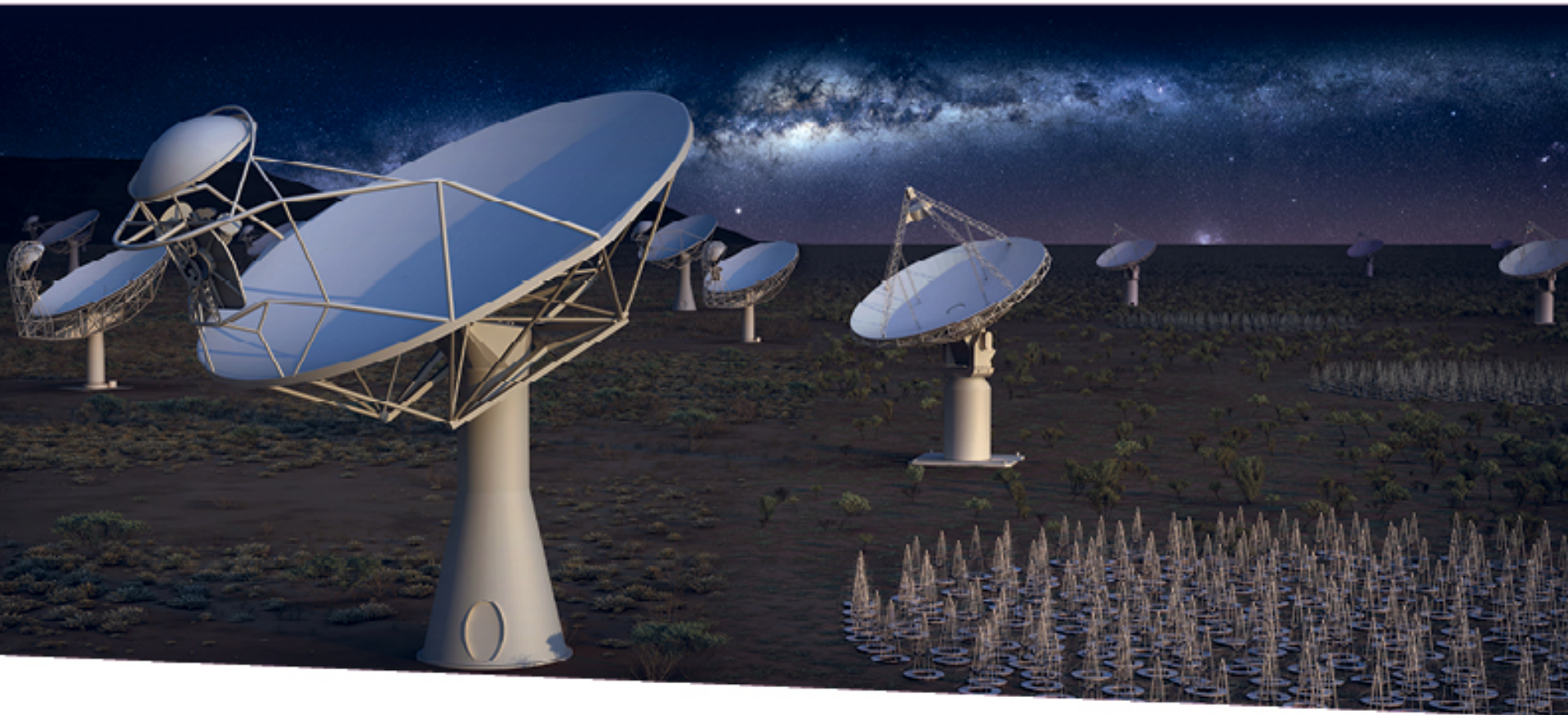


# Assembly, Integration & Verification

2017 SKA Engineering Meeting



**SQUARE KILOMETRE ARRAY**

Exploring the Universe with the world's largest radio telescope

**Richard Lord**

13 June 2017

# AIV Consortium Member Organisations



ASTRON

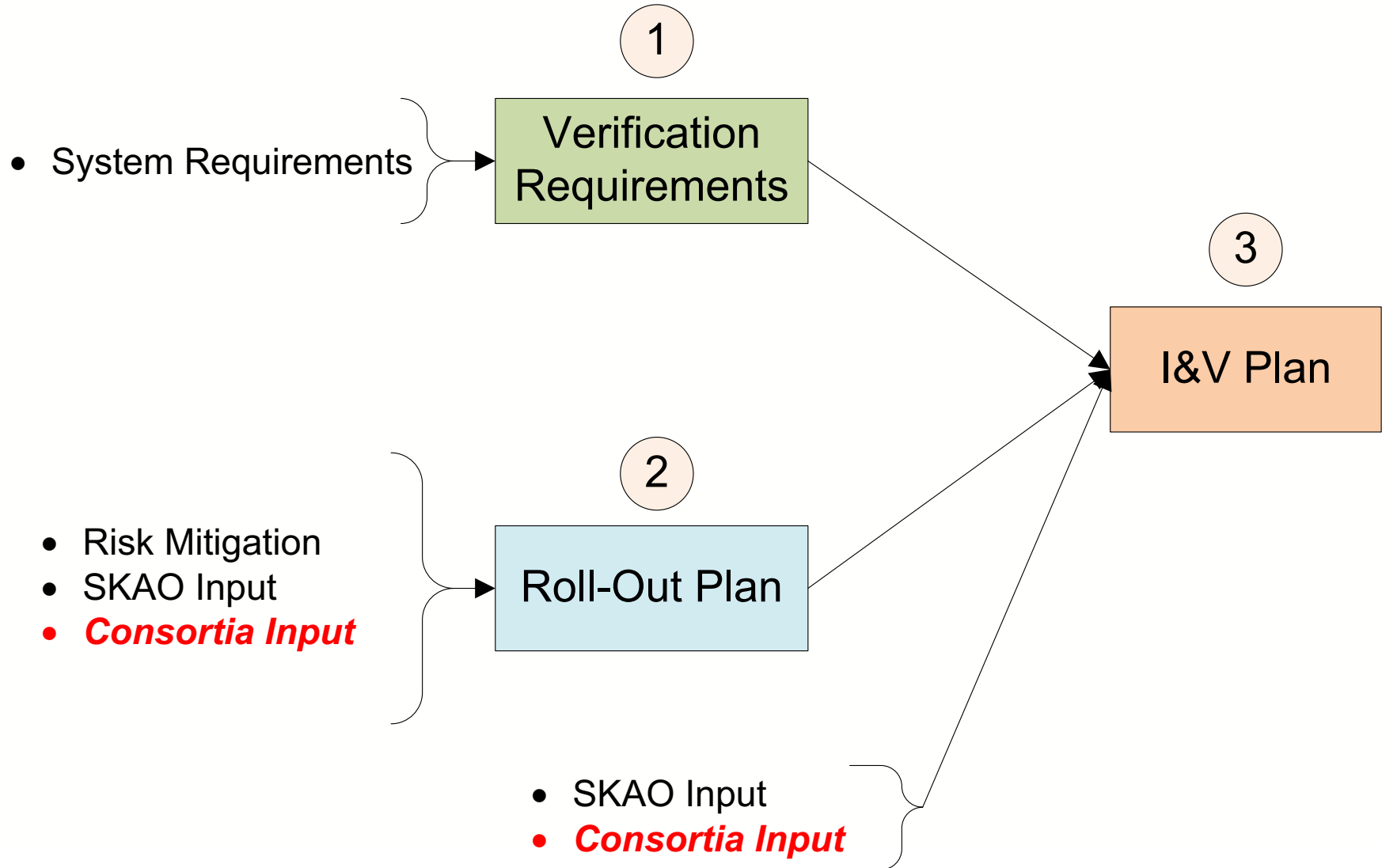
# Overview



- Roll-Out Planning
- Integration & Verification Planning
- MeerKAT Integration Planning



# Overview

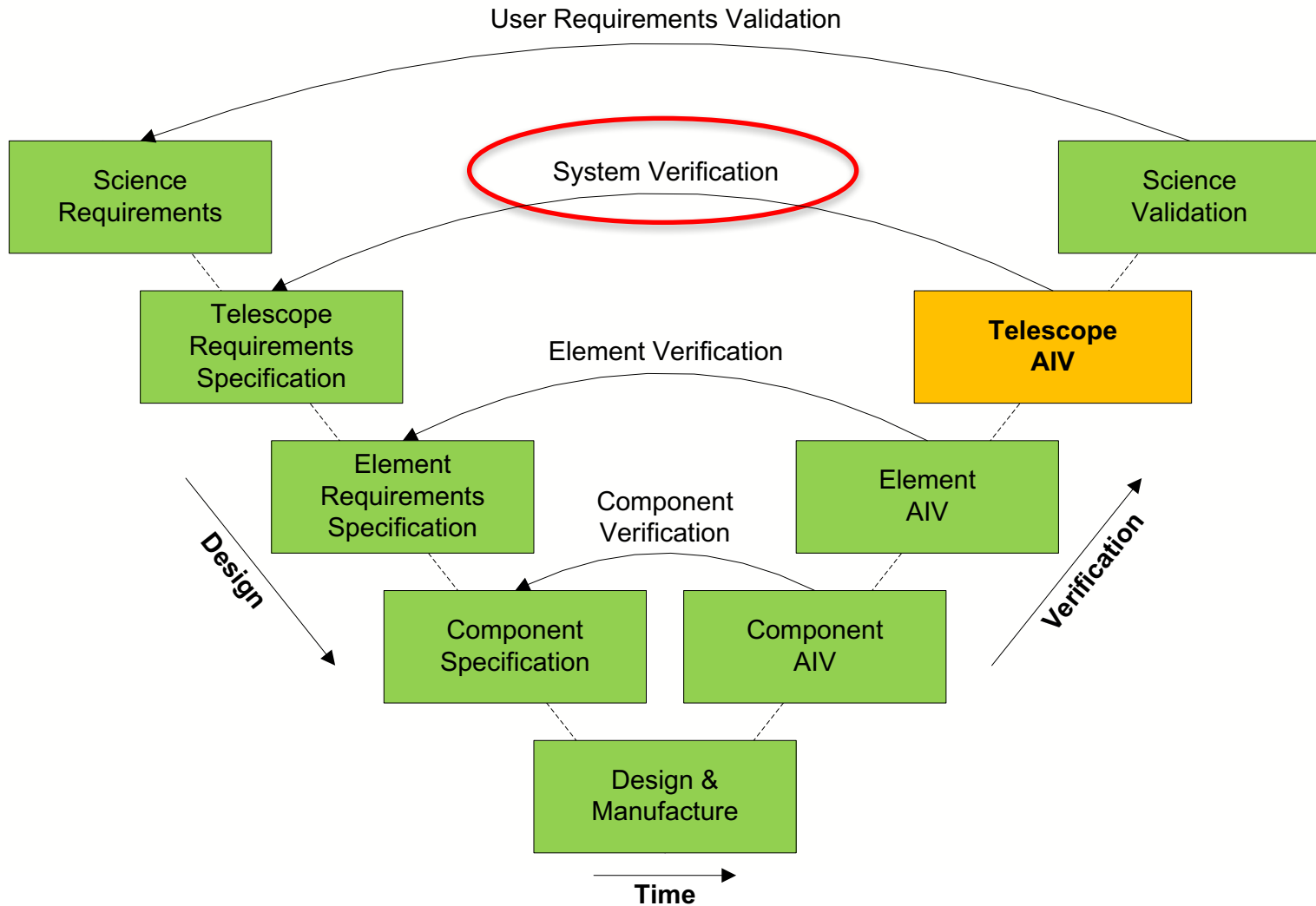




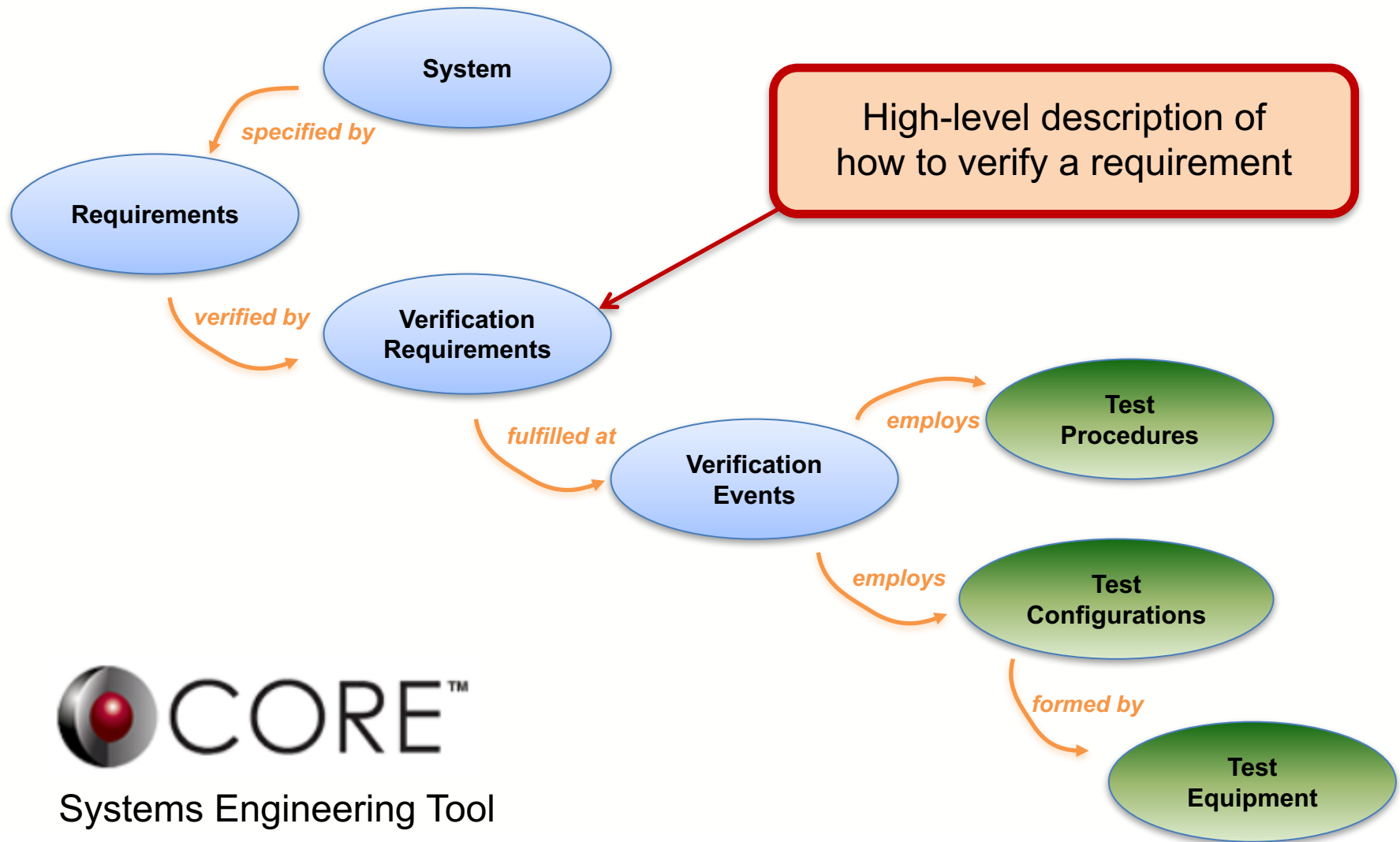
# AIV Stage 2 Milestones

| #  | Stage 2: Milestone Description                     | Due Date                |
|----|--|-------------------------|
| 1  | Kick-off   | Apr 2015                |
| 2  | Telescope Preliminary I&V Plan                     | Jul 2015                |
| 3  | SEMP and PMP Alignment                             | Jun 2015                |
| 4  | Product Hand-Over Checklist                        | Jul 2015                |
| 5  | Updated Cost Model                                 | Aug 2015                |
| 6  | MeerKAT Precursor ICDs                             | Aug 2015                |
| 7  | Telescope Roll-Out Plan (Next Release)             | Sep 2015                |
| 8  | MeerKAT Precursor Integration Plan and ICDs        | Oct 2016                |
| 9  | Telescope Verification Requirements (Next Release) | Mar 2017                |
| 10 | Product Hand-Over Checklist                        | Apr 2017                |
| 11 | Telescope Detailed I&V Plan                        | May 2017                |
| 12 | Telescope AIV Resource Plan                        | May 2017                |
| 13 | Telescope Test Procedures (Draft)                  | Aug 2017                |
| 14 | System Pre-CDR - Document Submission               | Aug 2017                |
| 15 | System Pre-CDR – Closure                           | Oct 2017                |
| 16 | Telescope Test Procedures (Final)                  | Dec 2017                |
| 17 | System CDR - Document Submission                   | Mar 2018                |
| 18 | System CDR - Closure                               | System CDR<br>+ 4 weeks |

# V-Diagram



# Verification Model

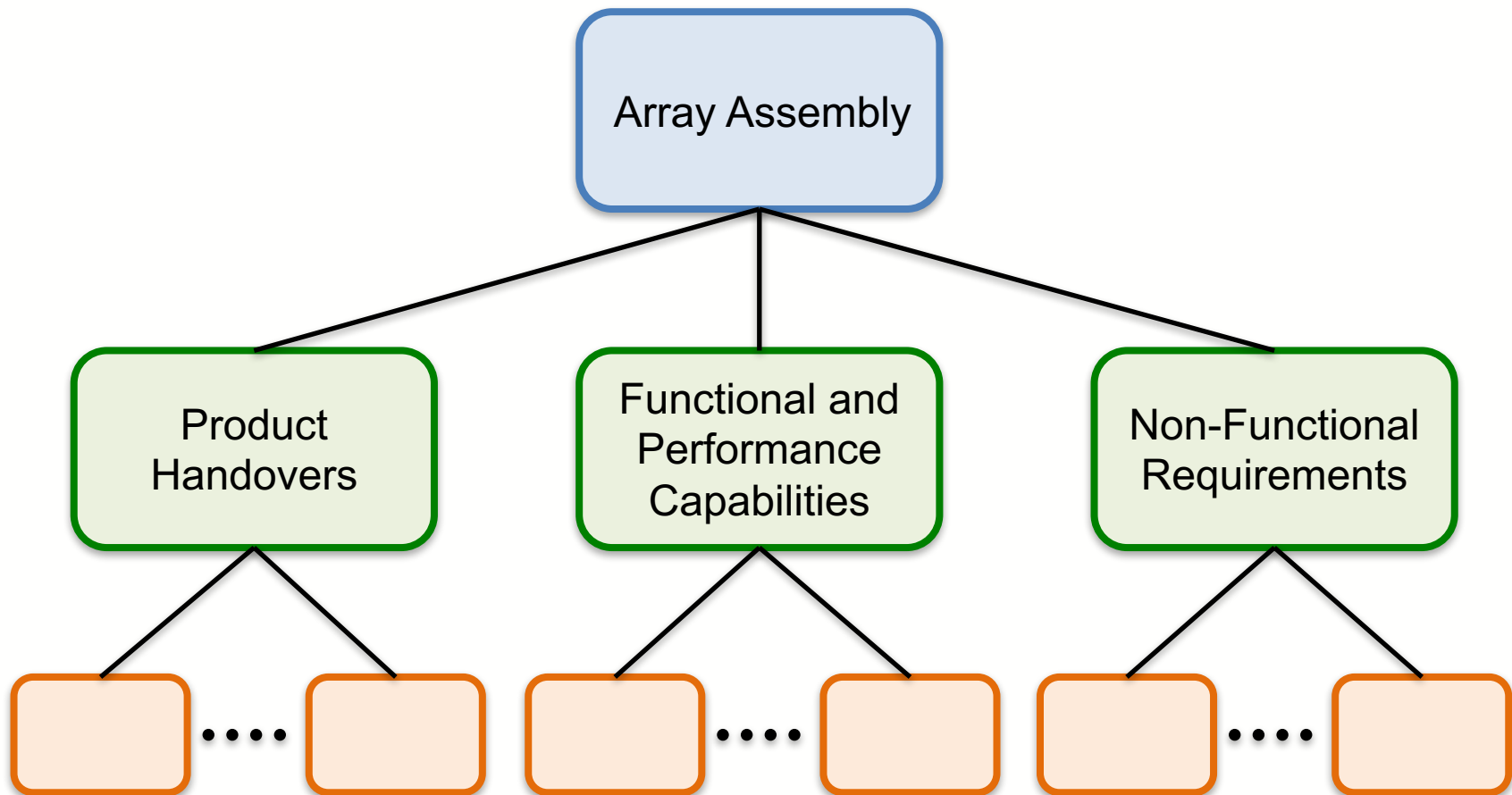


# Verification Requirements

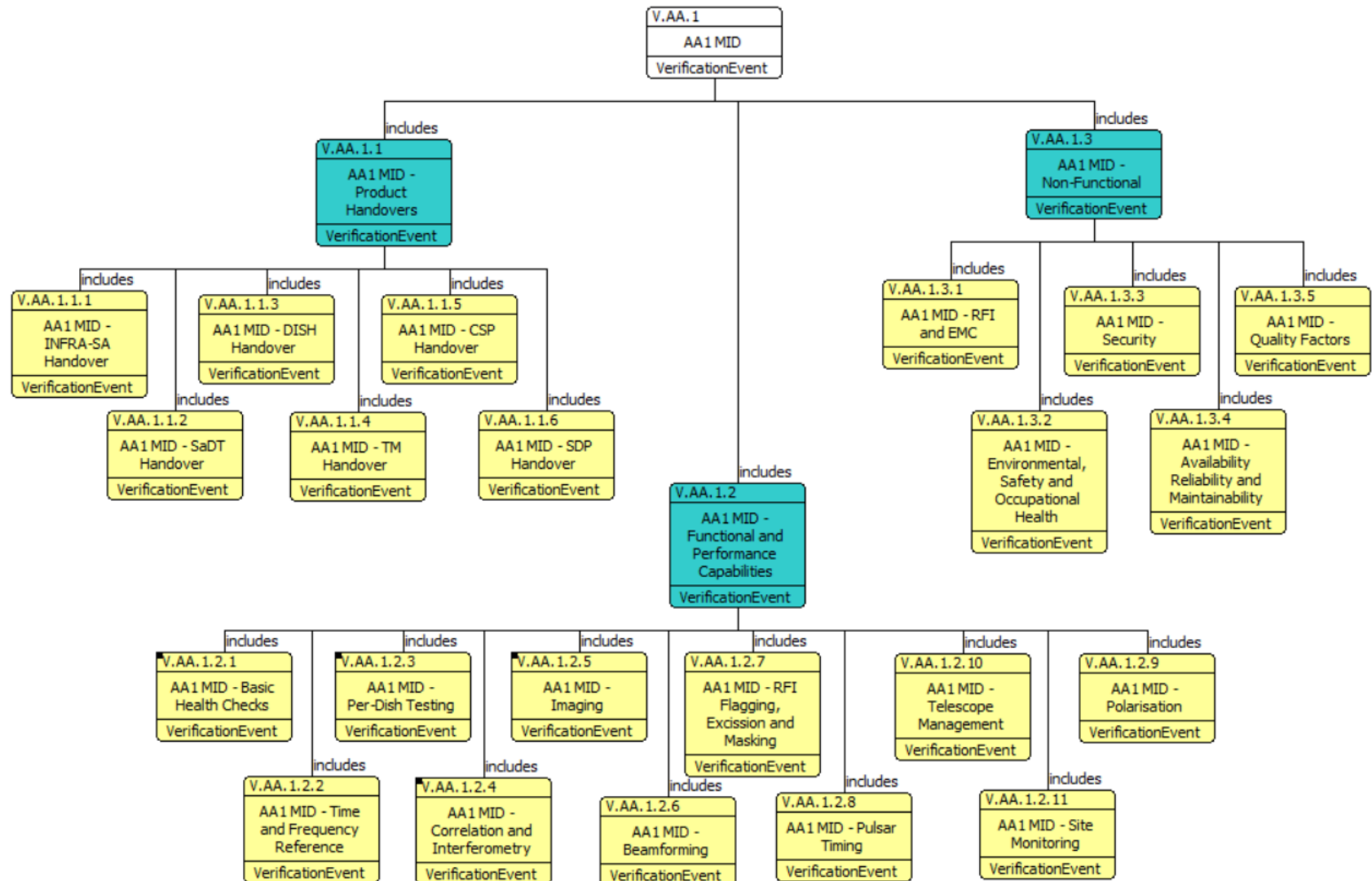
- High-level description of how each requirement will be verified
- At what level of system integration the verification will be performed
  - System ITF, AA1, AA2, AA3, AA4
- Who is responsible for executing the verification
  - I&V Contractor, Science Validation Team



# Verification Events



# Verification Event Tree - Example



# Roll-Out Plan

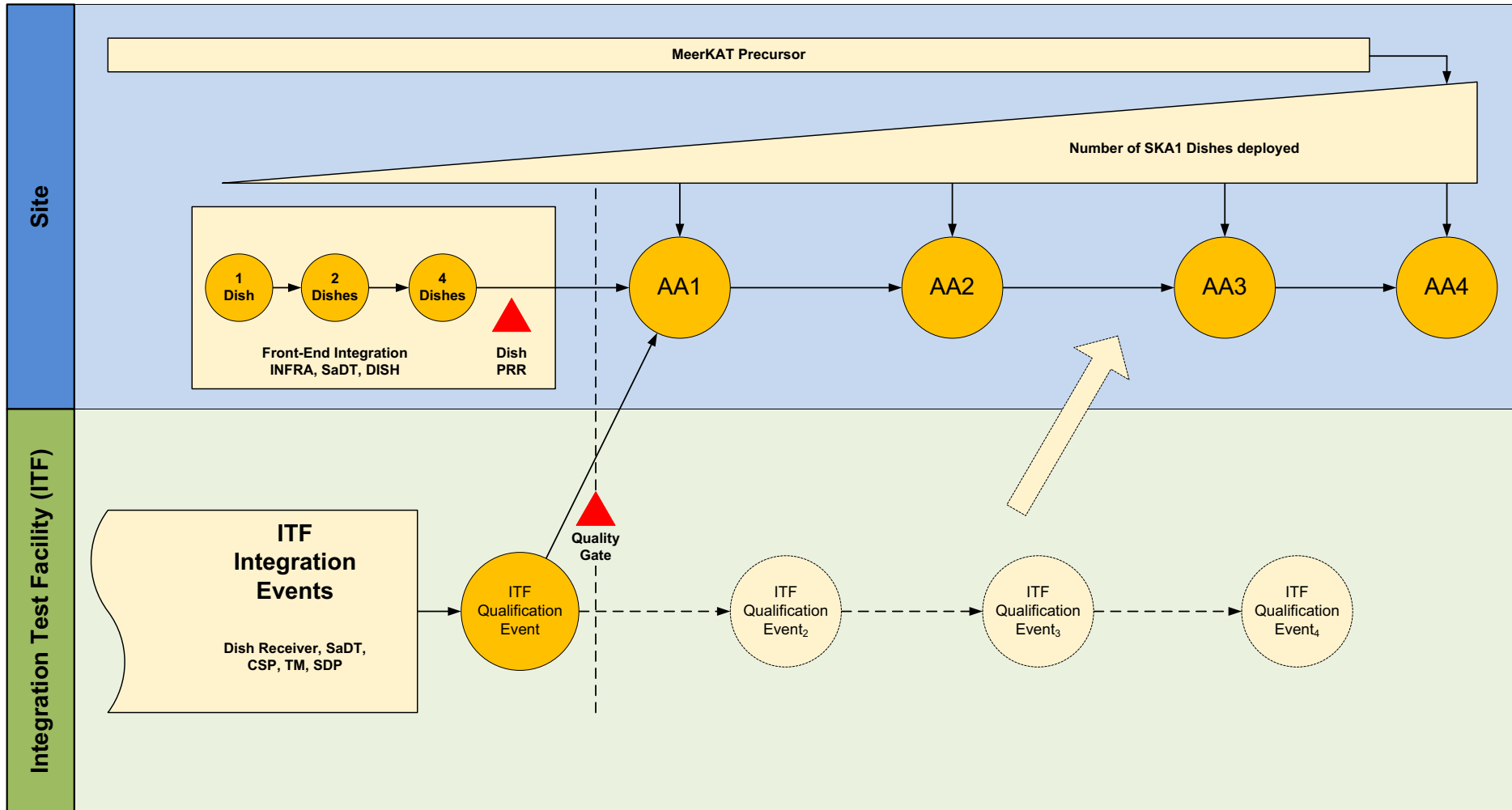
- Forms the basis for the delivery of products and planning of integration & verification activities
- Considers:
  - Sequencing of implemented functionality
  - Scale: How many Dishes / Stations deployed and when
  - Integration of MeerKAT Precursor into SKA1-MID
- Sequential process – early retirement of risks
- Achieved by specifying “Array Assemblies”

# Array Assemblies

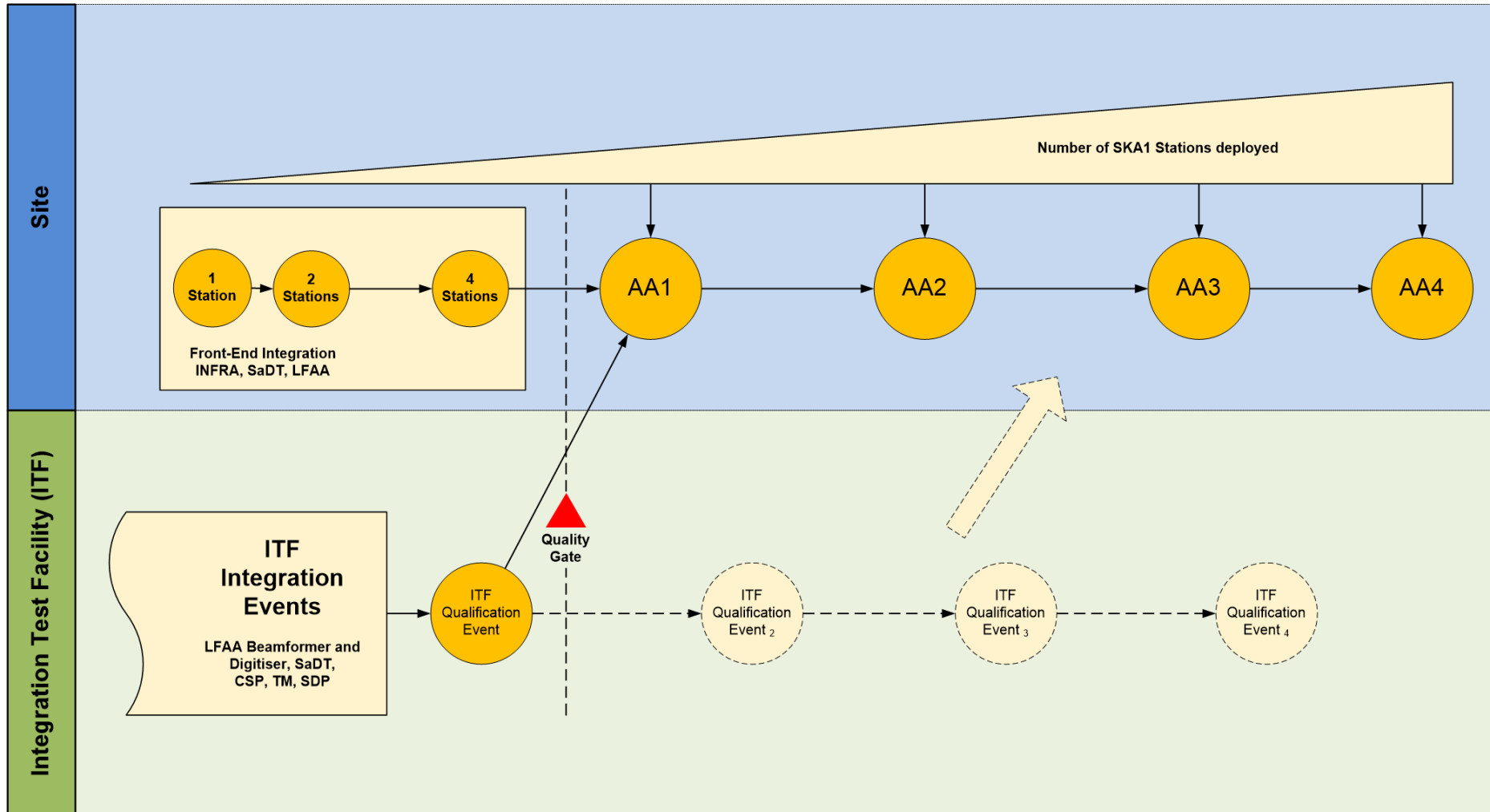
- Described by:
  - Date
    - When all required products have been *installed*, i.e. not necessarily *integrated* into Telescope System
  - Number of Dishes / Stations
  - Array Capability → Determines Element functionality
  - Key Engineering Goals
- Array Assemblies used by I&V Contractor
  - Verification of Level-1 (System Level) Requirements
- Array Releases used by Science Validation Team
  - Validation of Science Requirements



# SKA1-MID Roll-Out Plan



# SKA1-LOW Roll-Out Plan



# Integration & Verification Plan

Provides a structured framework, in which all integration and verification activities will be carried out in a coordinated manner.

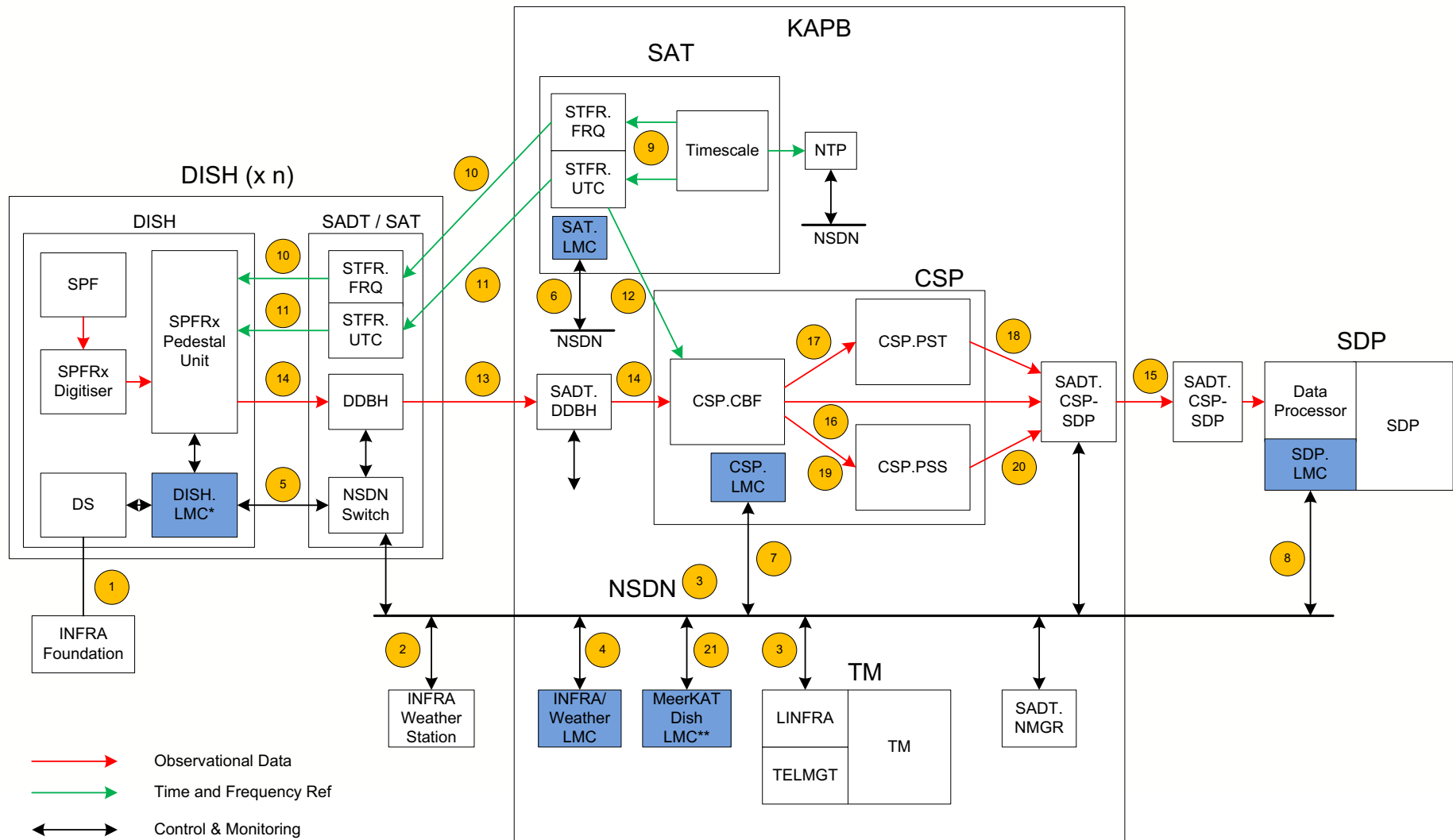
Identifies:

- Integration Events
- Verification Events

Each event has:

- Start date
- Duration
- Resources
- Prerequisites

# Identification of SKA1-MID Integration Events





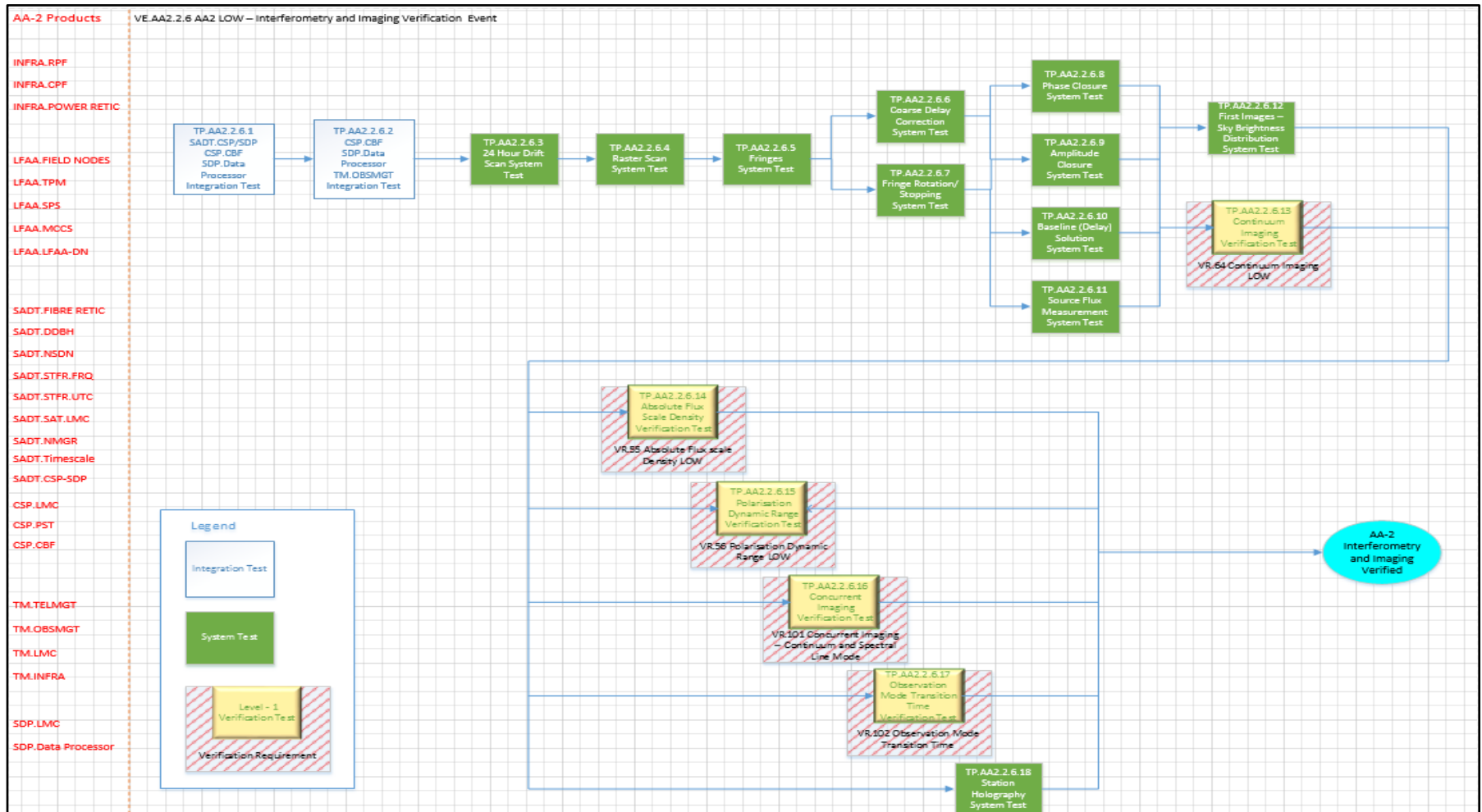
[illegible]

[illegible]

| Verification Event                                     |   | Verification Requirements (from L1 requirements)     | System Verification Requirements     | FTE Days | # Personnel | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |   |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| AA1 MID - Functional and Performance Capabilities      | AA1 MID - Basic Health Checks                           | Signal Displays                                      | Communications with TM               | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Network Time Protocol                                | System Health Displays               | 30       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Fall Safe during Power or Control Interruption       |                                      | 5        |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  |                                      | 110      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | AA1 MID - Time and Frequency Reference                  | Time Stamping Accuracy                               | Non precision Time Stamping Accuracy | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Coherence Loss                                       |                                      | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  |                                      | 5        |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  |                                      | 35       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | AA1 MID - Per-Orbit Testing                             | Blind Pointing                                       | Basic Pointing                       | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Dish Azimuth and Elevation Range                     | Basic Tracking                       | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Dish Sensitivity                                     |                                      | 5        |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Solution for Pointing Errors                         | Beam Pattern                         | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | AA1 MID - Constellation and Interferometry              |  |                                      |          | 40          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  |                                      |          | 30          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  |                                      |          | 135         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | RF Bandwidth   |                                      |          | 10          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | Visibility Data Products             |          | 5           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | Phase and Amplitude Closure          |          | 10          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | Demonstrate Fringes                  |          | 10          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Basic Constellation Functionality - Integration Time |                                      |          | 10          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Auto-constellation and Cross-correlation Spectra     |                                      |          | 10          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Delay Centres Determination                          | Delay Model Characterisation         |          | 100         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | Delay Tracking                       |          | 20          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | RFI Flagging and Excision            |          | 20          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Interferometric Pointing - Pointing model            |                                      | 60       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Short term Gain and Phase Stability                  |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Spectral Stability                                   |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Frequency Band Change Time                           |                                      | 5        |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Phase Referencing                                    |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | Constellation Polarisation Purity and Leakage        |                                      | 450      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X |
| AA1 MID - Imaging                                      |   | Continuum Image Demonstration                        |                                      | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Spectral Line Image Demonstration                    |                                      | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Basic Image Assessment: Position and Flux            |                                      | 40       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | Flux Density Scale                                      |  | 40                                   |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Bandpass Calibration                                 |                                      | 60       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Spectral Sensitivity                                 |                                      | 80       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Spectral Dynamic Range                               |                                      | 80       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Continuum Sensitivity                                |                                      | 80       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Continuum Dynamic Range                              |                                      | 80       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Brightness Dynamic Range                             |                                      | 60       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Mosaicking   |                                      | 80       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | Imaging Data Products                                |                                      | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Coherent Imaging Continuum and Spectral Line Mode    |                                      | 5        |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Polarisation Dynamic Range: Imaging                  |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Observation Mode Transition Time                     |                                      | 5        |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |   |
|  |   |  |                                      | 750      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X |
| AA1 MID - Beamforming                                  |   | Tied Array Data Products                             |                                      | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Beamformer Phase Up                                  |                                      | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Beamformer Performance                               |                                      | 30       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Beamforming Sensitivity                              |                                      | 30       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Beamformer Gain Stability                            |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | Beamformer Phase Stability                           |                                      | 60       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |   |
|  |   | DRF Scan for TA Beamshape and SFDR Characterisation  |                                      | 40       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |   |
|  |   | Beamforming Polarisation Purity and Leakage          |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   |  |                                      | 80       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | Pulsar Timing Number of Beams                        |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | TA Beam Coherence                                    |                                      | 40       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   |  |                                      | 500      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| AA1 MID - RFI Flagging, Excision and Masking           | RFI Flagging and Masking                                |  | 100                                  |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Pulsar Timing                                | Pulsar Timing Functionality                             |  |                                      |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Polarisation                                 |   |  |                                      | 120      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | Beam Shape and Polarisation Correction               |                                      | 120      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | Constellation Polarisation Purity and Leakage        |                                      | 120      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  | Polarisation Dynamic Range: Imaging                     | Beamforming Polarisation Purity and Leakage          |                                      |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |   |
|  |   |  | 360                                  |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Telescope Management                         |   | Communications with TM                               |                                      | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | System Health Displays                               |                                      | 90       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | Telescope Manager Functionality                         |  | 150                                  |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | Beam Latency  |  | 20                                   |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | 240                                  |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Site Monitoring                              | Site Monitoring   |  | 30                                   |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Non-Functional                               | AA1 MID - RFI and EMC                                   | RFI and EMC Testing                                  |                                      | 300      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  |   | Self-induced RFI                                     |                                      | 150      |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  | X  |   |
|  | AA1 MID - Environmental, Safety and Occupational Health | Safety Inspection                                    |                                      | 20       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Emergency Stop                                       |                                      | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   | Emergency Communications Demonstration               |                                      | 10       |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  | AA1 MID - Security                                      |  |                                      |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Availability Reliability and Maintainability | Software Updates  |  | 90                                   |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |    |   |
| AA1 MID - Quality Factors                              | Failure detection, isolation and reporting              |  | 90                                   |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |   |
|  | Operational Status Logging                              |  | 40                                   |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    | X  | X  |    |   |
|  |   |  | 630                                  |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | 3395                                 |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | 9.30                                 |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | FTE Days                             |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |
|  |   |  | FTE weeks                            |          |             |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |

# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW

## Flow Chart (Example)





**AA-2 Products** VE.AA2.2.6 AA2 LOW – Interferometry and Imaging Verification Event

**INFRA** RPF  
INFRA.CPF  
INFRA.POWER RETIC

**LFAA** FIELD NODES  
LFAA.TPM  
LFAA.SP5  
LFAA.MCCS  
LFAA.LFAA-DN

**SADI** FIBRE RETIC  
SADI.DOBH  
SADI.NSON  
SADI.STFR.FRQ  
SADI.STFR.UTC  
SADI.SAT.LMC  
SADI.NMGR  
SADI.Timescale  
SADI.CSP-SDP

**CSP** LMC  
CSP.PST  
CSP.CBF

**TM** TELMGT  
TM.OBSMGT  
TM.LMC  
TM.INFRA

**SDP** LMC  
SDP.Data Processor

**Legend**

- Integration Test
- System Test
- Level - 1 Verification Test
- Verification Requirement

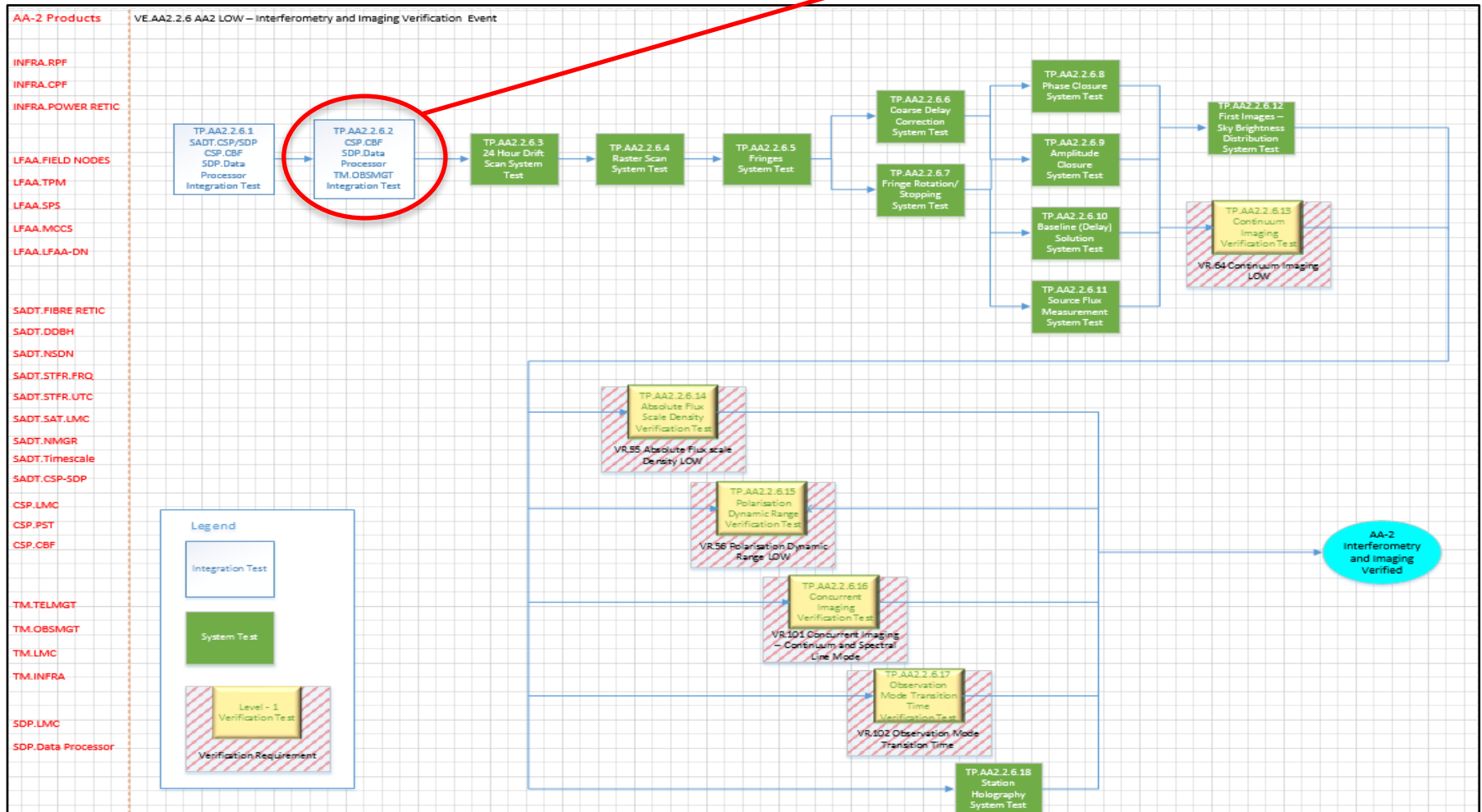
**Test Sequence:**

- TP.AA2.2.6.1 SADI.CSP/SDP CSP.CBF SDP.Data Processor Integration Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.2 CSP.CBF SDP.Data Processor TM.OBSMGT Integration Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.3 24 Hour Drift Scan System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.4 Raster Scan System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.5 Fringes System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.6 Coarse Delay Correction System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.7 Fringe Rotation/Stopping System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.8 Phase Closure System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.9 Amplitude Closure System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.10 Baseline (Delay) Solution System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.11 Source Flux Measurement System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.12 First Images – Sky Brightness Distribution System Test
- TP.AA2.2.6.13 Continuum Imaging Verification Test (VR.64 Continuum Imaging LOW)
- TP.AA2.2.6.14 Absolute Flux Scale Density Verification Test (VR.55 Absolute Flux scale Density LOW)
- TP.AA2.2.6.15 Polarisation Dynamic Range Verification Test (VR.56 Polarisation Dynamic Range LOW)
- TP.AA2.2.6.16 Concurrent Imaging Verification Test (VR.101 Concurrent Imaging – Continuum and Spectral Line Mode)
- TP.AA2.2.6.17 Observation Mode Transition Time Verification Test (VR.102 Observation Mode Transition Time)
- TP.AA2.2.6.18 Station Holography System Test

**AA-2 Interferometry and Imaging Verified**

# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW

## Flow Chart (Example)

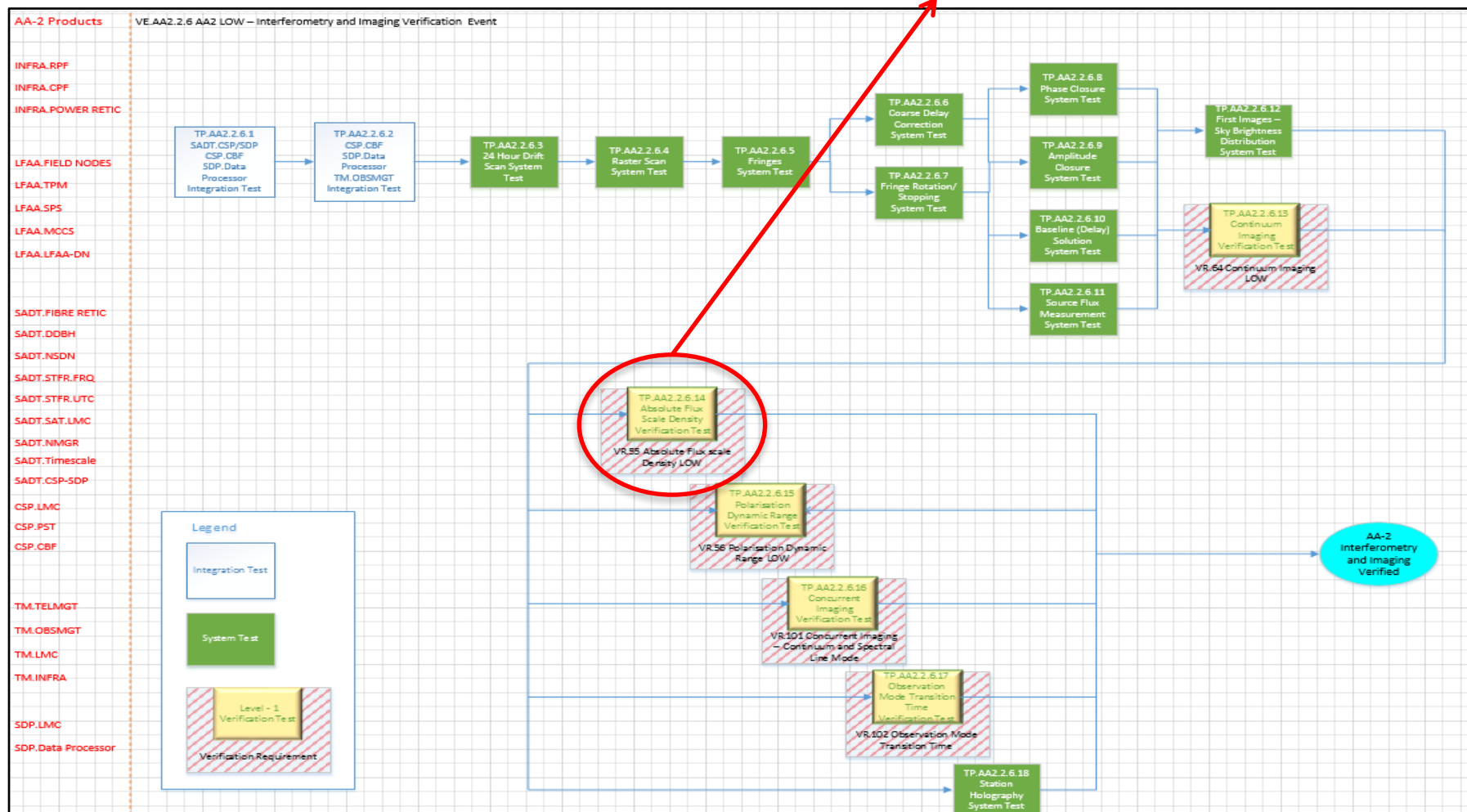




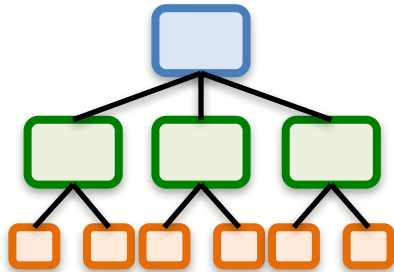
# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW

## Flow Chart (Example)

L1 Verification Test



# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW



Top Level

- ITF, AA1, AA2, AA3, AA4

|      | Task Name                             | Duration  | Predecessors |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|---|-----------|---|---|------|---|---|-----|---|---|-------|---|---|---------|---|---|----------|---|---|-----------|---|---|------|---|---|-----|--|--|
|      |                                       |           |              | November |   | September |   |   | July |   |   | May |   |   | March |   |   | January |   |   | November |   |   | September |   |   | July |   |   | May |  |  |
|      |                                       |           |              | M        | B | E         | M | B | E    | M | B | E   | M | B | E     | M | B | E       | M | B | E        | M | B | E         | M | B | E    | M | B | E   |  |  |
| 1    | VE.LOW Verification of SKA1-LOW       | 1783 days |              |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 2    | VE.ITF Verification of ITF LOW        | 287 days  |              |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 239  | ITF LOW Integrated and Verified       | 0 days    | 10           |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 240  |                                       |           |              |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 241  | VE.AA1 Verification of AA1 LOW        | 314 days  | 2            |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 578  | AA-1 Integrated and Verified          | 0 days    | 250          |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 579  |                                       |           |              |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 580  | VE.AA2 Verification of AA2 LOW        | 416 days  | 241          |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1066 | AA-2 Integrated and Verified          | 0 days    | 589          |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1067 |                                       |           |              |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1068 | VE.AA3 Verification of AA3 LOW        | 422 days  | 580          |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1539 | AA-3 Integrated and Verified          | 0 days    | 1077         |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1540 |                                       |           |              |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1541 | VE.AA4 Verification of AA4 LOW        | 344 days  | 1068         |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1918 | AA-4 Integrated and Verified          | 0 days    | 1542         |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |
| 1919 | Low Telescope Integrated and Verified | 0 days    | 1918         |          |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |   |   |       |   |   |         |   |   |          |   |   |           |   |   |      |   |   |     |  |  |

4/02

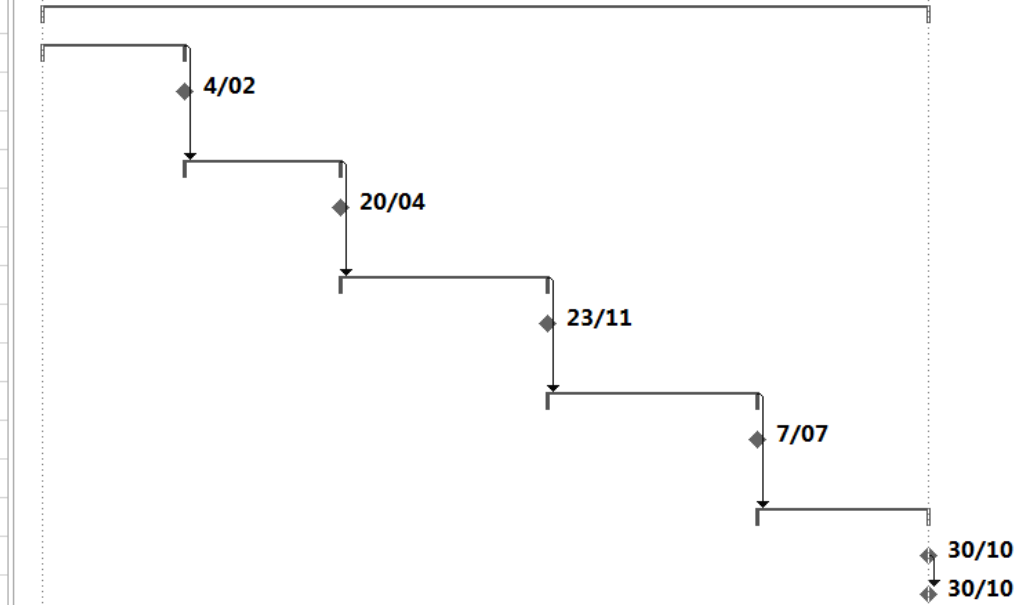
20/04

23/11

7/07

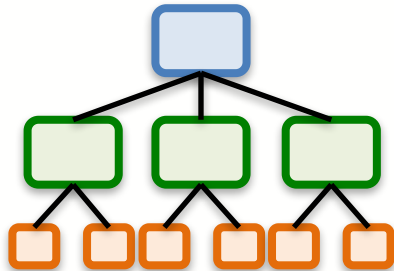
30/10

30/10





# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW



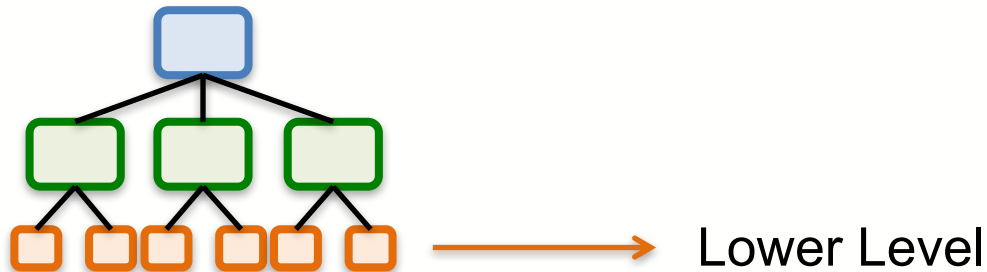
Intermediate Level

- Product Handovers
- Functional and Performance Capabilities
- Non-Functional Requirements

|     | Task Name                                     | Duration | Predecessors | July | August | March | October | May | Dec |   |
|-----|---|----------|--------------|------|--------|-------|---------|-----|-----|---|
|     |   |          |              | M    | E      | B     | M       | E   | B   | M |
| 2   | ▸ VE.ITF Verification of ITF LOW              | 287 days |              |      |        |       |         |     |     |   |
| 3   | ▸ Write Test Scripts for ITF LOW Verification | 287 days |              |      |        |       |         |     |     |   |
| 4   | ▸ VE.ITF.1 ITF LOW Product Handovers          | 30 days  |              |      |        |       |         |     |     |   |
| 10  | ▸ VE.ITF.2 ITF LOW Capabilities               | 257 days | 4            |      |        |       |         |     |     |   |
| 237 | ▸ VE.ITF.3 ITF LOW Non-Functional             | 50 days  | 4            |      |        |       |         |     |     |   |
| 239 | ITF LOW Integrated and Verified               | 0 days   | 10           |      |        |       |         |     |     |   |



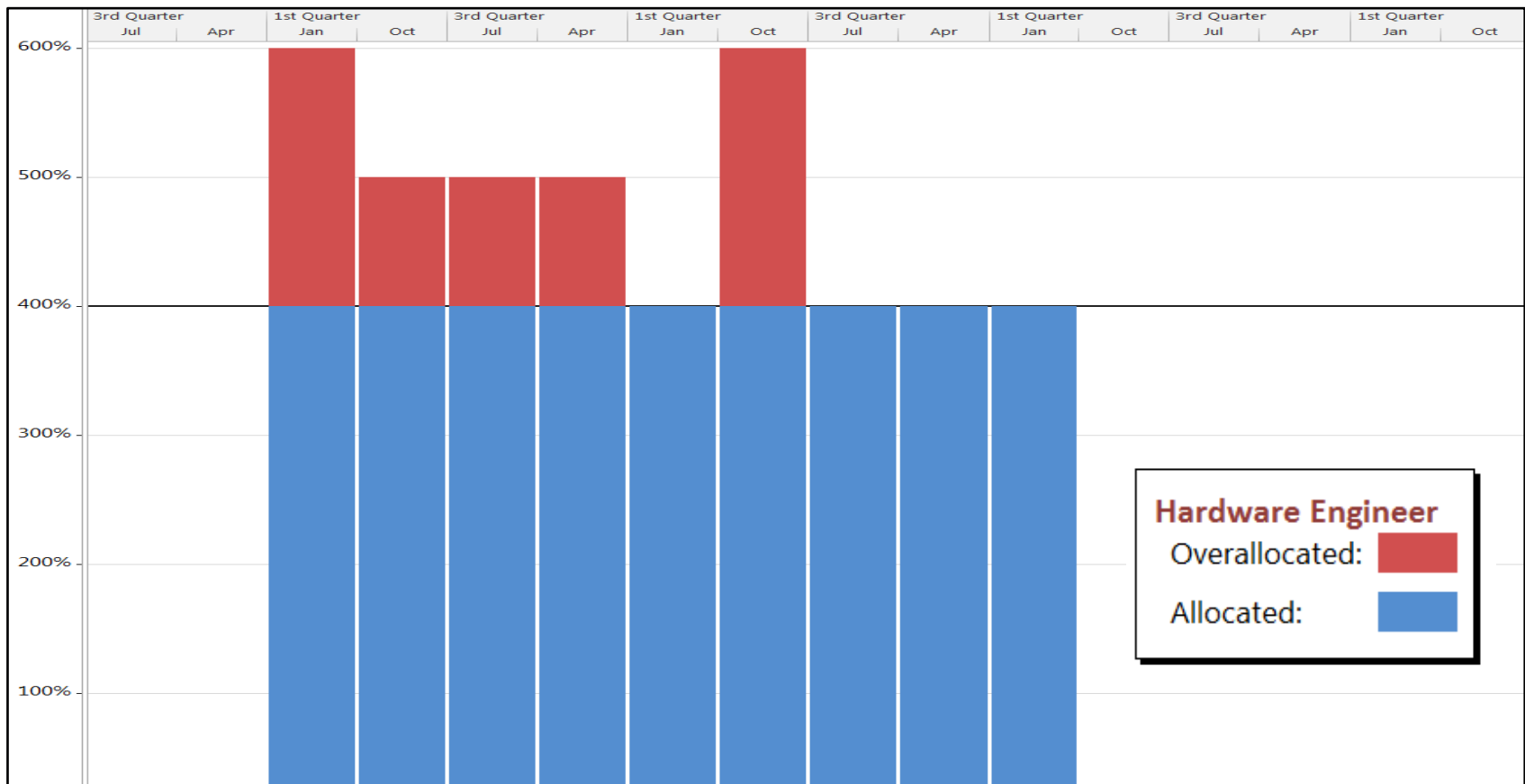
# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW



|     | Task Name  | Duration | Predecessors | July | August | March | October | May | De |      |
|-----|--|----------|--------------|------|--------|-------|---------|-----|----|------|
|     |  |          |              | M    | E      | B     | M       | E   | B  | M    |
| 2   | ▸ VE.ITF Verification of ITF LOW   | 287 days |              |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 3   | ▸ Write Test Scripts for ITF LOW Verification                                  | 287 days |              |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 4   | ▸ VE.ITF.1 ITF LOW Product Handovers   | 30 days  |              |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 10  | ▸ VE.ITF.2 ITF LOW Capabilities  | 257 days | 4            |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 11  | ▸ VE.ITF.2.1 ITF LOW Basic Health Checks and TM Interface Verification Event   | 64 days  | 4            |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 101 | ▸ VE.ITF.2.2 ITF LOW Time and Frequency Reference Stability Verification Event | 67 days  | 40           |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 135 | ▸ VE.ITF.2.3 ITF LOW Autocorrelation and Channelisation Verification Event     | 105 days | 122          |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 193 | ▸ VE.ITF.2.4 ITF LOW Basic Interferometry Verification Event                   | 232 days | 44,48        |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 227 | ▸ VE.ITF.2.5 ITF LOW Clipping Verification Event                               | 10 days  | 193          |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 237 | ▸ VE.ITF.3 ITF LOW Non-Functional  | 50 days  | 4            |      |        |       |         |     |    |      |
| 239 | ITF LOW Integrated and Verified  | 0 days   | 10           |      |        |       |         |     |    | 4/02 |

# I&V Plan for SKA1-LOW

## Resource Planning



# Product Hand-Over Checklist

## Objectives are to ensure that:

- A well-defined development process was followed for the product
- The product meets its technical specifications, documented by Qualification Test Results (QTRs) and Acceptance Test Results (ATRs)
- The product can be supported and maintained after hand-over
- The product is successfully installed on-site
- The logistic support development for the product is in process

# Integration Test Facility (ITF)

- Multiple ITFs
  - At Element Level or lower
    - All over the world. Rely heavily on simulators/emulators. No AIV involvement.
  - At System Level
    - End-to-End line-up of Level-2 products
- System ITF used for:
  - System Level Design Qualification
  - Verification of interfaces between Level-2 products
  - Debugging, troubleshooting, development work, etc
  - Testing of hardware/firmware/software upgrades during Constr. Phase
  - Knowledge transfer (between contractors, engineers, AIV Team, etc)

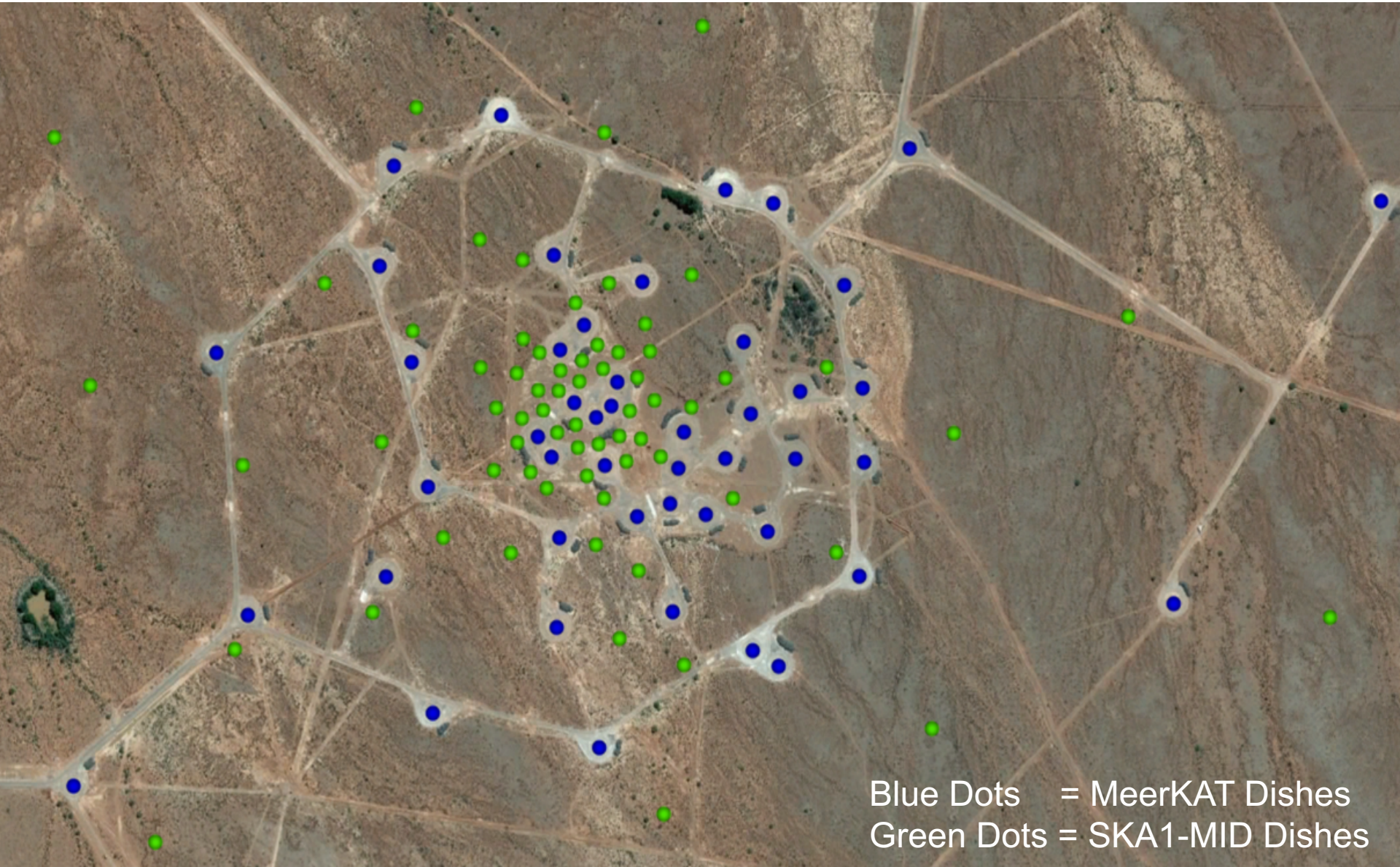


# MeerKAT Integration Planning





# SKA1-MID Core Area



Blue Dots = MeerKAT Dishes  
Green Dots = SKA1-MID Dishes



# Relevant Documents

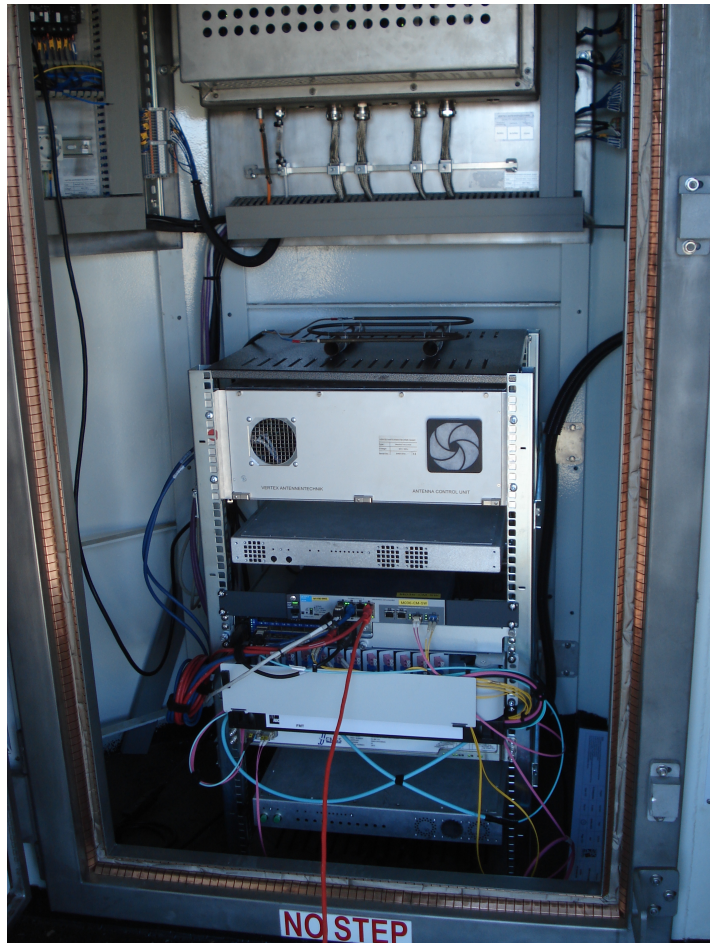
- MeerKAT Precursor Integration Plan (Rev 3)
- Roll-Out Plan for SKA1-MID (Rev 5)
- ICDs
  - MeerKAT to SKA1-MID TM (Rev 2)
  - MeerKAT to SKA1-MID SADT (Rev 2)
  - MeerKAT to SKA1-MID DISH (Rev 1)
  - AIV to INFRA-SA (Rev 1)
- Currently being updated, following a recent “MeerKAT Integration Review” meeting in South Africa.

# What will be integrated?

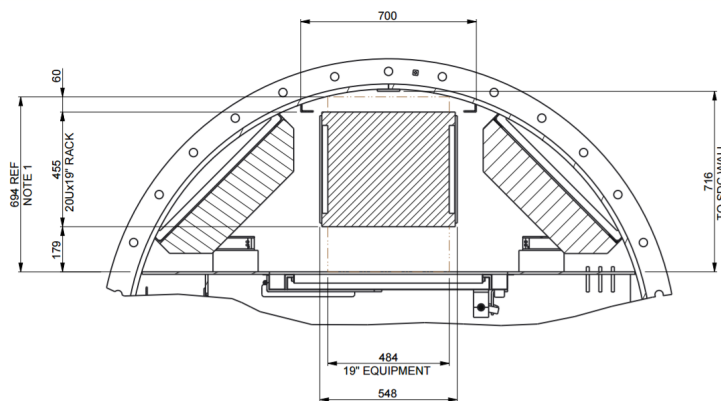
- 64 x MeerKAT Antenna Positioners
- 64 x L-Band Feeds
- 64 x UHF-Band Feeds
- 64 x Receptor Fibre Network (RFN)
- Array Fibre Network (AFN)
- Masers
- Weather Stations and Video Systems
- Portion of MeerKAT LAN

# MeerKAT Integration Issues

## Shielded Drive Compartment (SDC)



- Rack Space inside the SDC
- Heat Removal
- EMI shielding requirements
- Re-use of MeerKAT Masers



SECTION Z-Z

NOTES:

1. MAXIMUM EQUIPMENT DEPTH INCLUDING 100 mm RESERVE FOR CONNECTORS.

# Safety during Construction

- Develop a culture of safety awareness
- Verification of Safety Requirements
- Adherence to safety regulations
- Support effective communication





# SQUARE KILOMETRE ARRAY

Exploring the Universe with the world's largest radio telescope



# Thank You