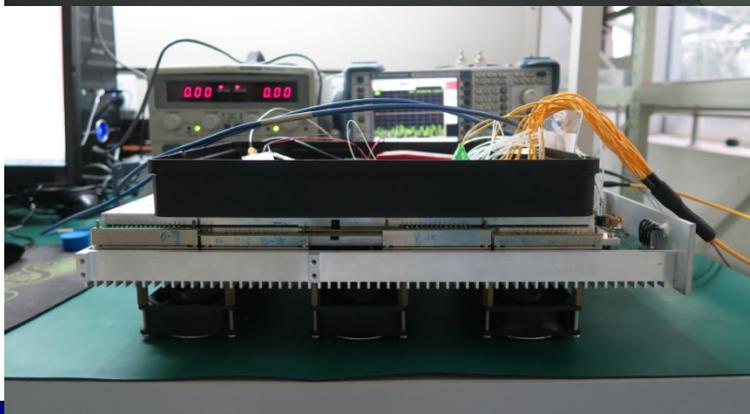
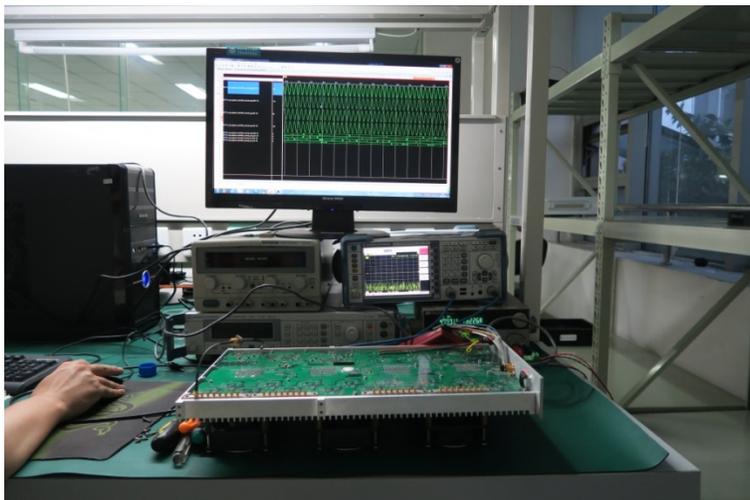
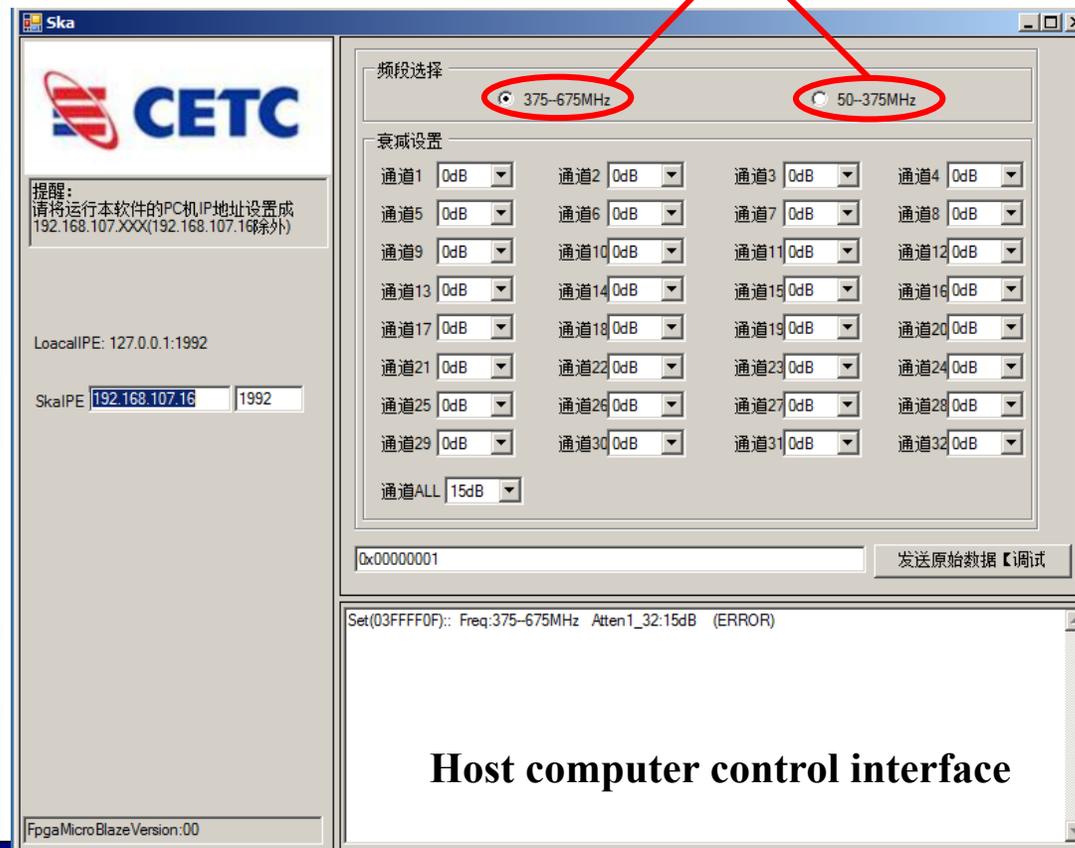
- Prepare CDR
 - AAVS1 completion
 - Antenna assembly
 - Software
 - System performance tests
 - Requirements update, internal ICDs update
 - System implementation update
 - Hardware and software design documentation
 - Cabinet design
 - SKALAx testing
 - C-TPM testing

AAVS0, Cambridge (SKALA2/3).



TPM Test

- 32 RF channels, AD sampling, channelizer and DBF of CTPM are tested

50MHz-375MHz or
375MHz-675MHz

提醒:
请将运行本软件的PC机IP地址设置成
192.168.107.XXX(192.168.107.1除外)

LocalIP: 127.0.0.1:1992

SkaIP: 192.168.107.16 1992

Host computer control interface

Set(03FFFF0F):: Freq:375-675MHz Atten_1_32:15dB (ERROR)

AAVS1 lessons learned

- Engineering and roll-out aspects: *of-course*
- System integration: *of-course*
- A micro SKA
 - In-kind contributions
 - (Dutch: kind = child)
 - (local) Tender issues
 - Shipping issues / storage / insurance
 - Communication
 - Site work (accessibility)
 - IP