

SKA Shanghai 2019

Tianlai update



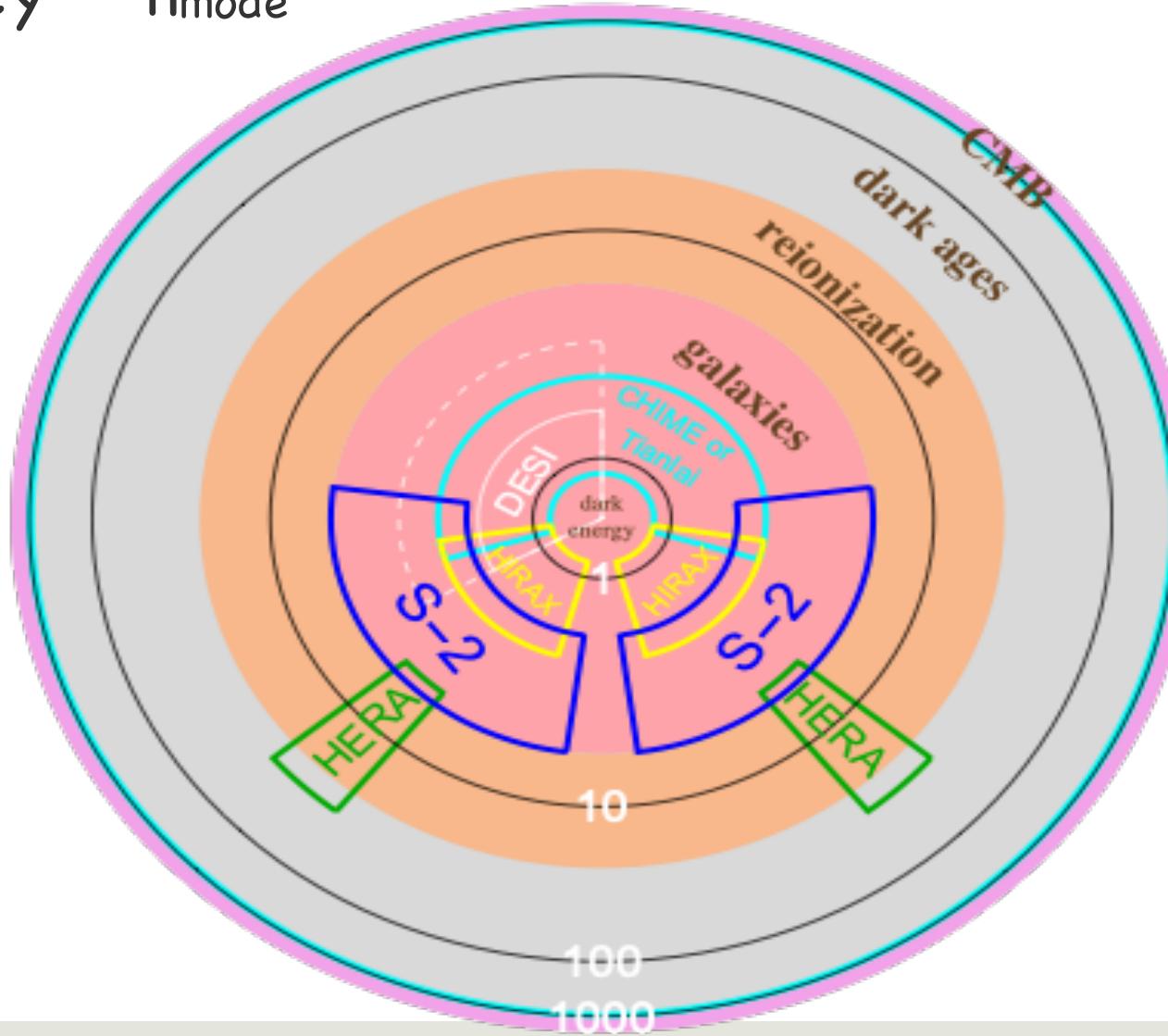
Fengquan Wu
吴锋泉
NAOC

On behalf of Tianlai International Cooperation Group
2019.11.26 shanghai

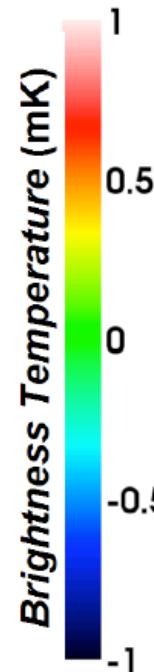
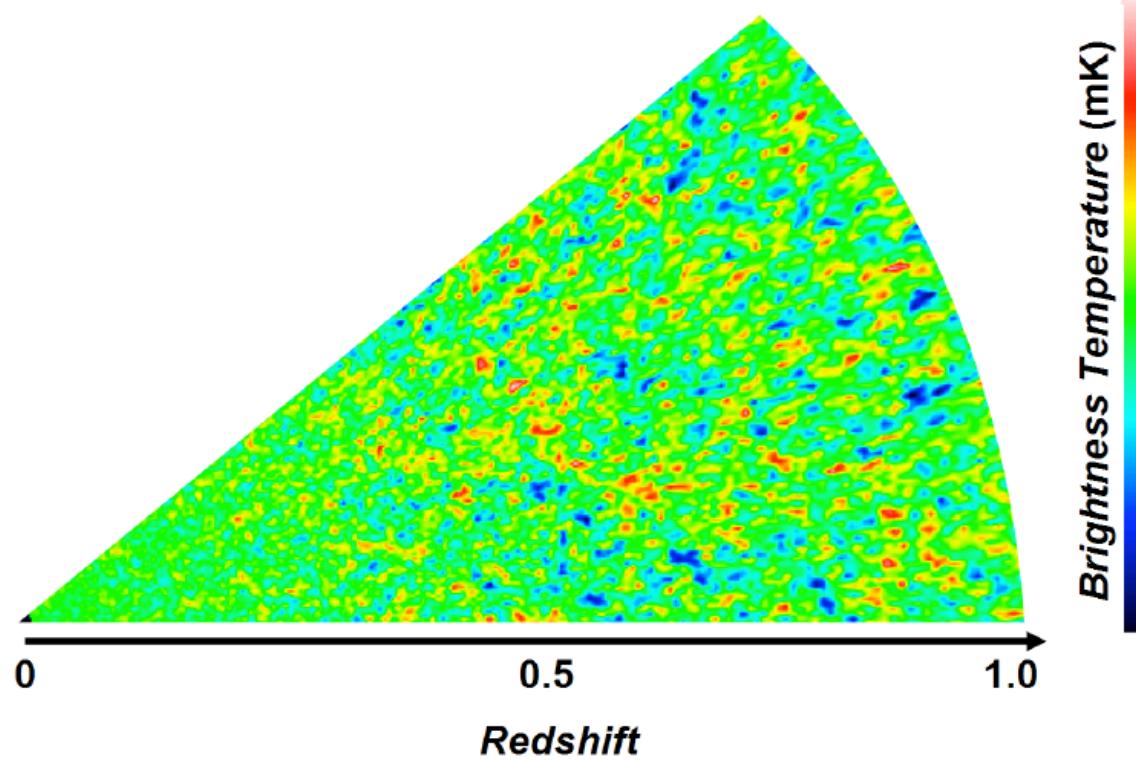
Goals of Tianlai project---Dark Energy

parameter accuracy $\sim n_{\text{mode}}^{-1/2}$

$n_{\text{mode}} \sim \text{volume}$



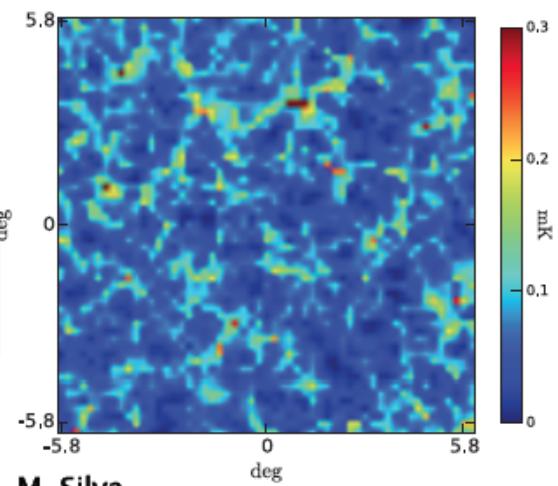
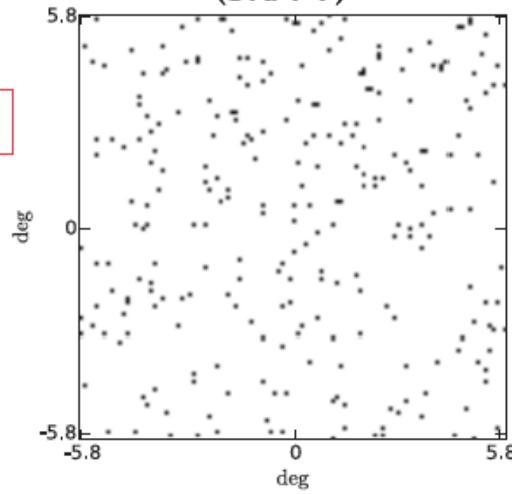
Intensity Mapping



Galaxies

Maps of intensity

$z \sim 0.6$, 1 MHz slice
(SKA 1)



The Tianlai (Heavenly Sound) Project

NAOC(Xuelei Chen, Fengquan Wu, Yougang Wang, Shijie Sun, Shifu Li), Xinjiang Observatory, CETC-54, Institute of Automation, Hangzhou Dianzi U.

US: CMU(Peterson), U. Wisconsin (Timbie), Fermilab(Stebbins)

LAL/IN2P3 (R. Ansari, J.E Campagne, M. Moniez), Obs. Paris (J.-M. Martin, P. Colom) , IRFU-CEA(C. Magneville, C. Yeche), CITA(Pen), KASI (Song), ASIAA(Chang)

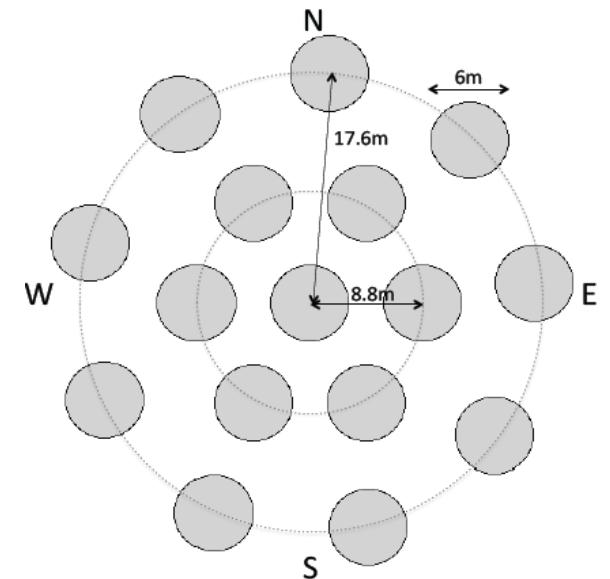
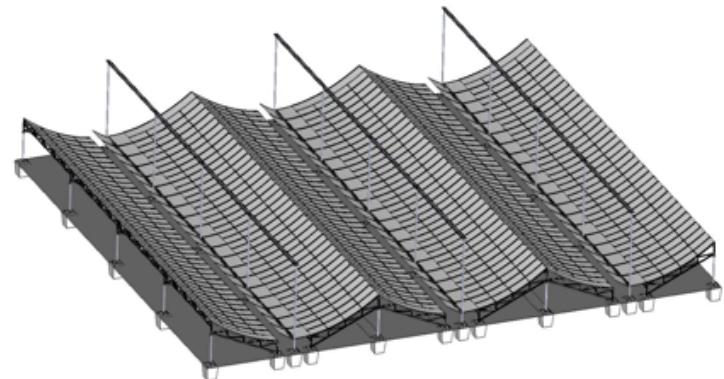
Monthly Telesconf and annual
Collaboration Meeting since 2010



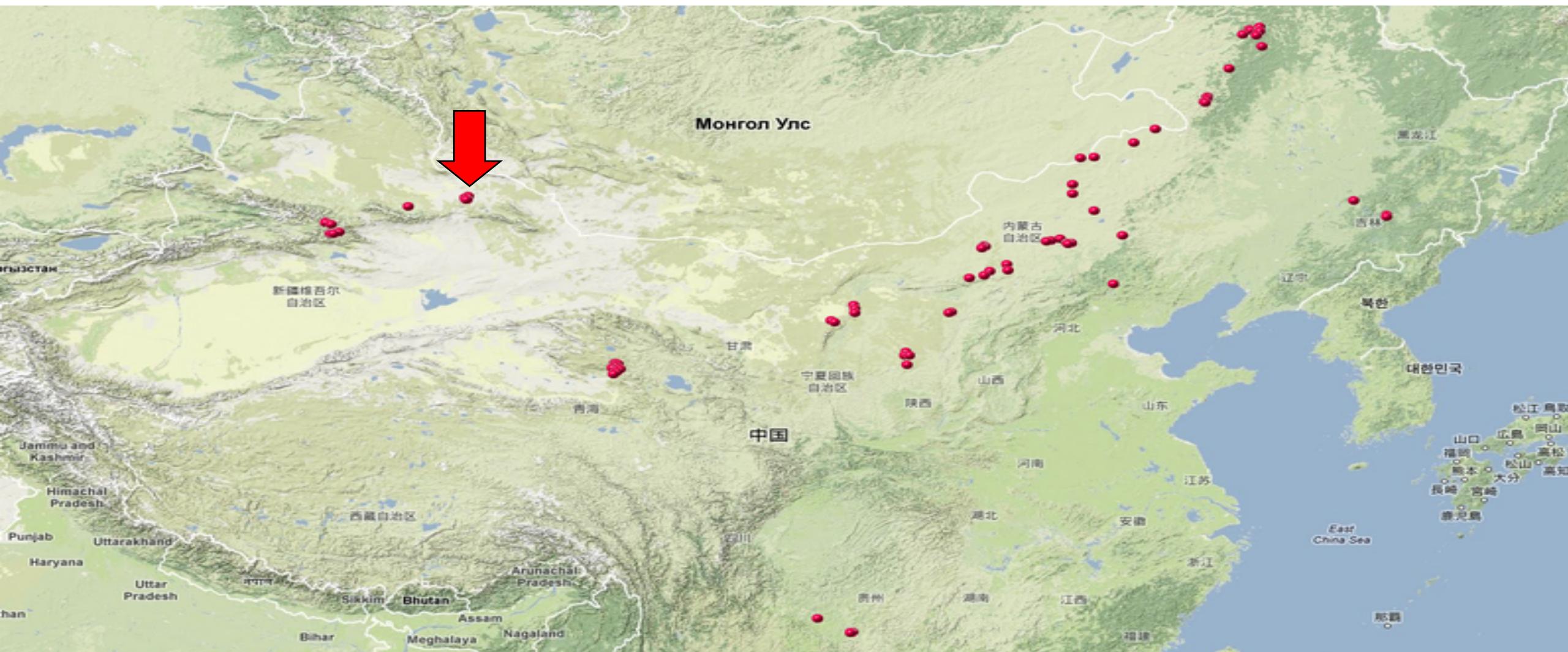
The concept of “**tianlai**”-- the **heavenly sound** was coined by ancient Chinese philosopher Zhuang-Zi (Chuang-Tzu, 369BC-286BC)

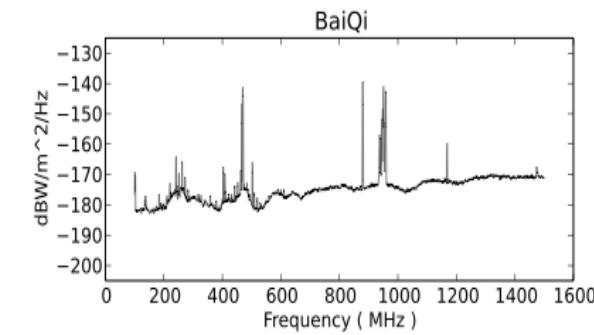
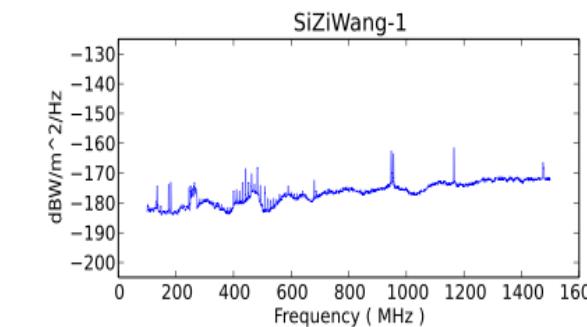
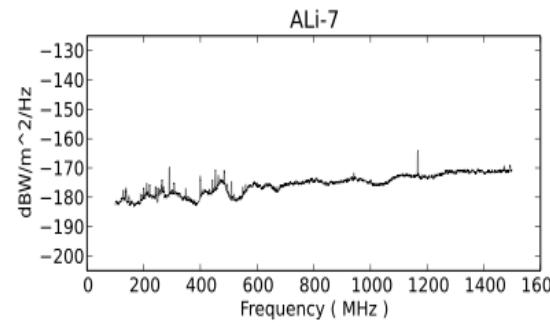
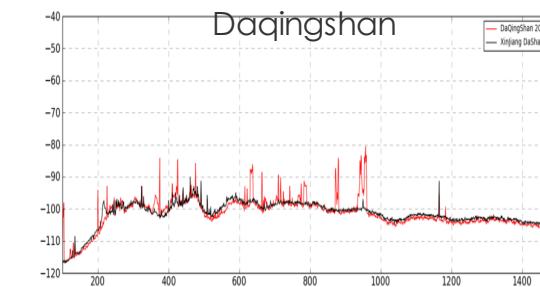
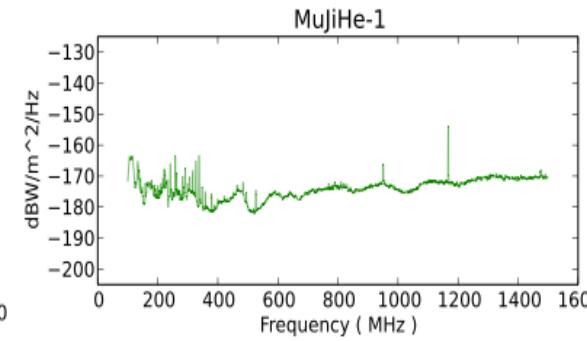
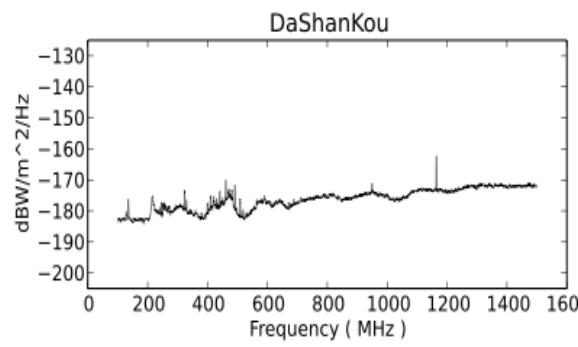
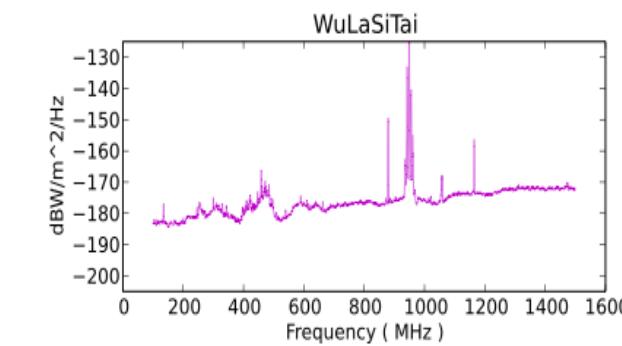
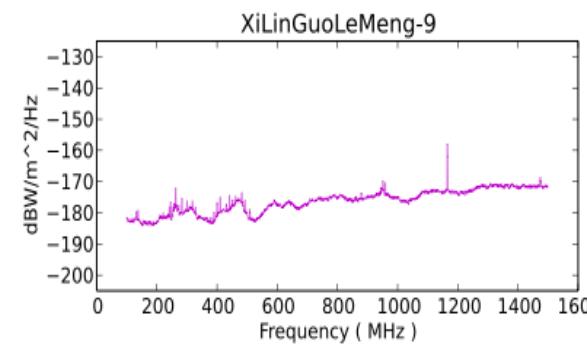
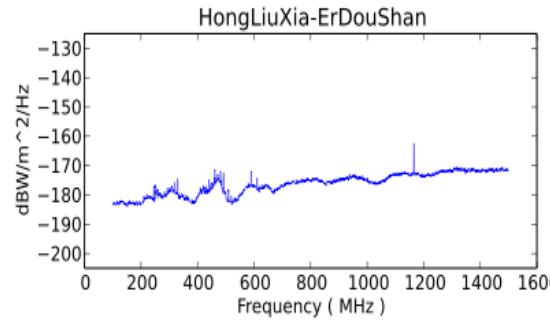
Tianlai pathfinder experiment

- A small pathfinder experiment to check the basic principles and designs, find out potential problems
- 3x15mx40m cylinders, 96 dual polarization receiver units
- 16x 6m dishes
- Frequency: 400-1400MHz (Redshift $z=0-2.5$)
- If successful: expand up to 110mx110m, 1000~ 3000 units, cover full wavelength range



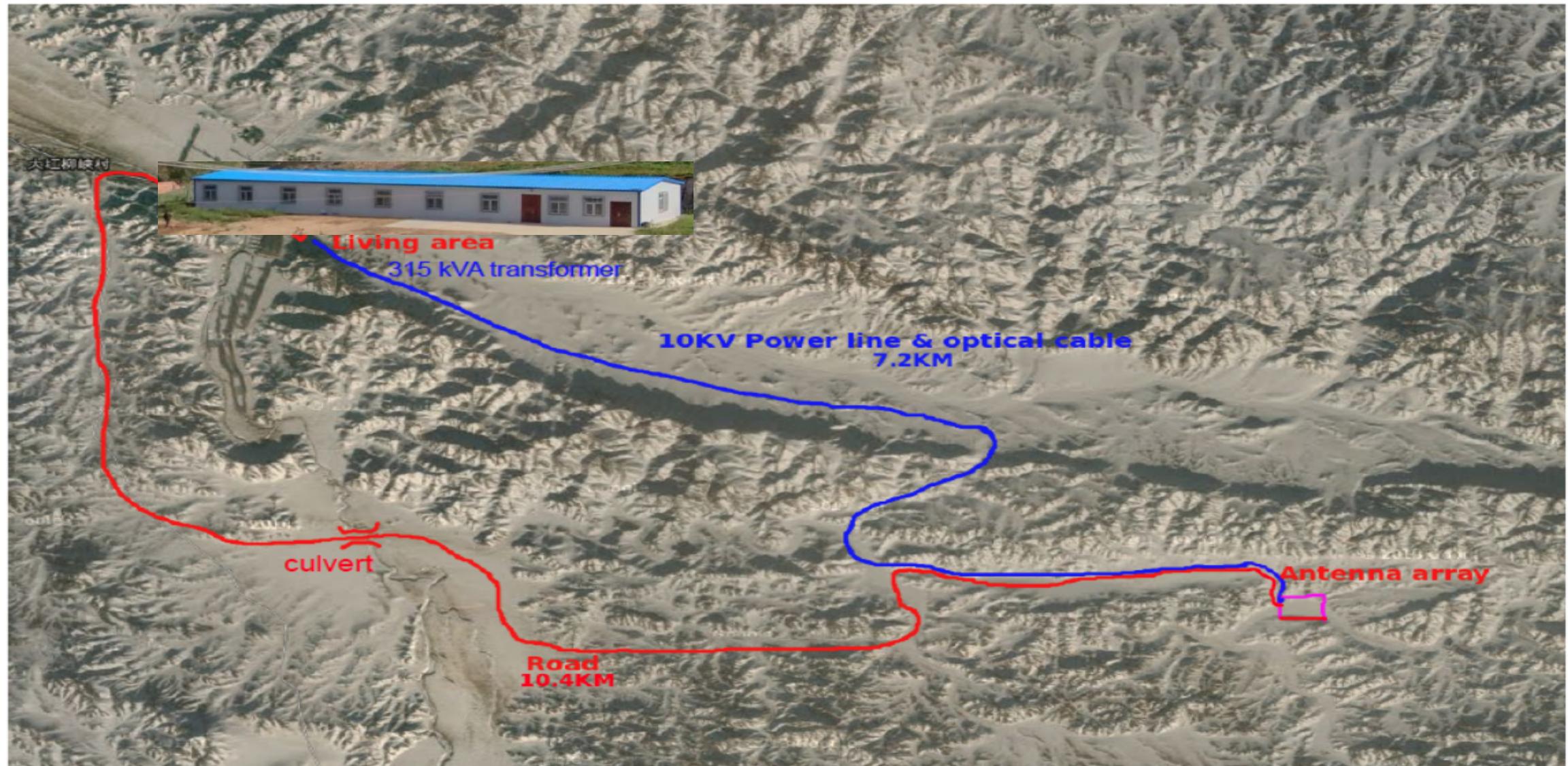
Site Selection







Map of Site

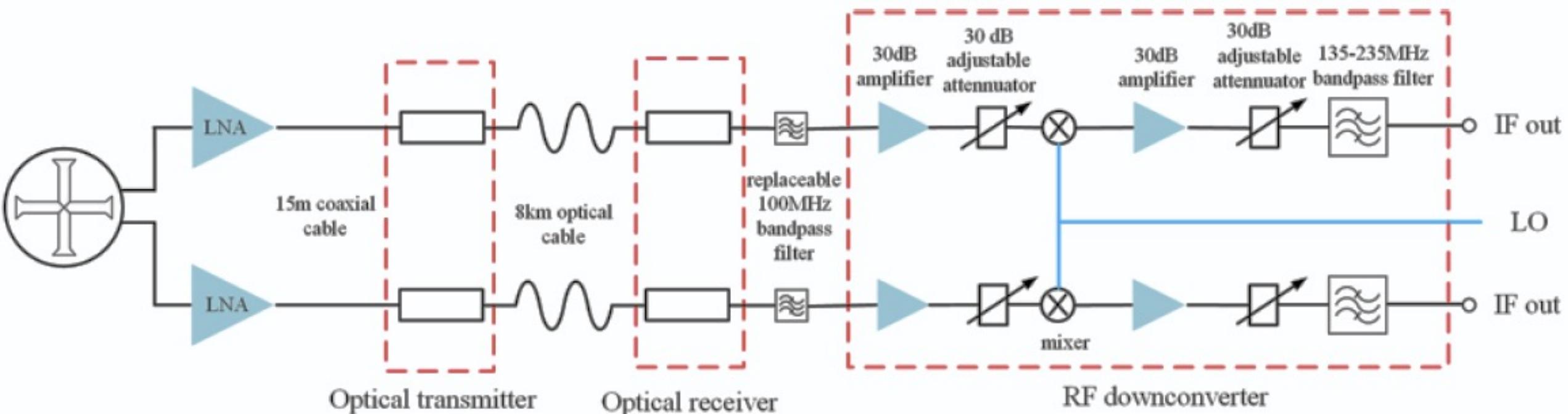


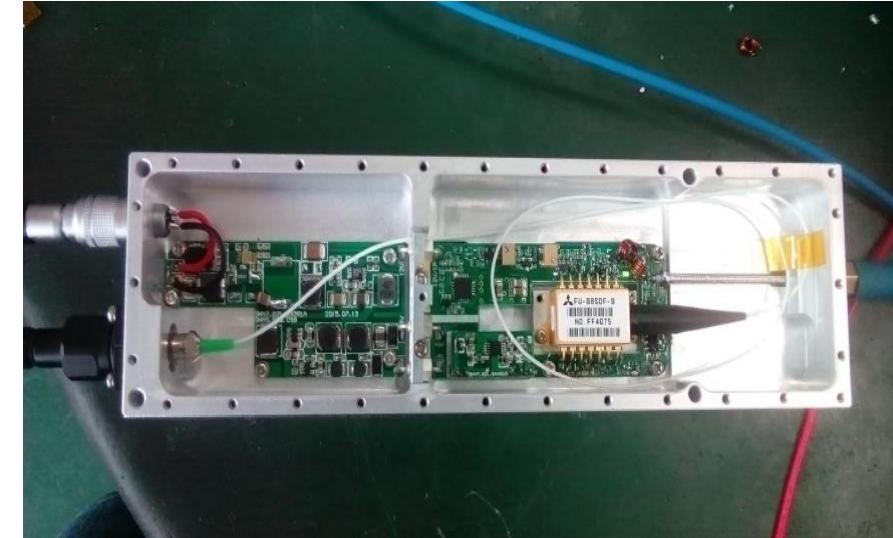
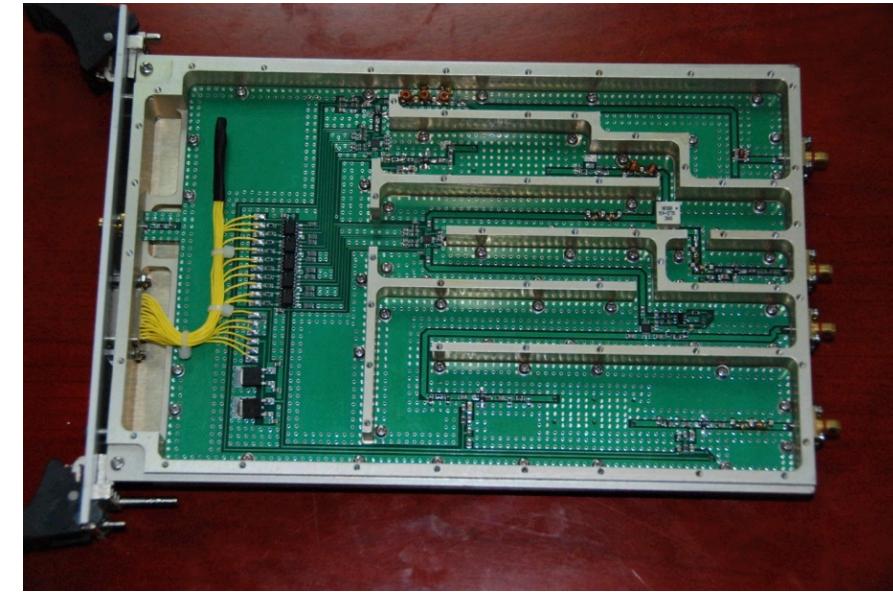
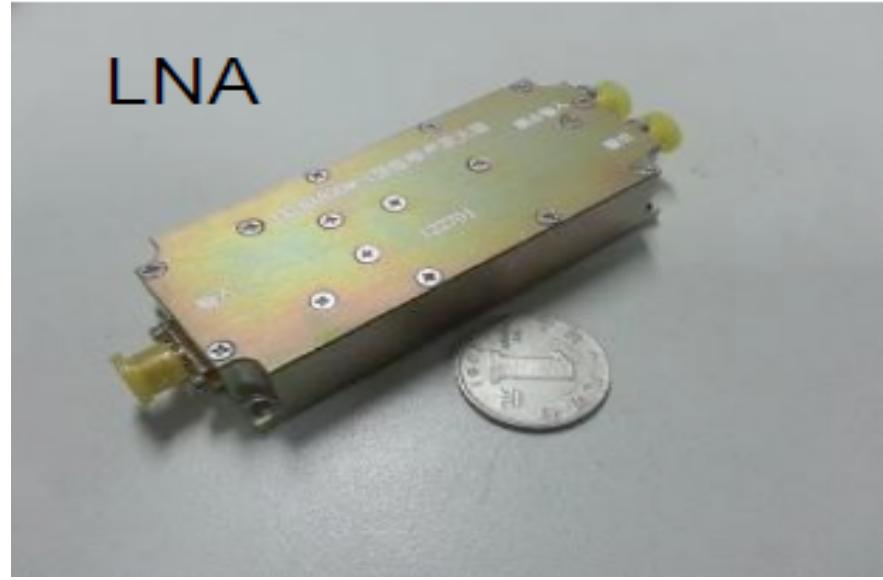






Electronic system

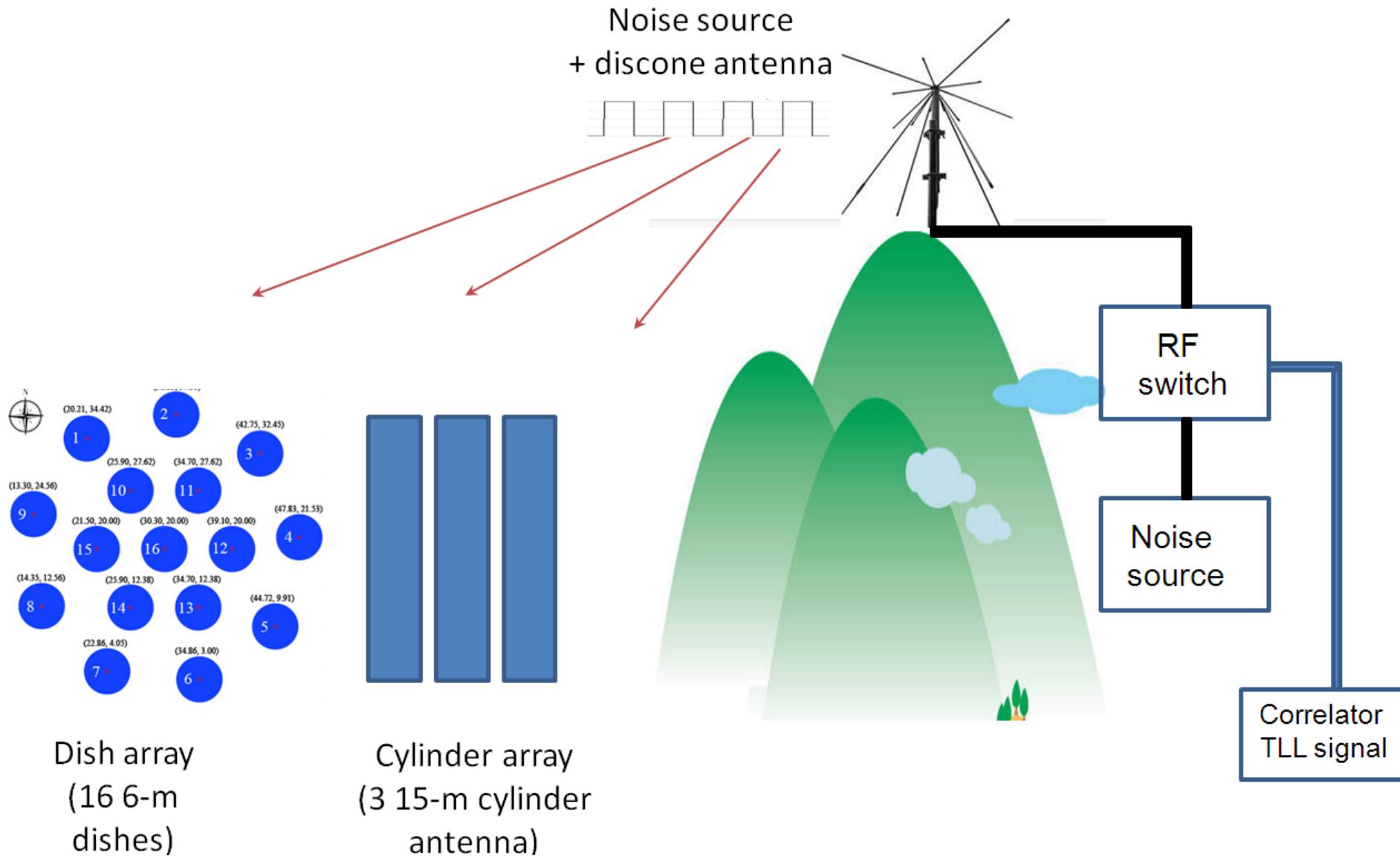




Receiver and Correlator



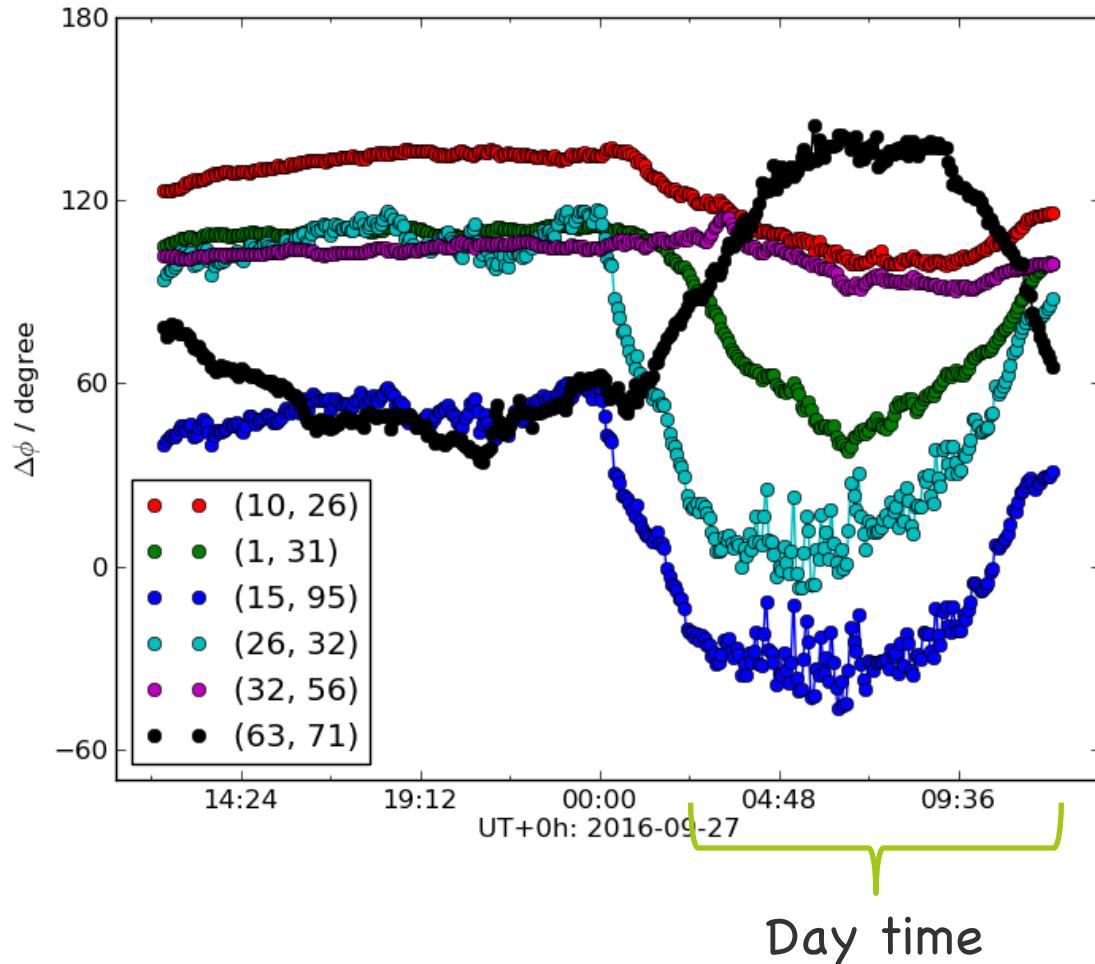
Calibration hardware: noise source



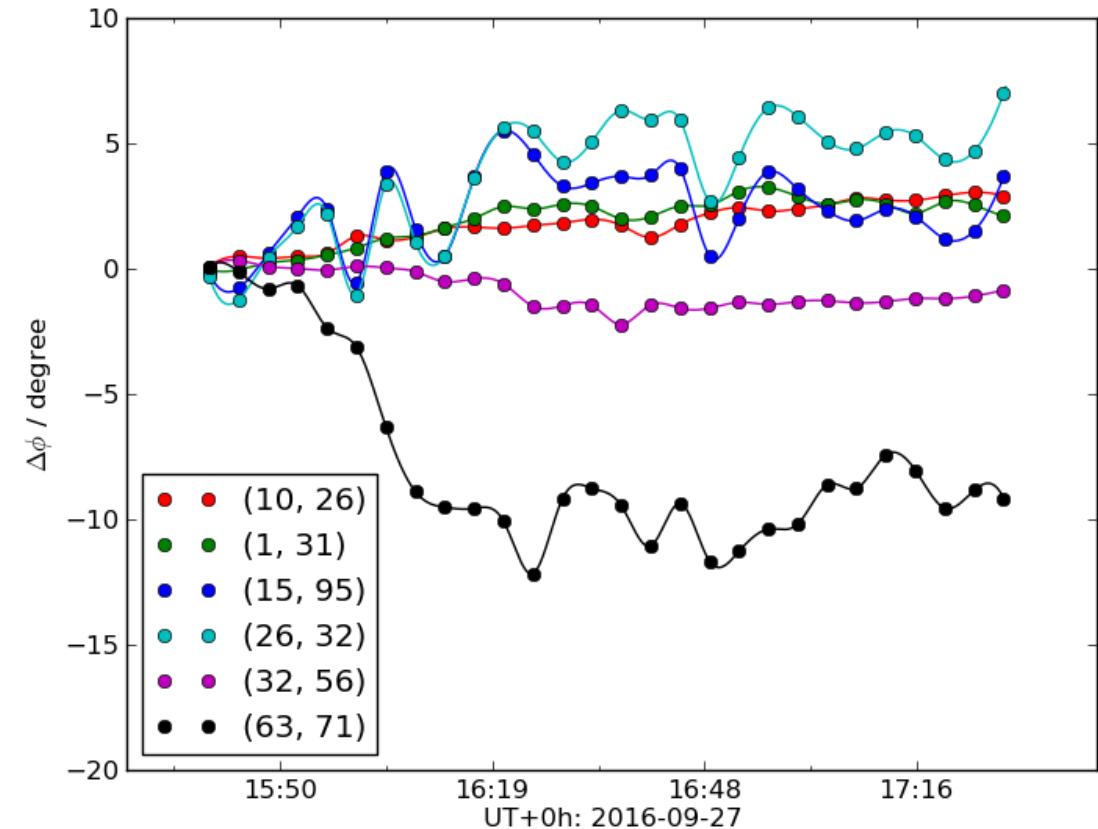


Noise source for relative calibration

Phase variation in one day

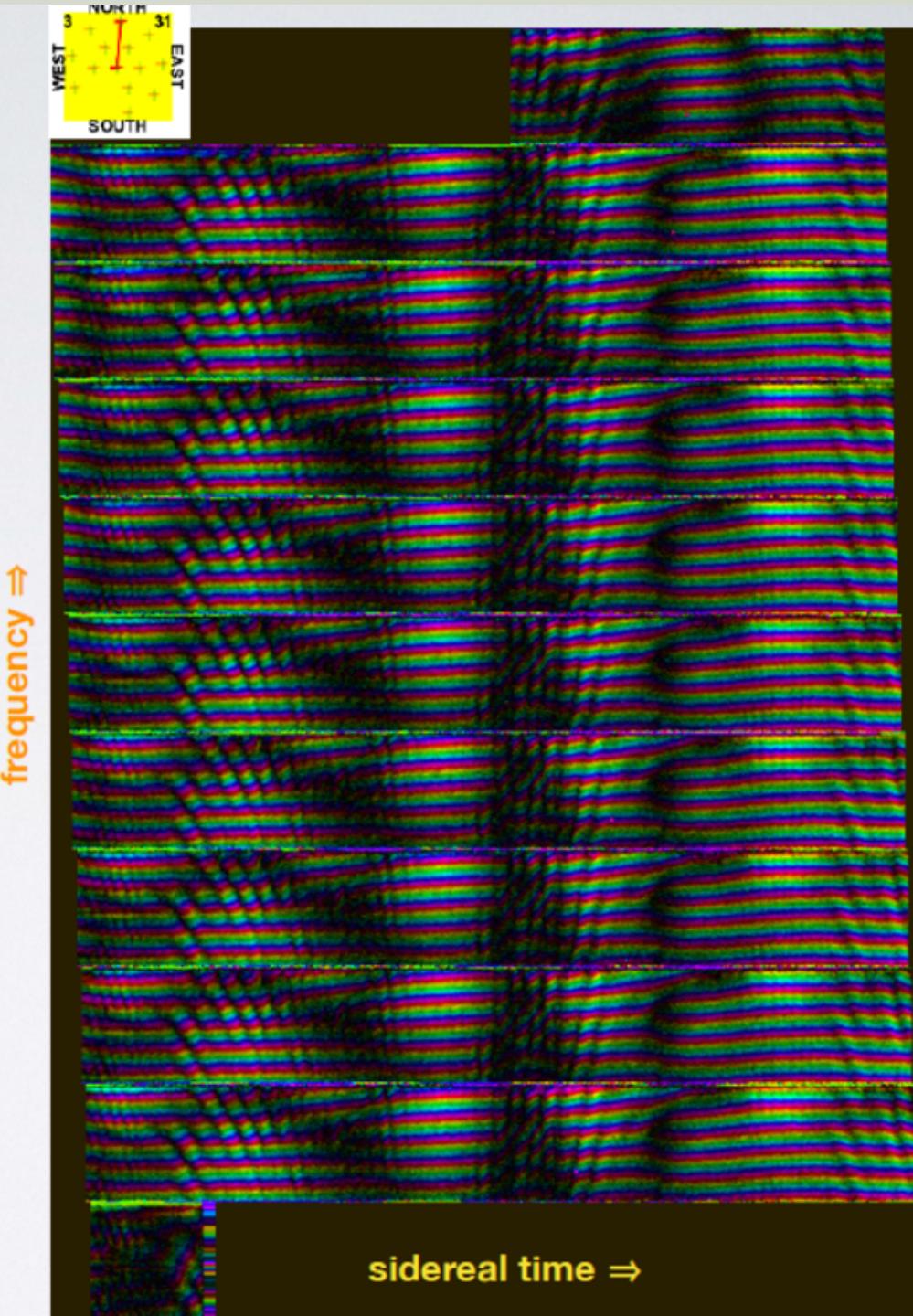


Phase variation in two hours

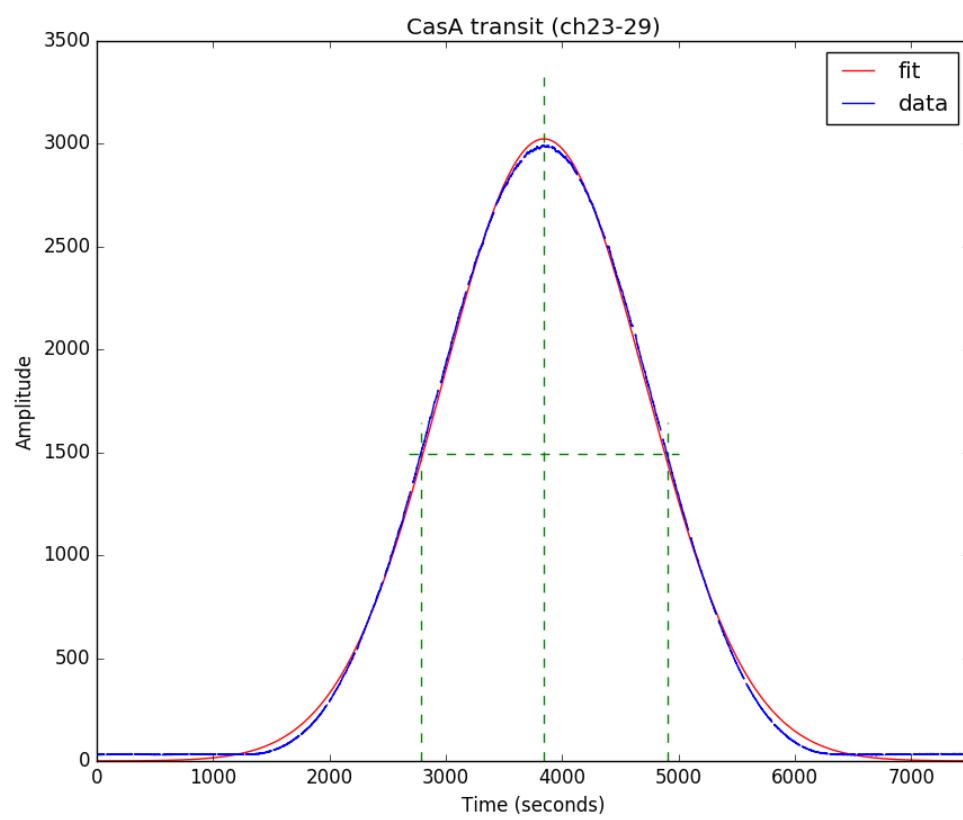


highly-repeatable visibilities

- one visibility
- staring at NCP for 10 nights

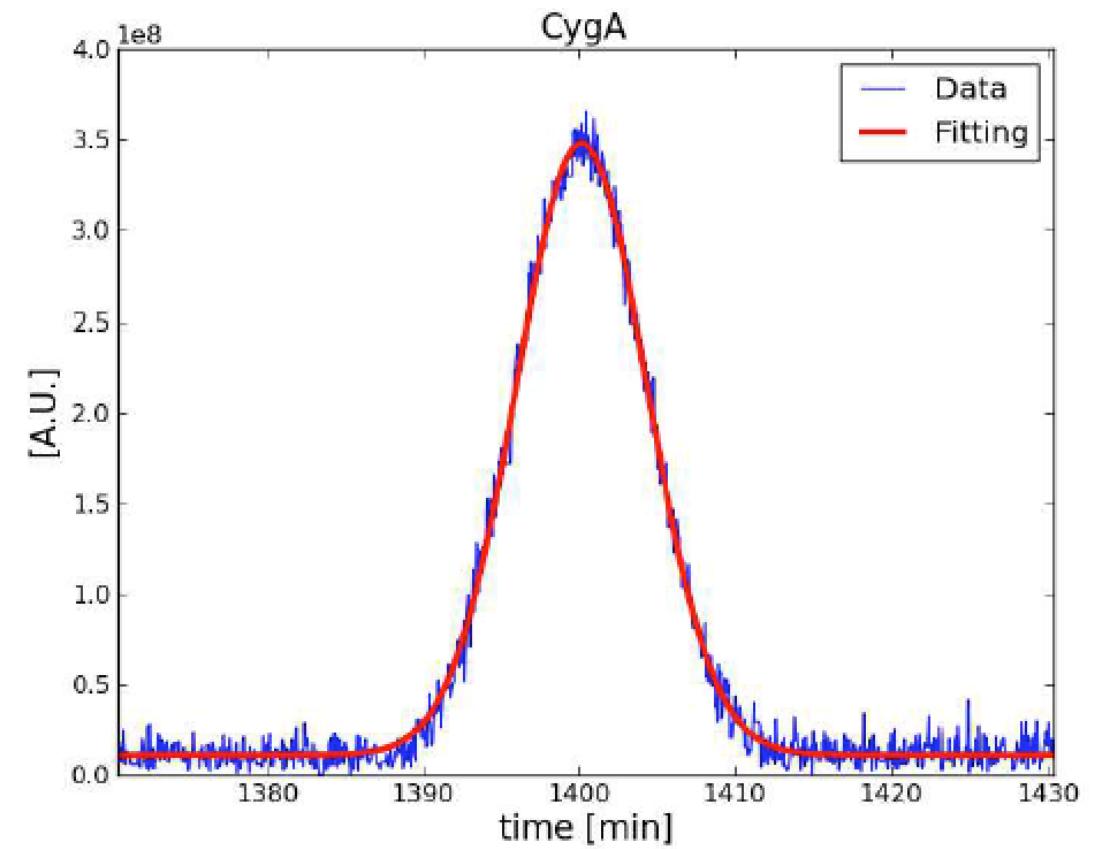


System testing: System temperature



Dish

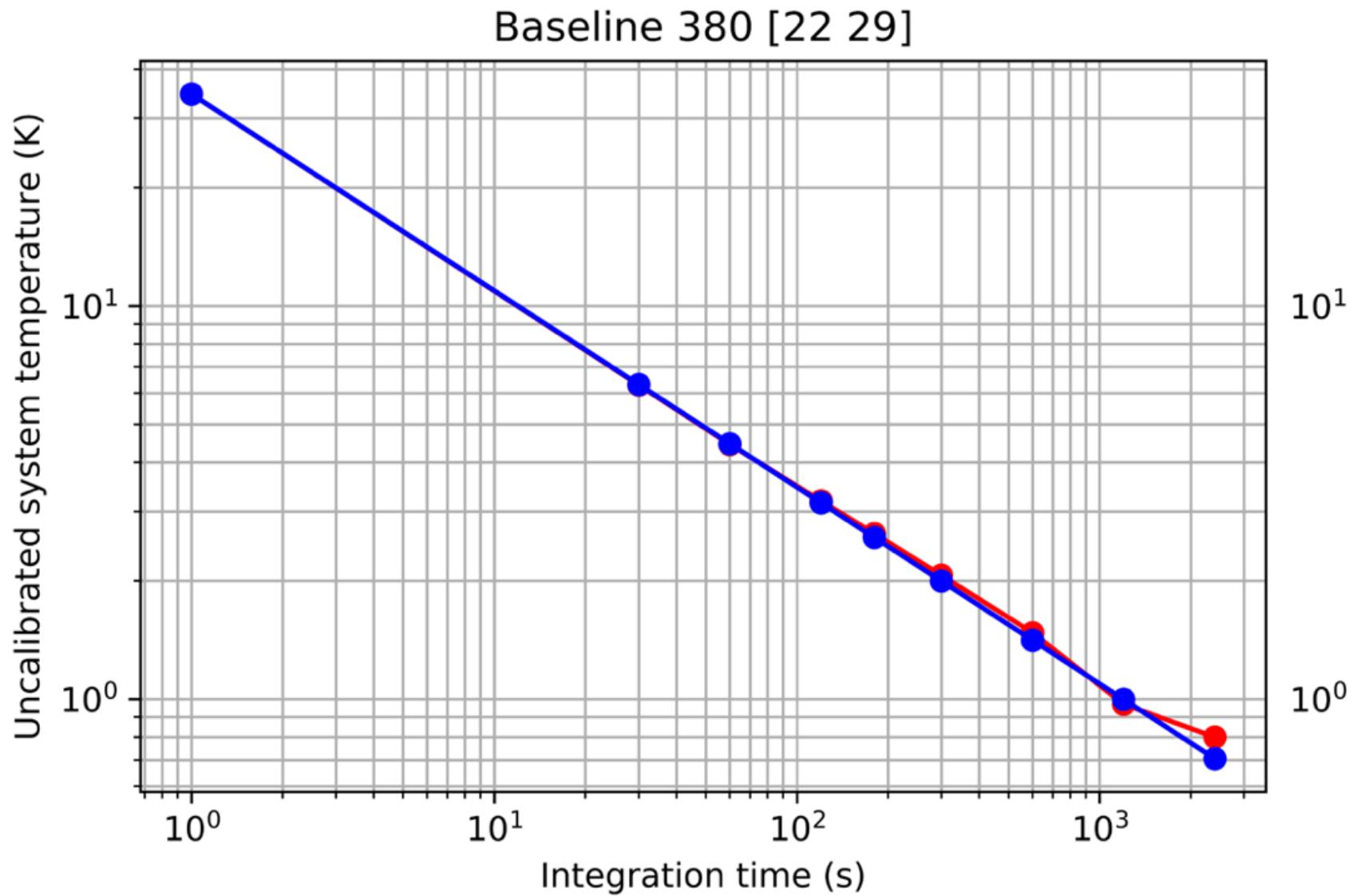
$$T_{\text{sys}} = 87.2 \text{K}$$



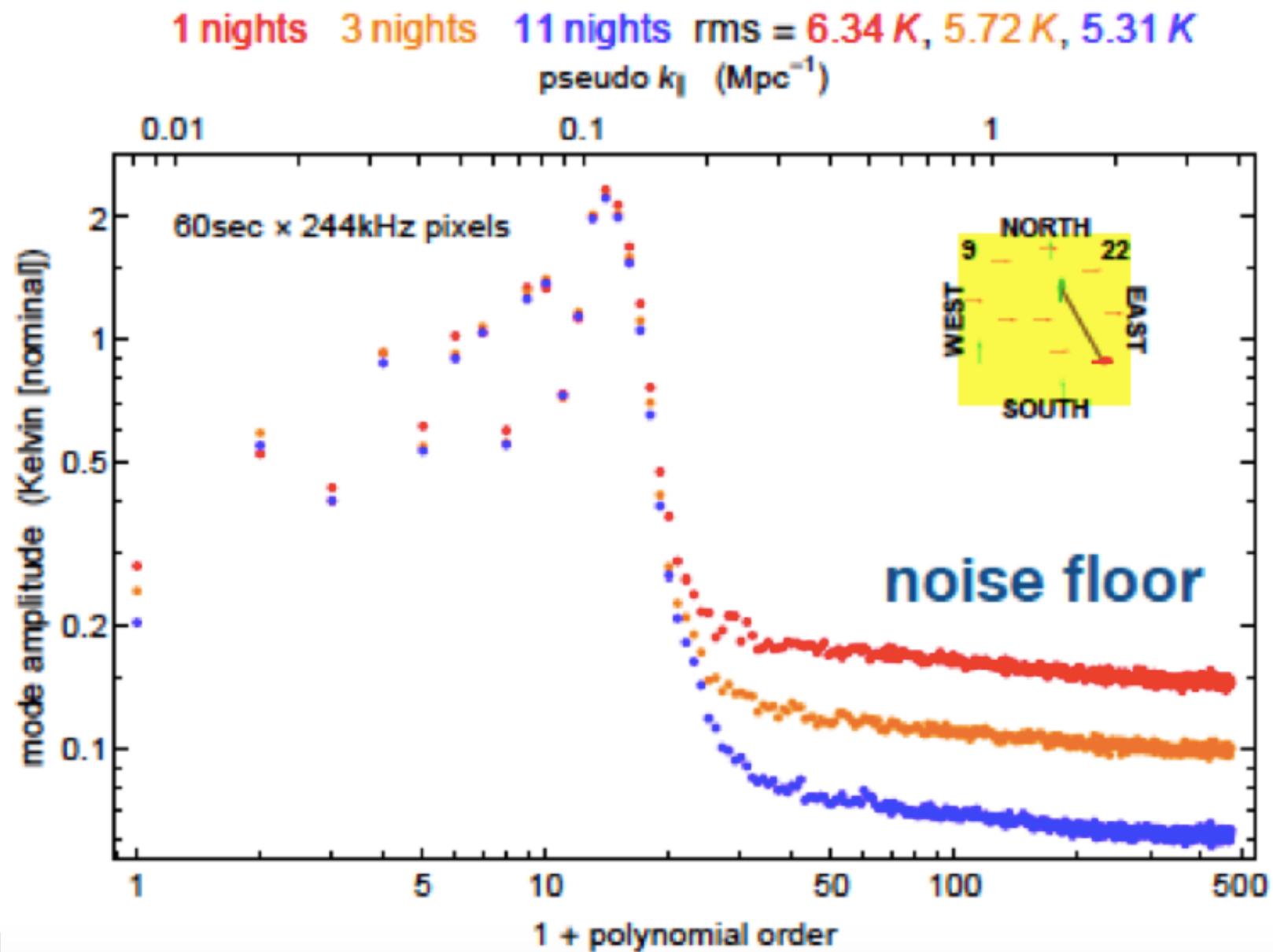
Cylinder

$$T_{\text{sys}} = 79 \text{K}$$

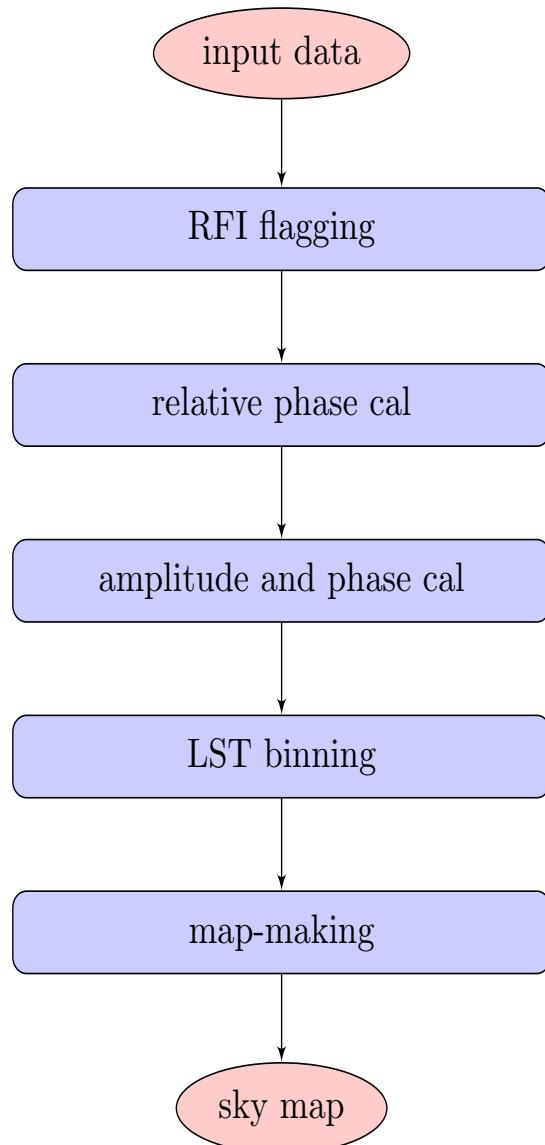
Noise integrates down



Tianlai Visibility: Foreground Subtraction



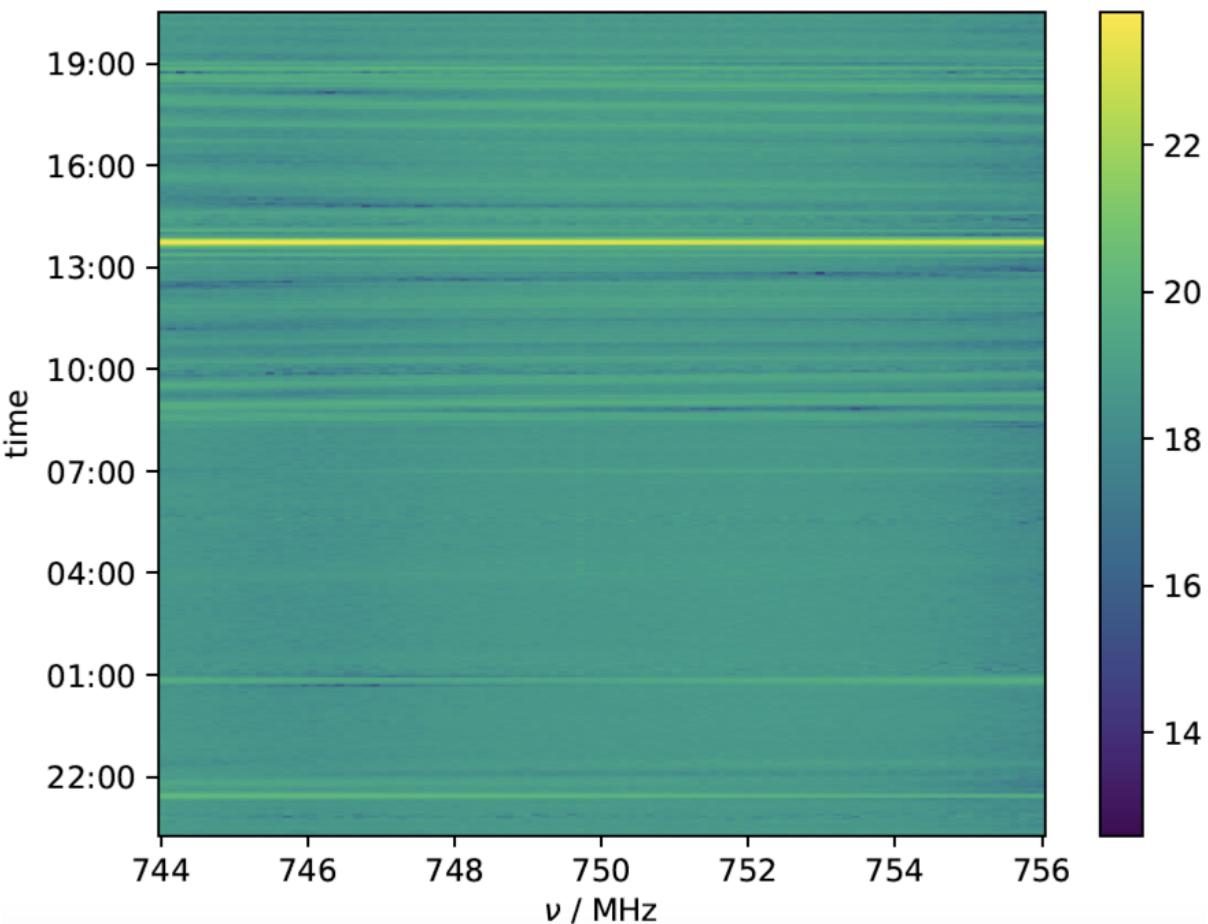
Data analysis Pipeline



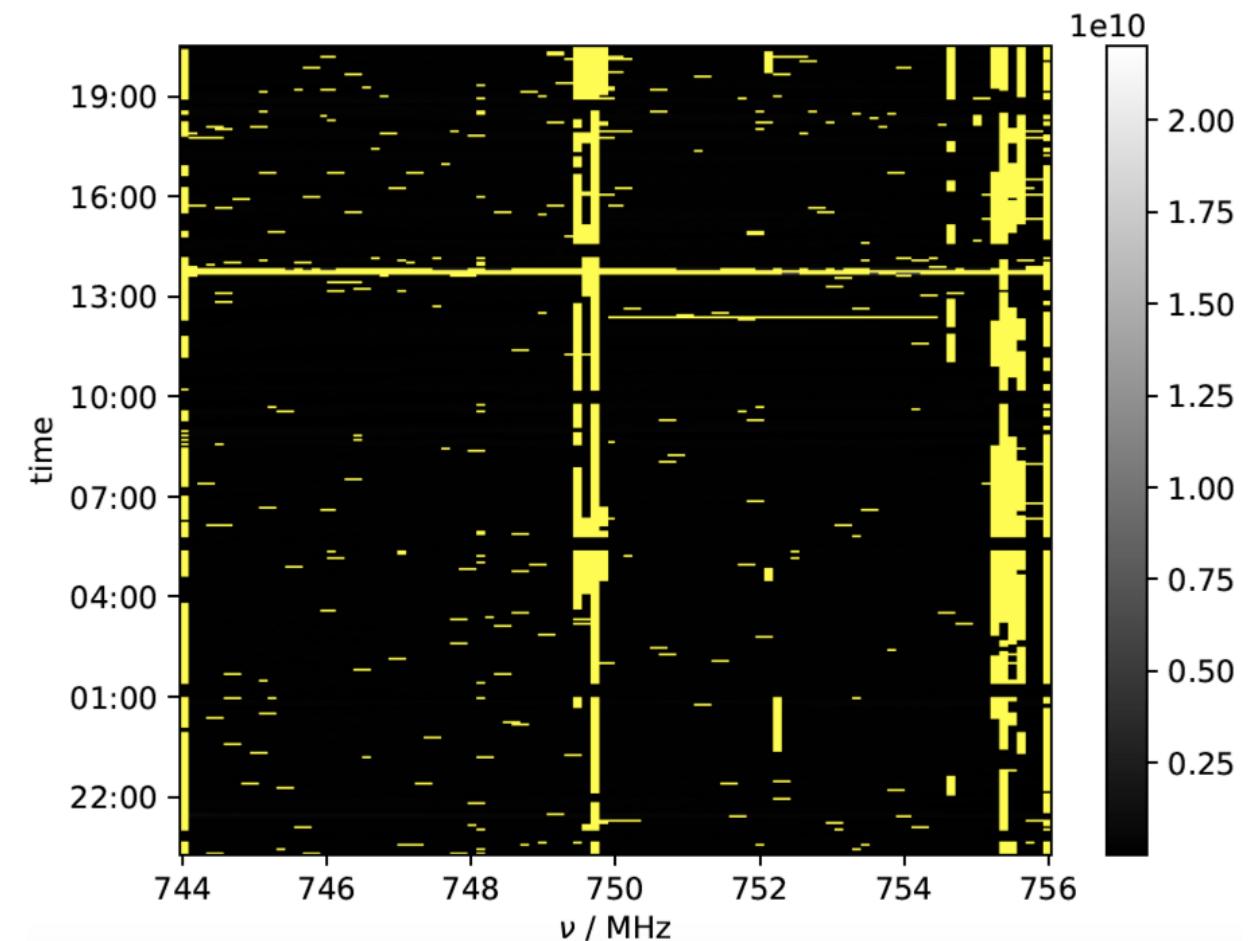
- Python
- Class
- MPI
- HDF5

RFI flagging

Raw data



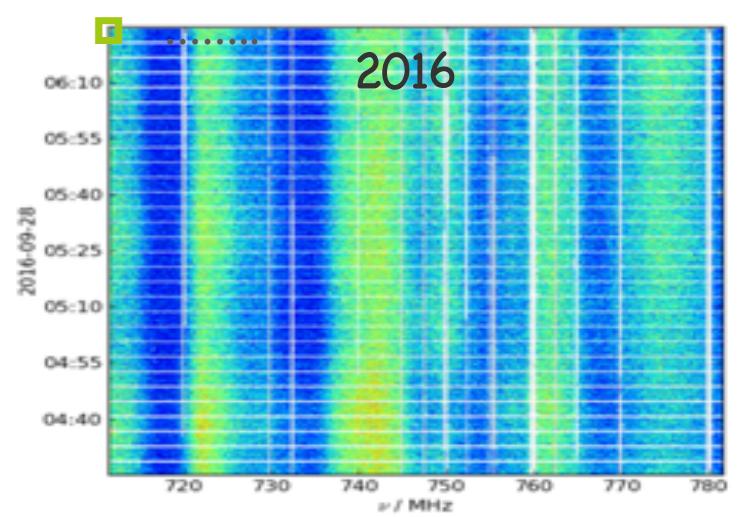
Flag data



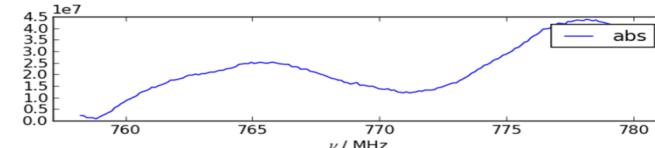
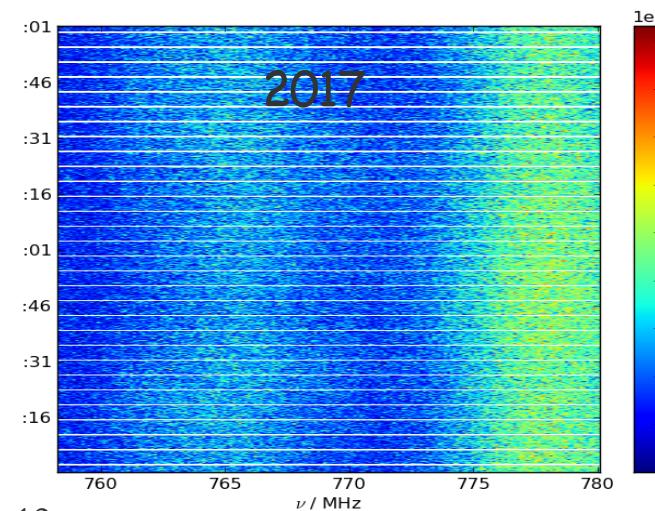
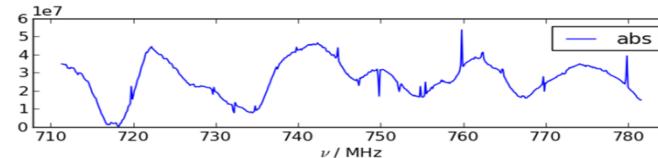
Sum-threshold method

RFI on site---hardware improvement

- Strongest RFI on site: digital control board and motor of dish antennas, serial server, network devices, switching power supply, DC fan.....
- Make a suit of optical switch to shut down all of the unnecessary devices when doing observation.
- DC fan replaced by AC fan, switching power supply replaced by linear power supply
- Faraday cage for high voltage transformer



baseline: 30-12



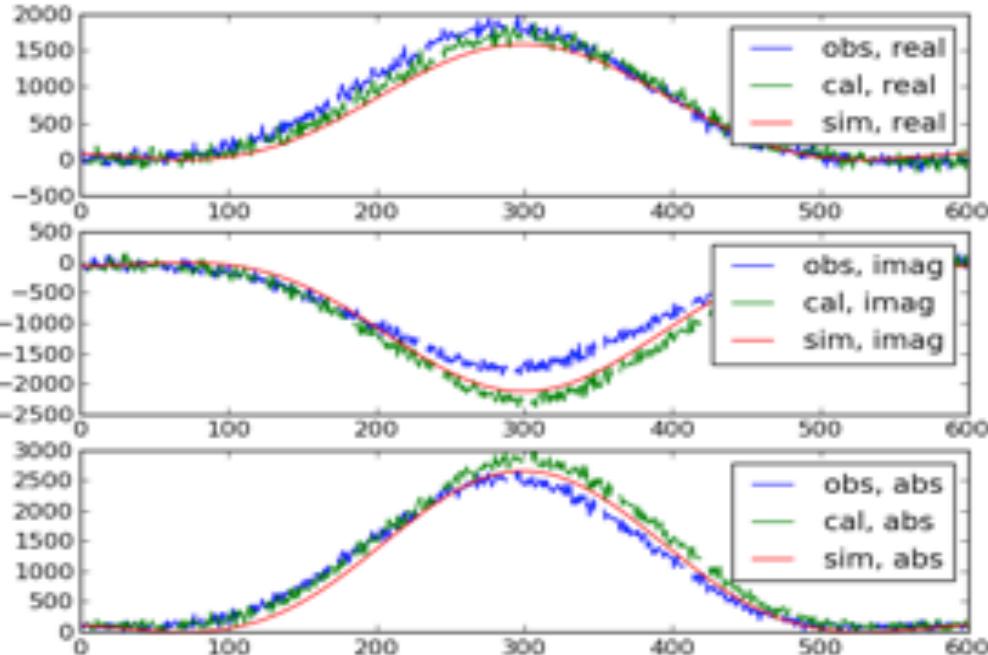
Bright source calibration(Absolute cal)

Method (1) Fringe fitting

Real

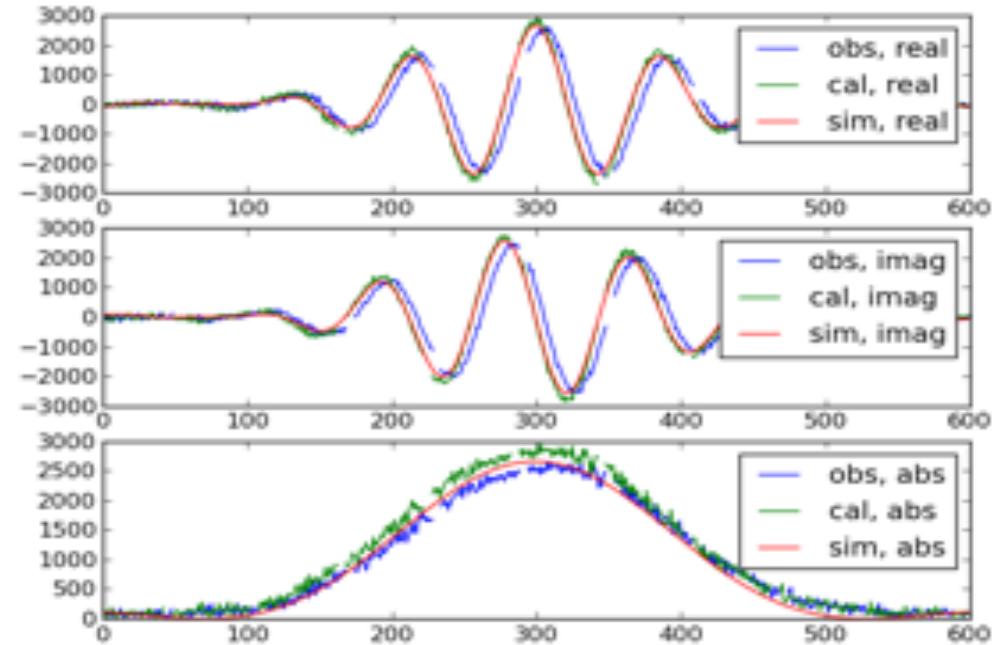
Imaginary

Abs



NS baseline 12.4m

@ Cas A transit



EW baseline 30m

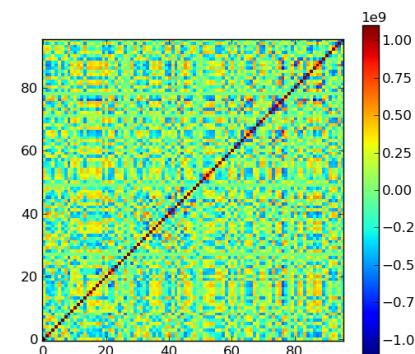
Bright source calibration(Absolute cal)

Method (2) Eigenvalue decomposition method

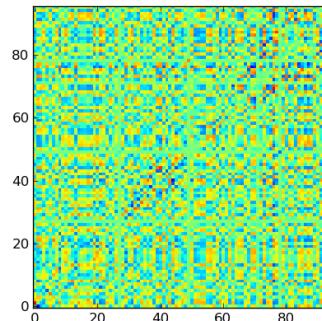
$$\frac{V_{ij}}{S_c} = G_i G_j^* + S_{ij} + n_{ij}$$

$$V = V_0 + S + N$$

Shifan Zuo, et al. AJ 157, 1

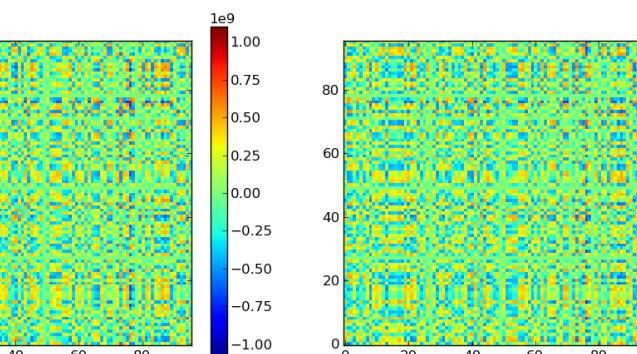
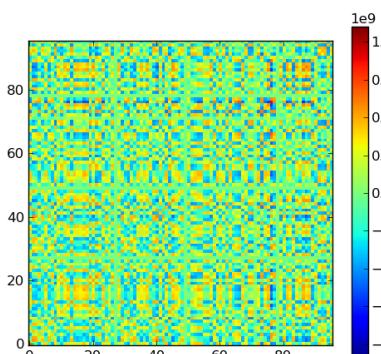


real



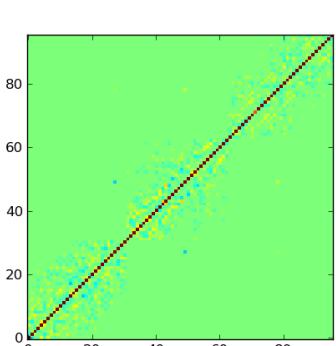
imaginary

=

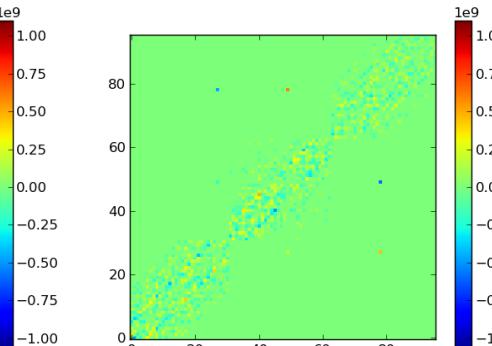


+

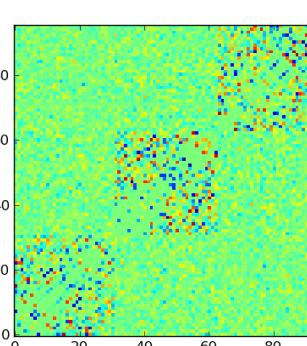
V_0



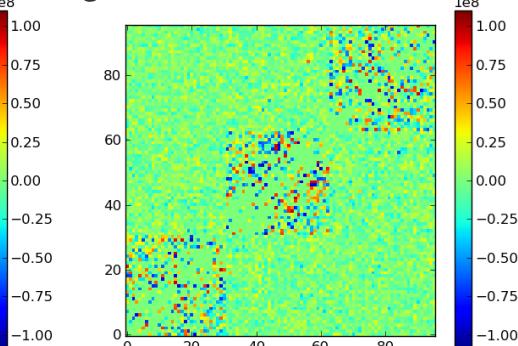
S



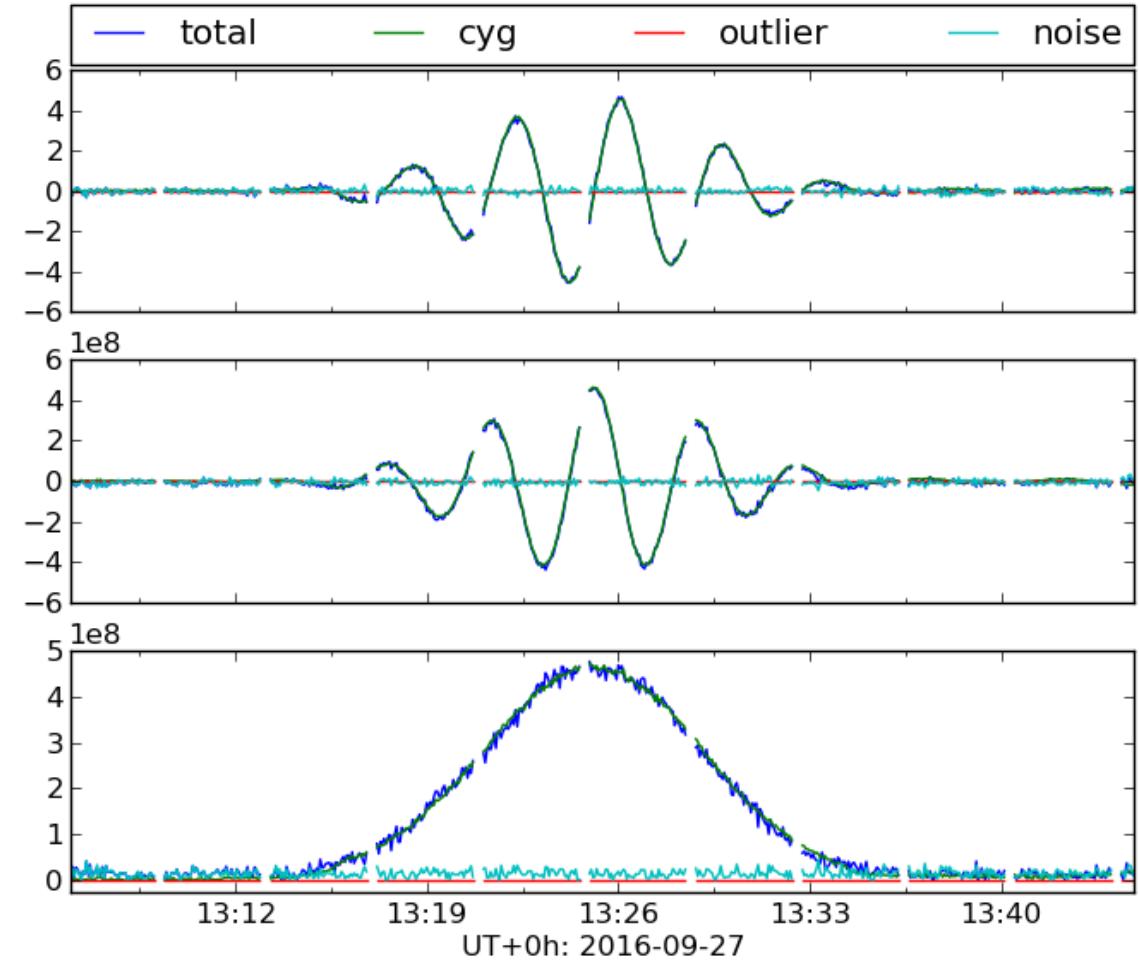
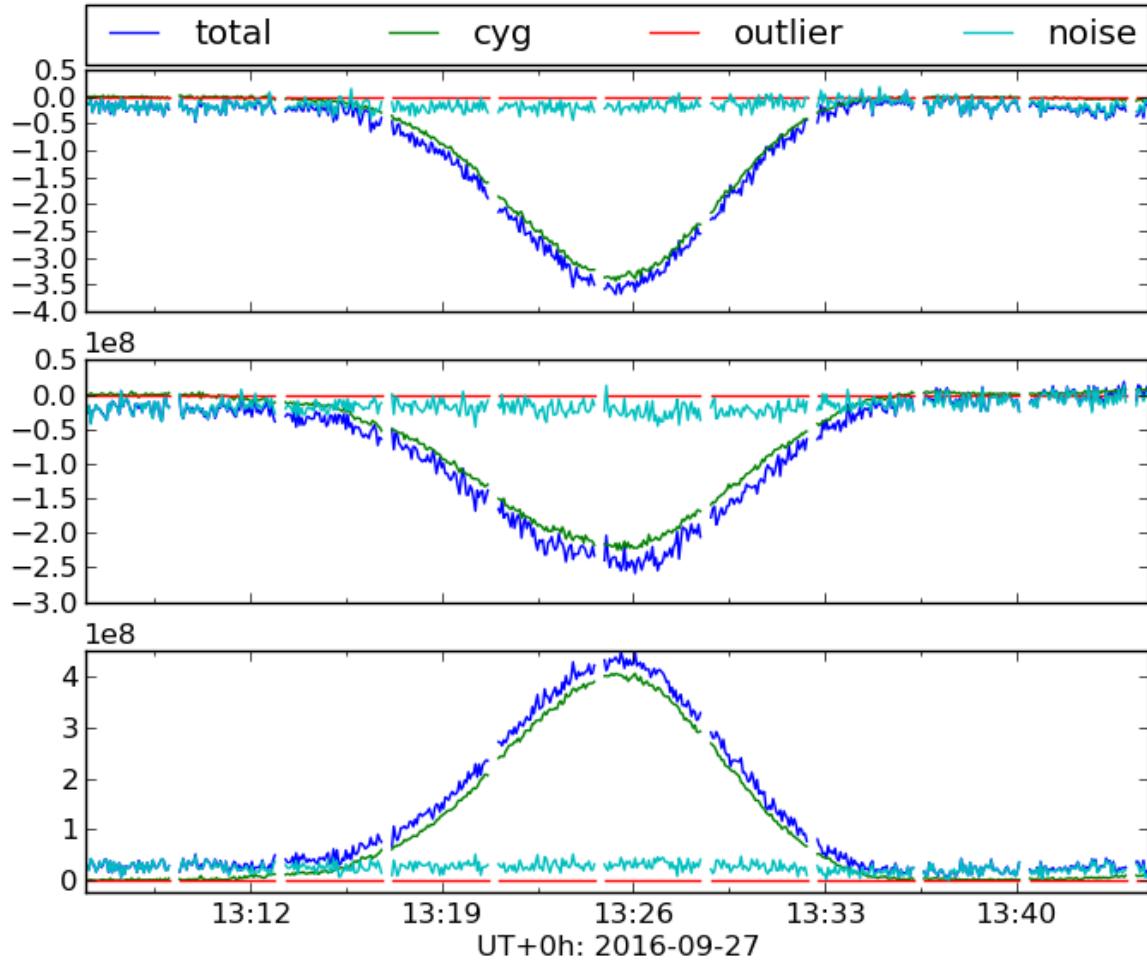
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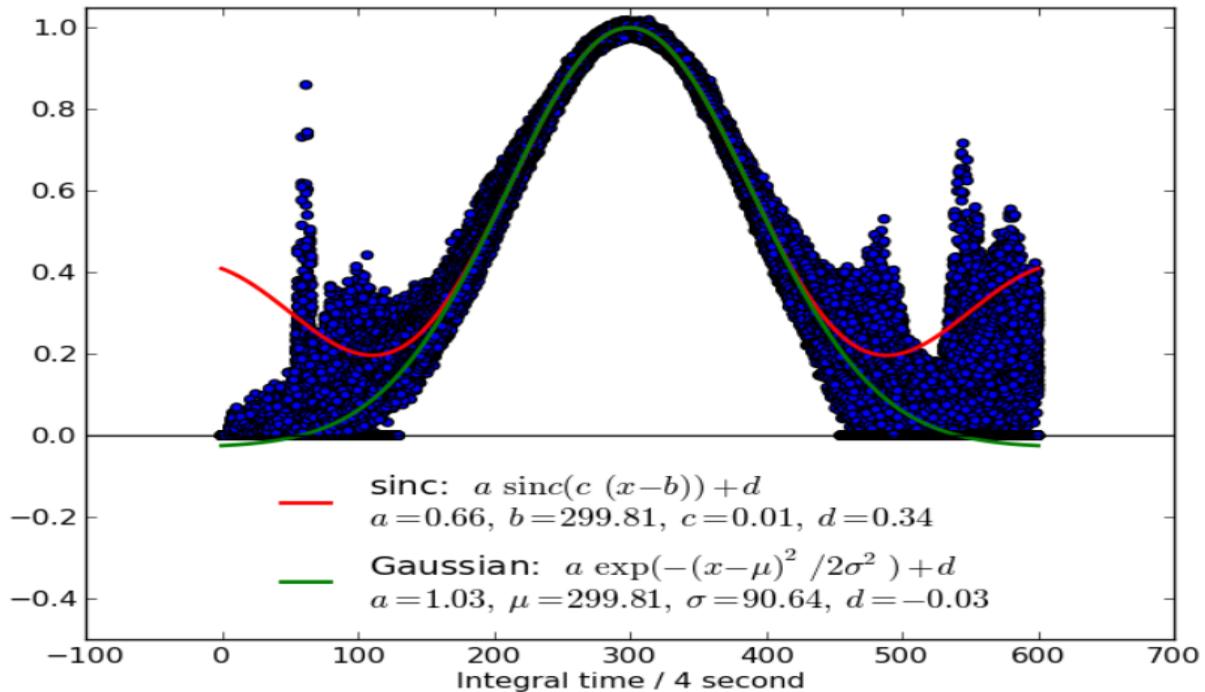
N



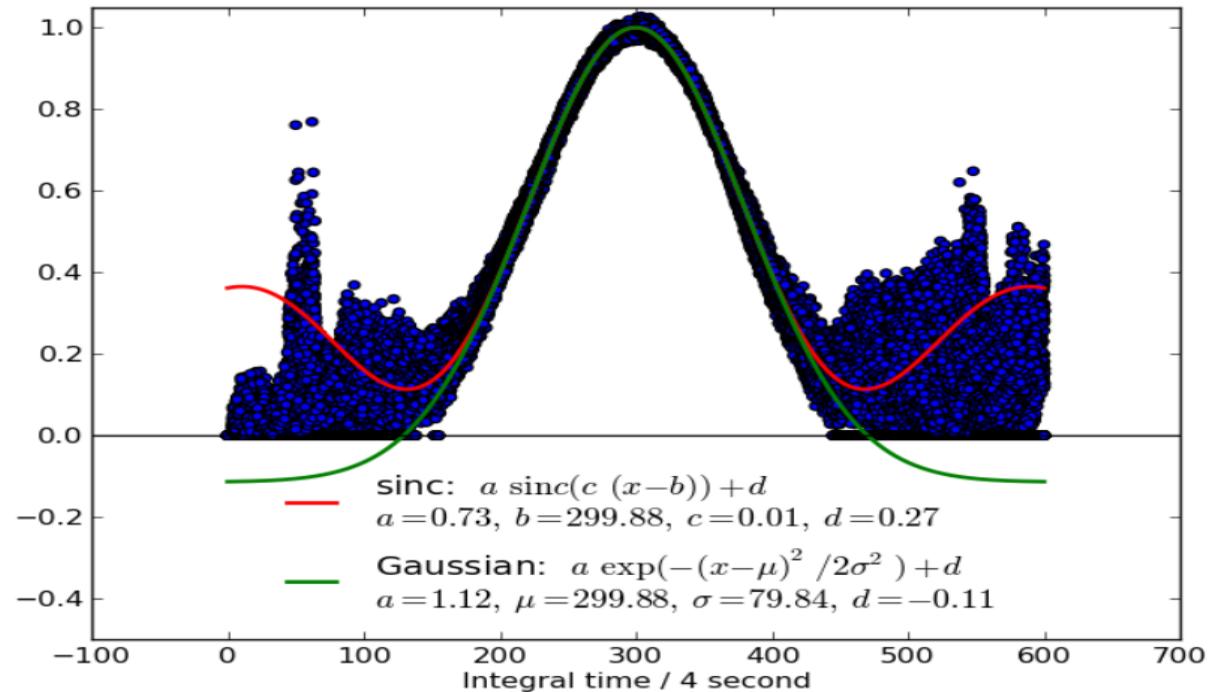
Eigenvalue decomposition method: fringe comparison



Solving antenna beam pattern

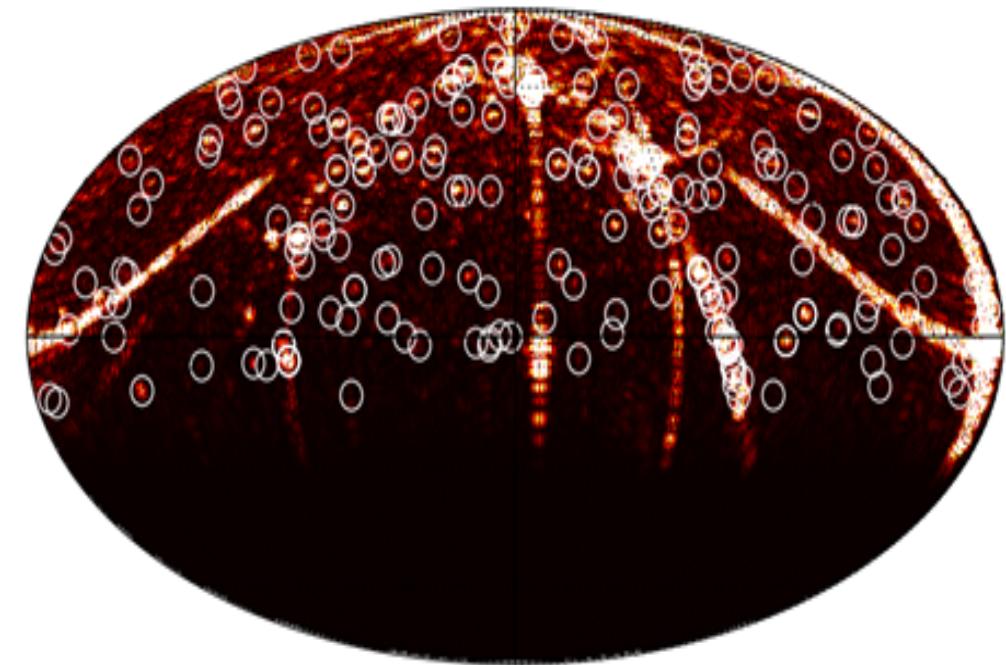
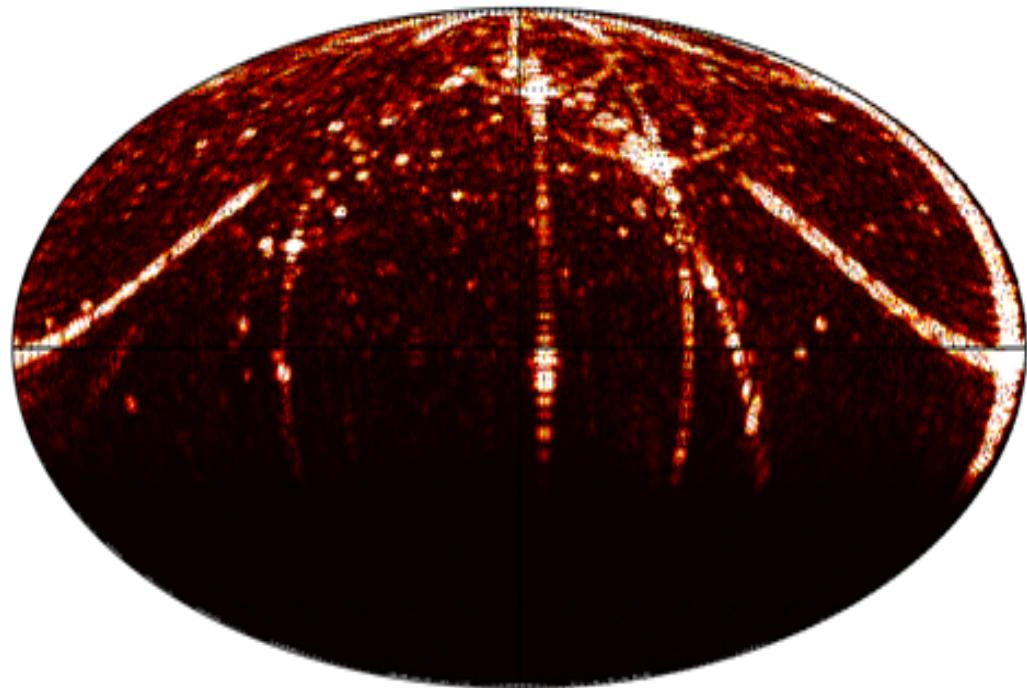


East-West pol, FWHM = 3.7°



North-South pol, FWHM = 3.13°

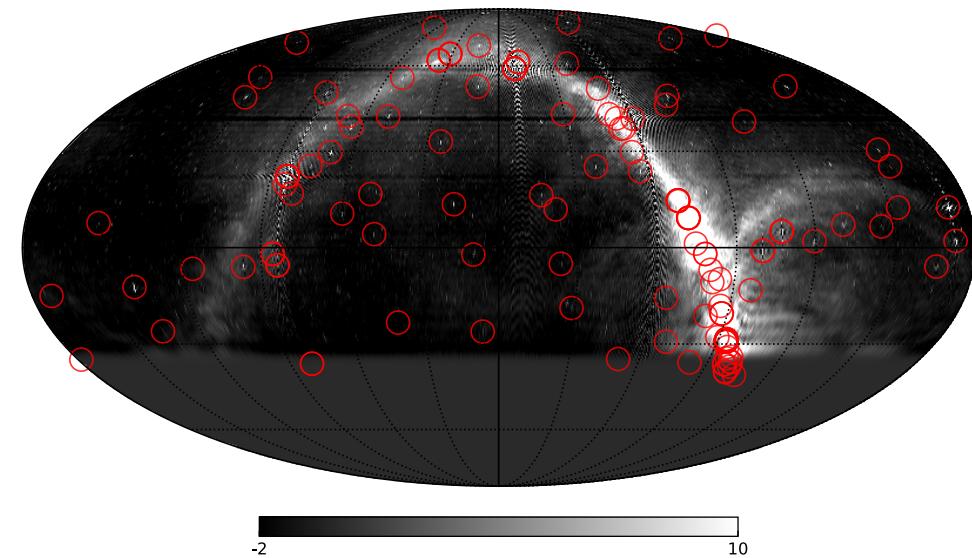
Map-making



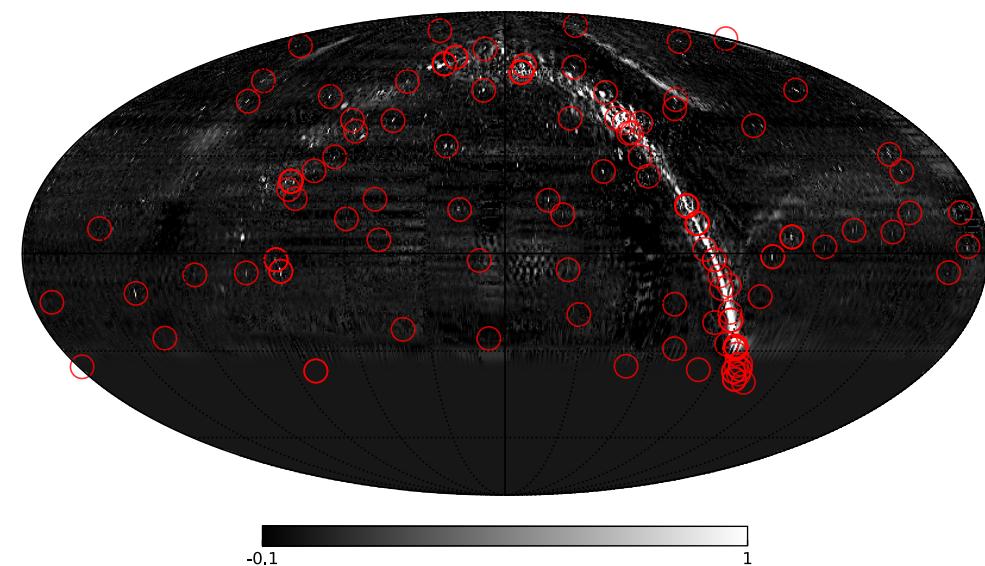
Sky image made by 3-day data of cylinder array, only 5 frequency channels around 750 MHz is used.)

Map-making

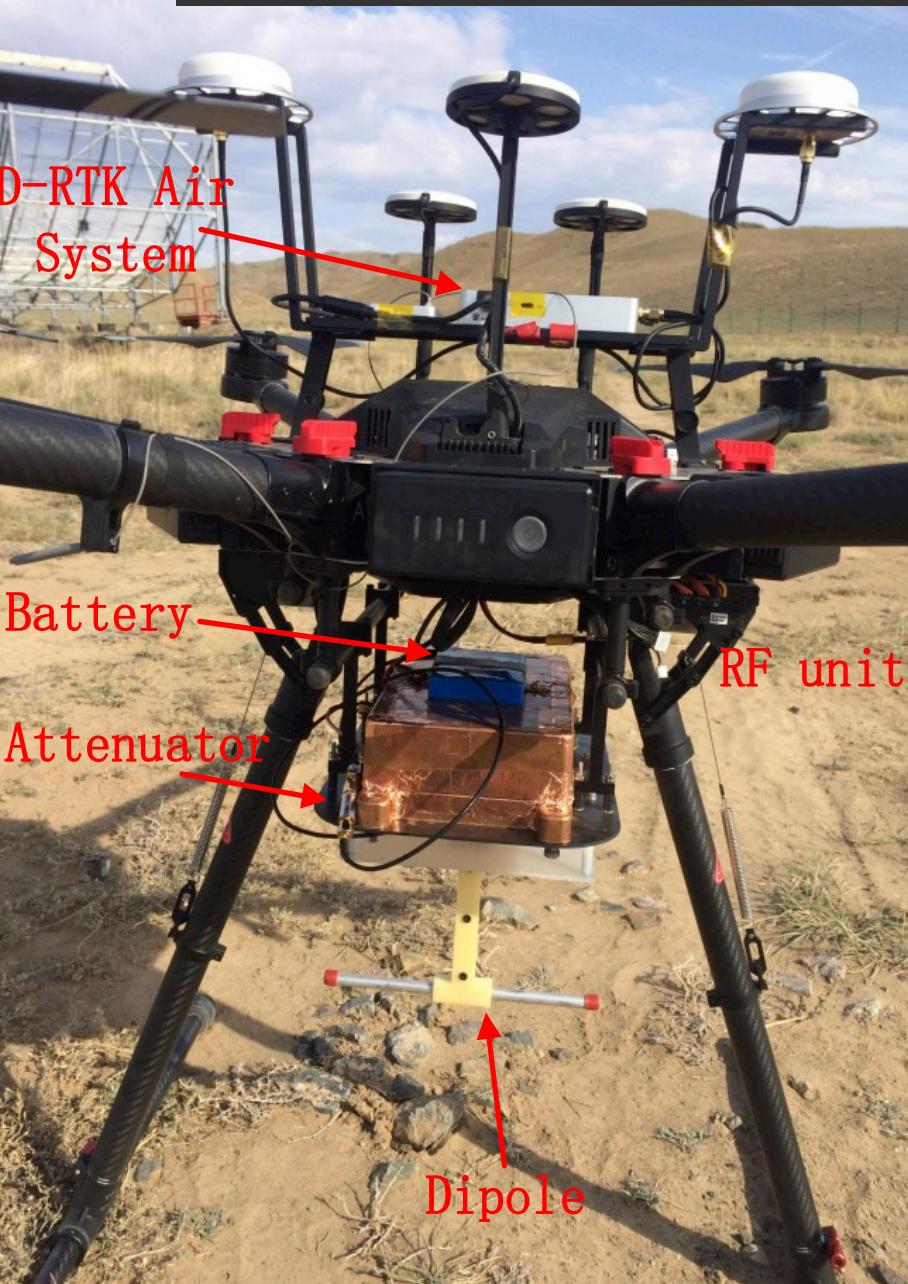
simulated imaging map



observation imaging map

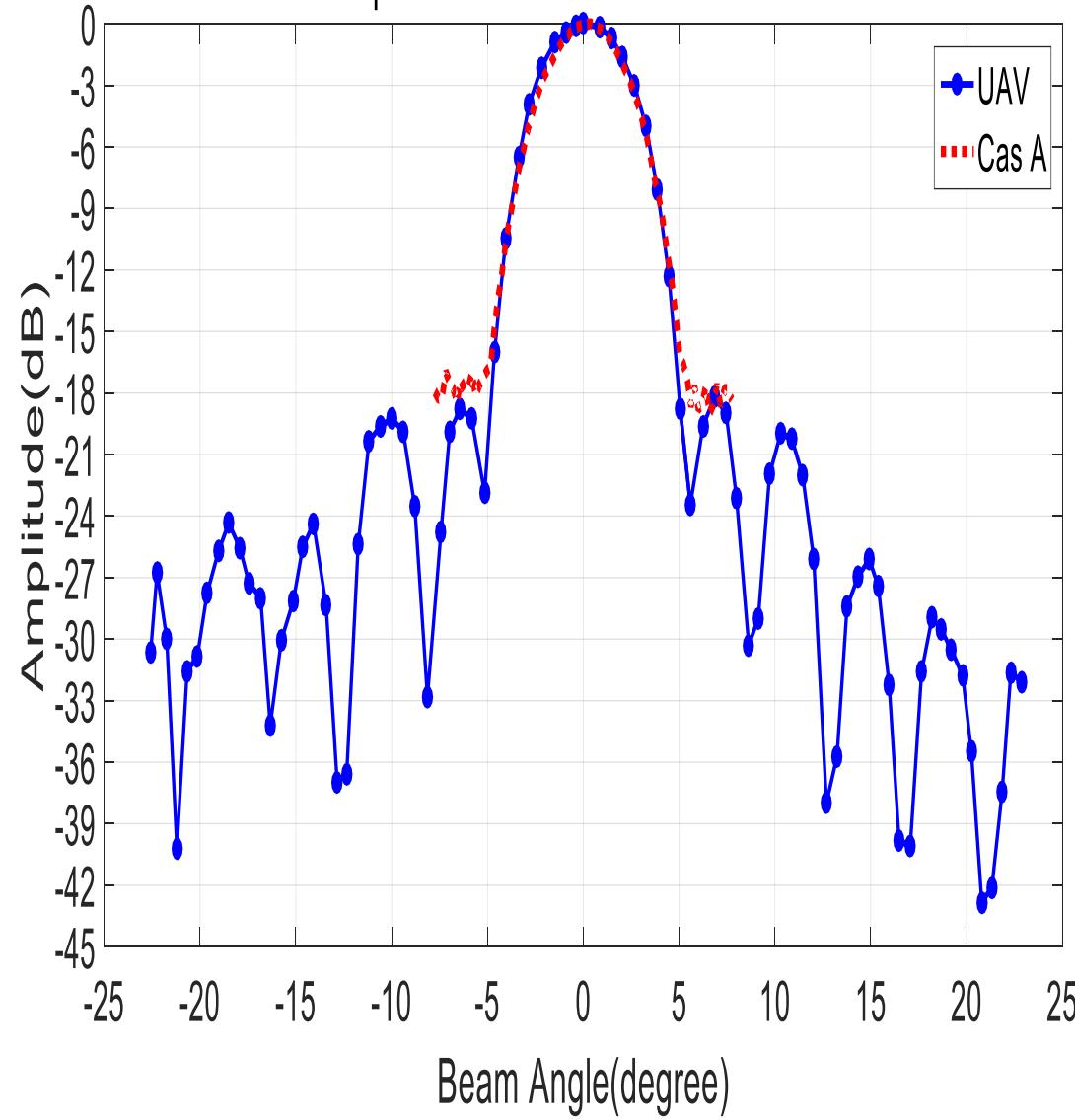


Beam measurement with Drone

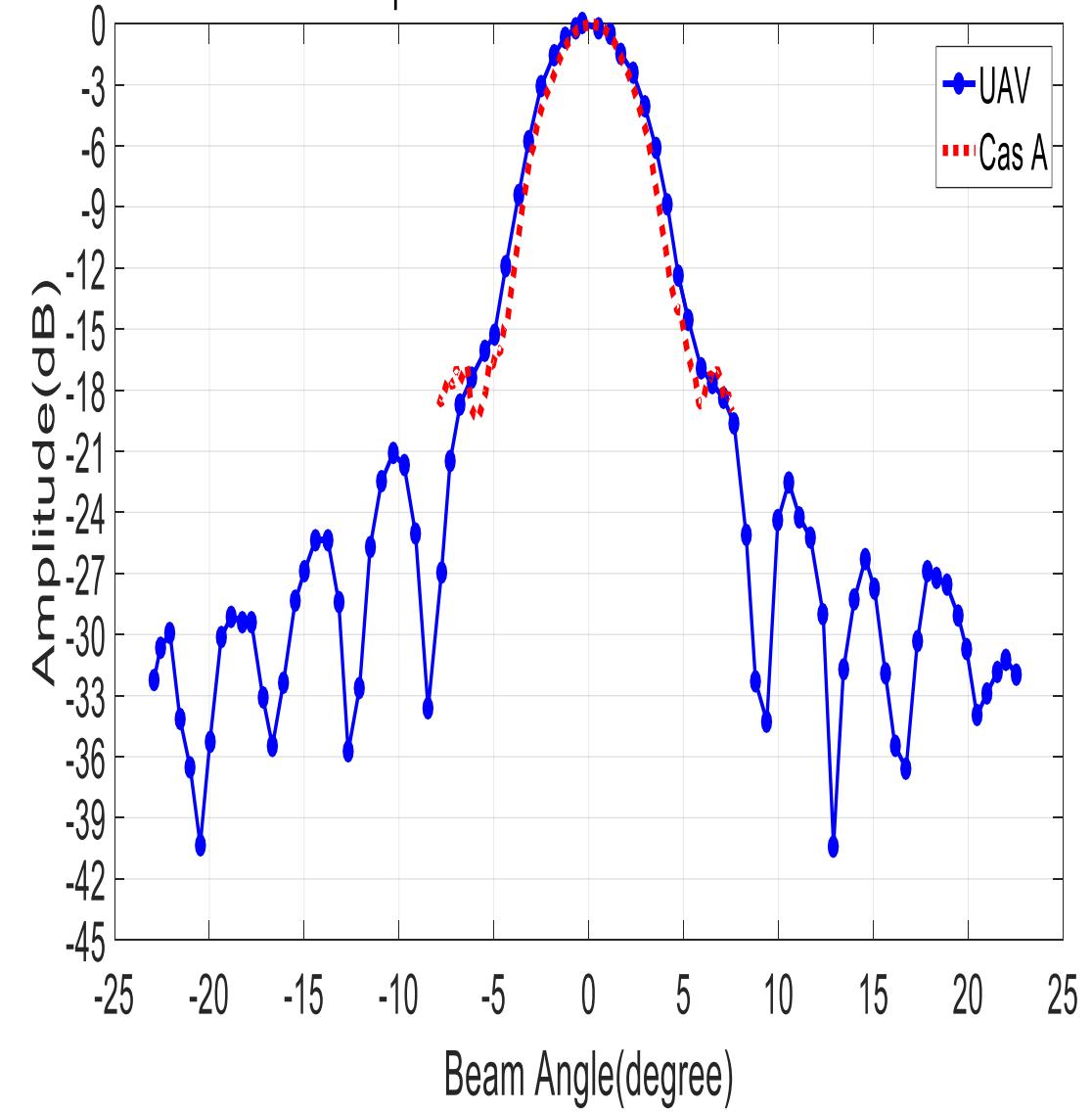


Juyong Zhang et al., in preparation

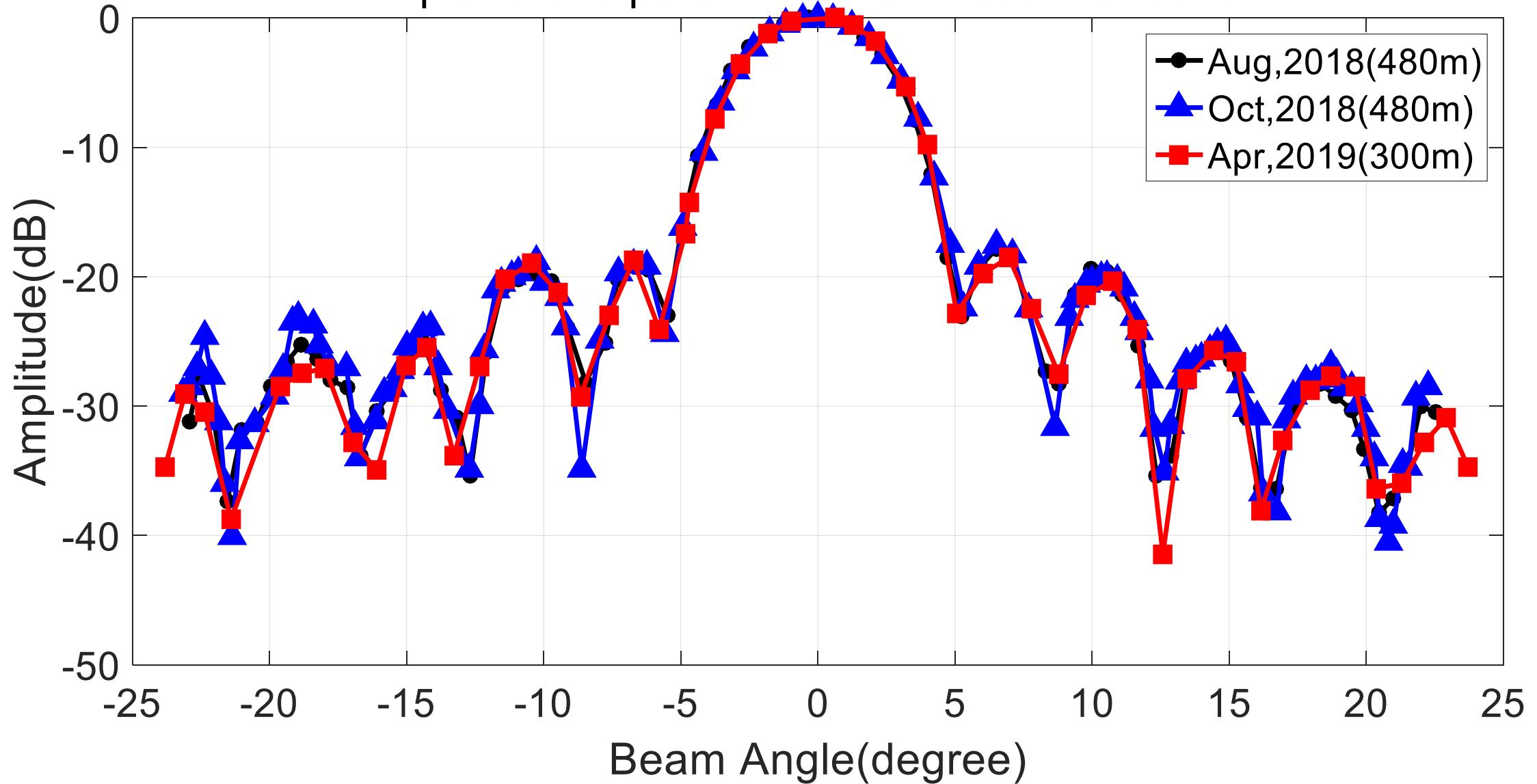
Comparison in the north-south direction



Comparison in the east-west direction



H-plane of dipole in the north-south direction

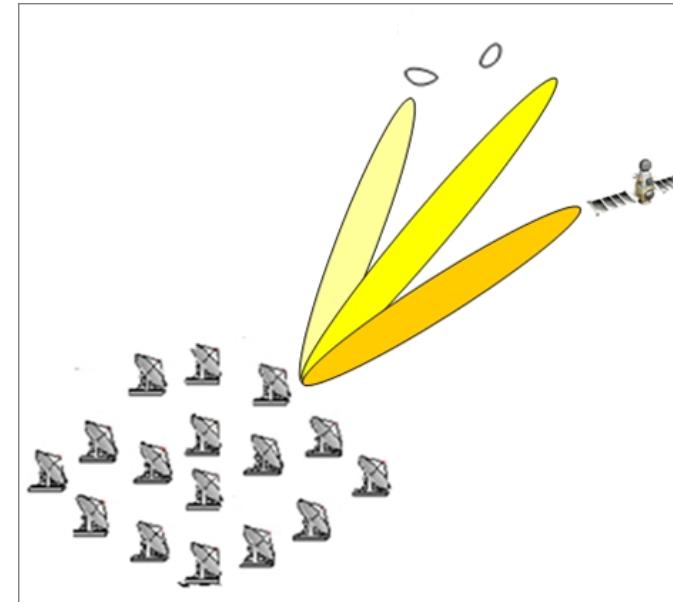


FRB search

■ 32-channel FRB backend

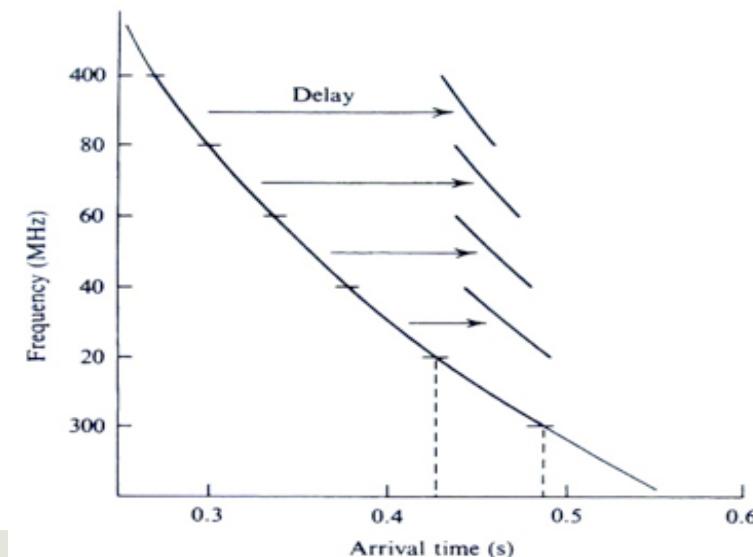
--Install on site before the end of 2019

- 2 snap2 boards, each with 16 RF input ports (working separately)
- GPU de-dispersion

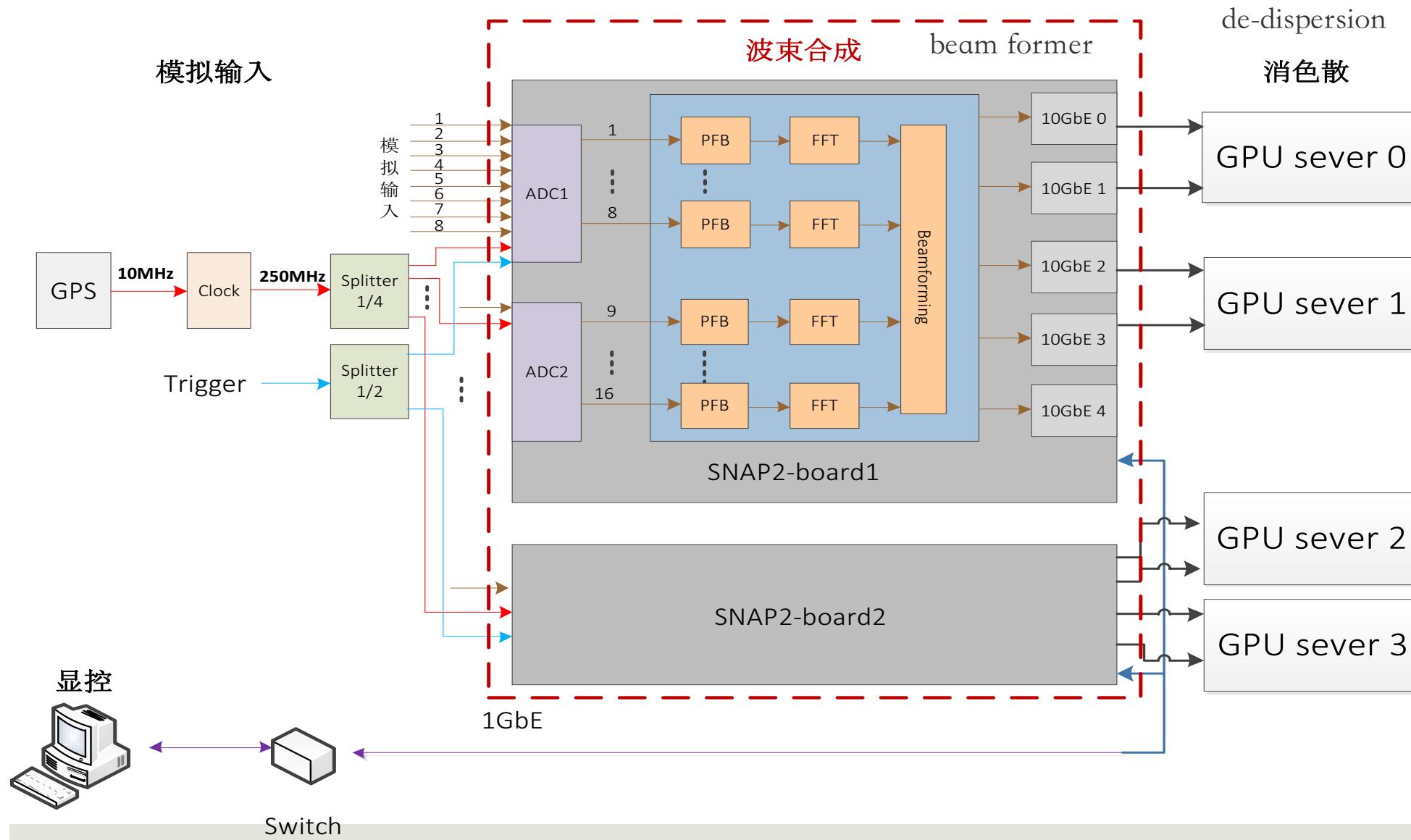


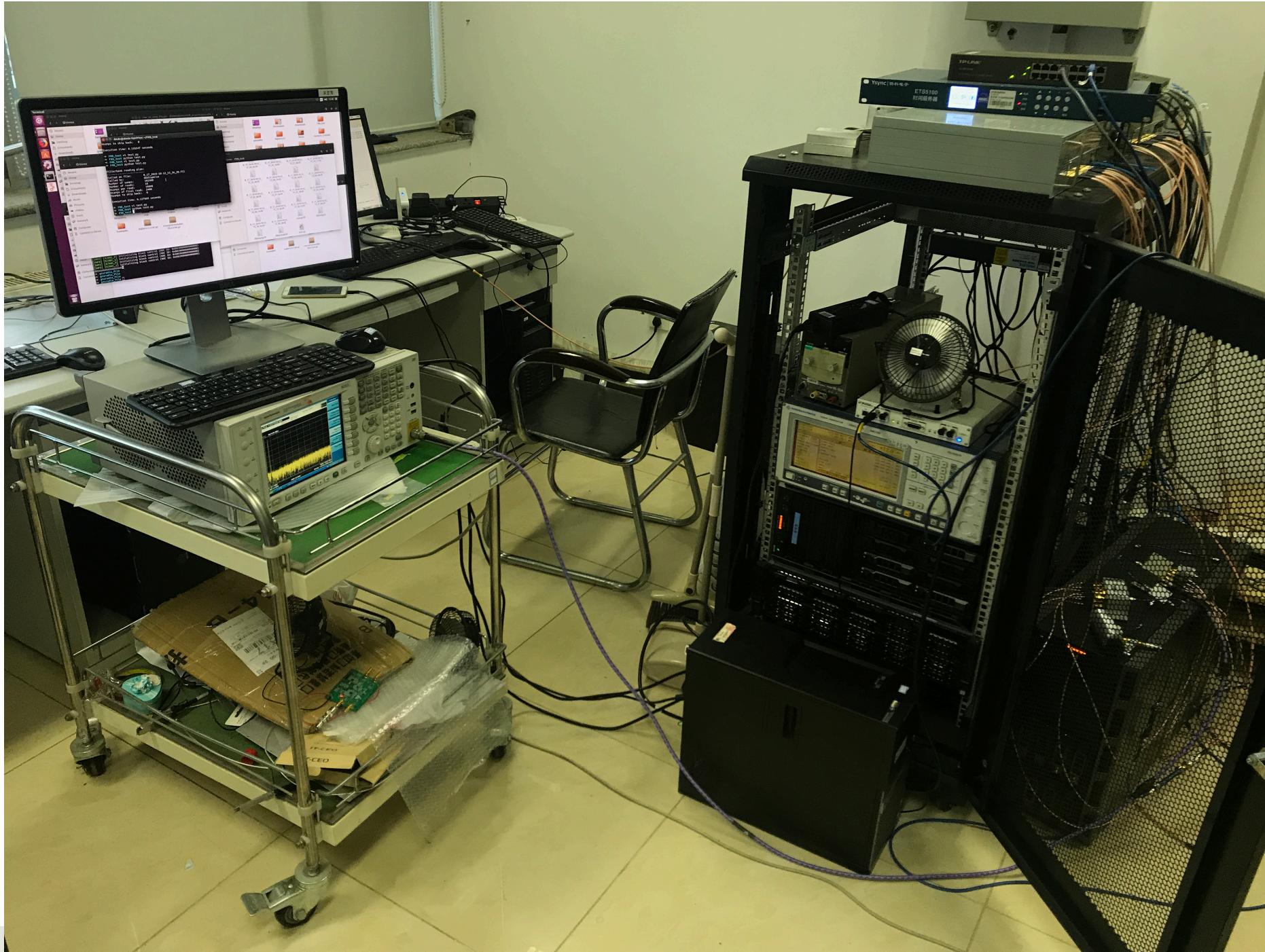
■ 192-channel FRB backend

--2020



Hardware setup





Summary

- The Tianlai pathfinders have been operating for 3 years, validation analysis in progress
- Preliminary results indicate the arrays are stable
- FRB search backends coming soon



Thanks !

