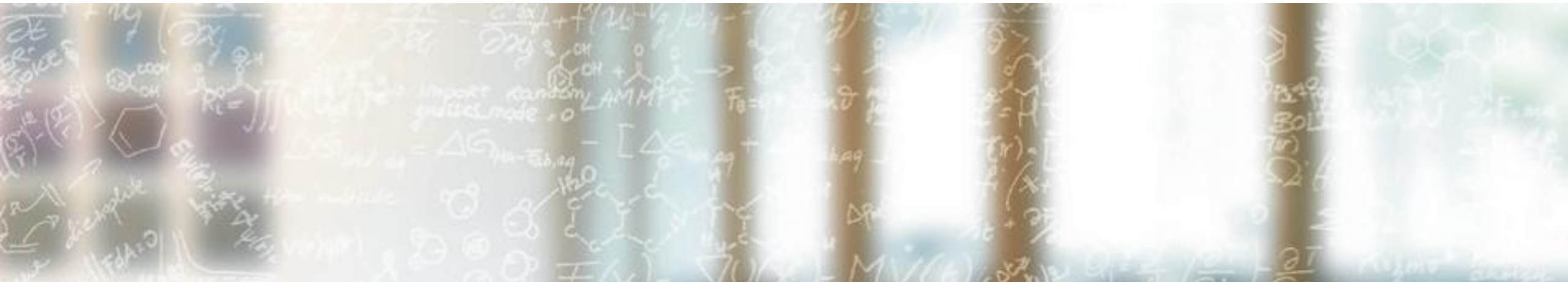




**CSCS**

Centro Svizzero di Calcolo Scientifico  
Swiss National Supercomputing Centre

**ETH** zürich



# SKA & CSCS

Swiss SKA Days, 7<sup>th</sup> September, 2021

Pablo Fernandez

# Summary

- CSCS is already collaborating with SKA for some time
- We have a working relationship with CHIPP for the WLCG federation that can be taken as an example for SKA and CTA
- Our new Alps infrastructure is well prepared for the needs of SKA

# SDC2 data challenge

- CSCS has participated in the SKA data challenge
  - Started in January 2021
- Offered up to 10 projects
  - 7 were accepted
  - 5 completed the process
  - 4 made the leader board
    - 2<sup>nd</sup>, 6<sup>th</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup>
- A total of 180'000 node-hours and 25 TB were distributed
  - Most with GPUs

## SKAO Science Data Challenge 2

SKAO

MAP OF WORLDWIDE PARTICIPATION



## Develop and modernize libraries and software tools to enable scientific applications to run at scale on different hardware architectures

- Overarching goal is to position Swiss computational sciences in the emerging exascale-era. See <https://pasch-ch.org>
- Impact through committing to long-term collaboration between domain scientists, computational scientists, software developers and computing centres.
- Close collaboration between software engineers at CSCS and 15 projects funded through a competitive process
- Two PASC projects related to SKA were funded from 2021 to 2024:
  - To improve scalability of SKA imaging codes
    - <https://www.pasc-ch.org/projects/2021-2024/next-generation-radio-interferometry/>
  - To develop simulation code for cosmology and astrophysics
    - <https://www.pasc-ch.org/projects/2021-2024/sph-exa2/>

## World's Most Powerful AI-Capable Supercomputer?



### CSCS, Hewlett Packard Enterprise and NVIDIA Announce World's Most...

12.04.2021

"Alps" system to advance research across climate, physics, life sciences with 7x more powerful AI capabilities than...

MORE

MORE SCIENCE

# Alps Infrastructure

- Hardware/Infrastructure layer

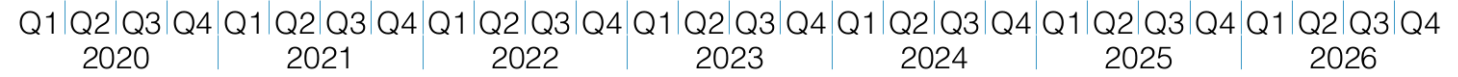
- Compute nodes
- Storage media
- Network

- Software/Platform layers on top

- Services (e.g. Slurm, file transfer)
- User accounts
- Middleware...

SDC2 challenge ran on the HPC Platform on Piz Daint

- Scientific codes go on top



- ↳ AMD Rome CPU @ Alps & LUMI
- ↳ NVIDIA A100 GPU @ Alps
- ↳ AMD Mi200 GPU @ LUMI & Alps
- ↳ NVIDIA Grace CPU & A100next GPU @ Alps
- ↳ AMD successor to Mi200 @ Alps
- ↳ Powerful storage system with network attached SSD & HDD @ Alps

Alps is designed to be extensible with other types of nodes (e.g. Intel CPU & GPU, Fujitsu A64FX, etc.)

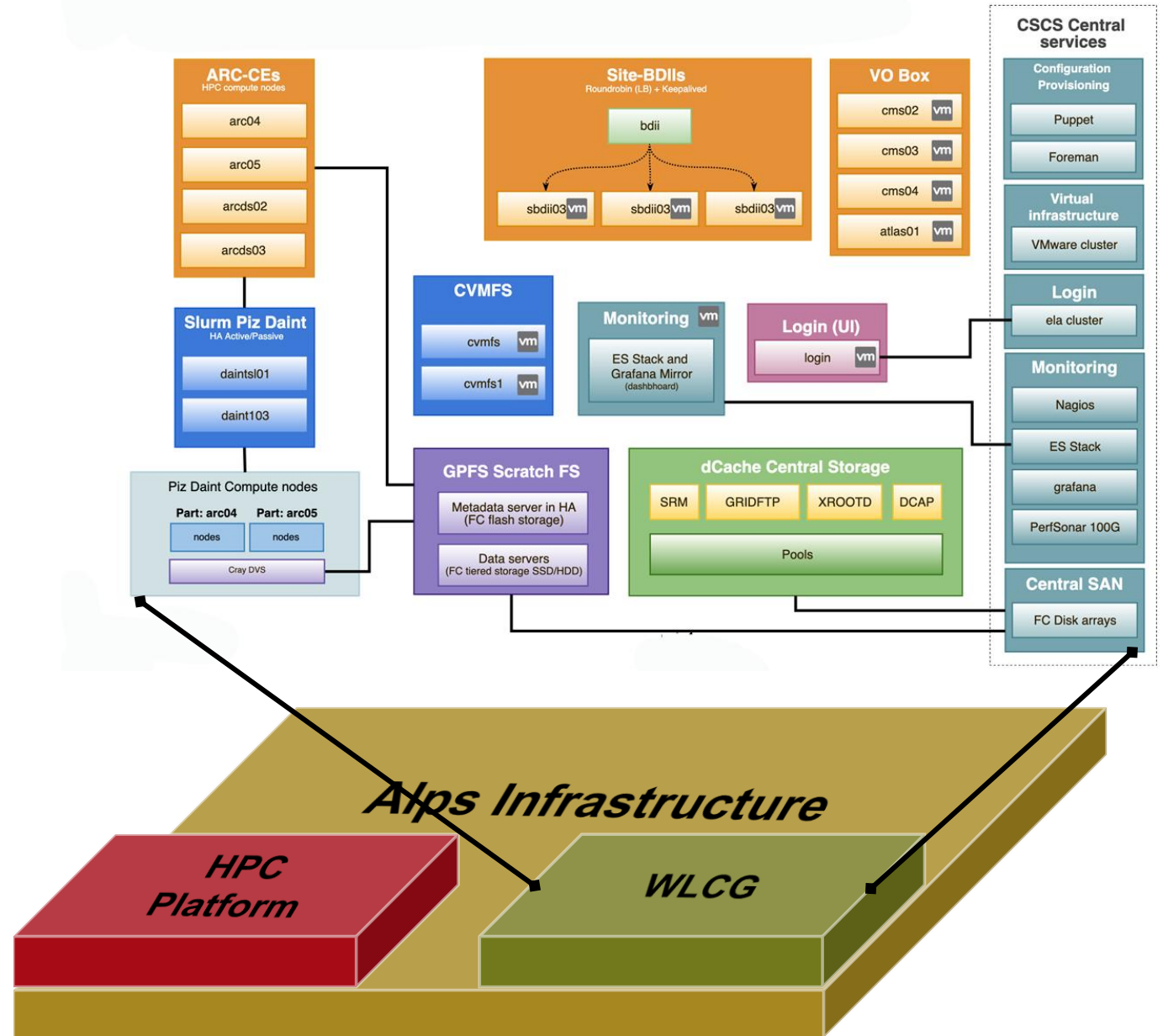
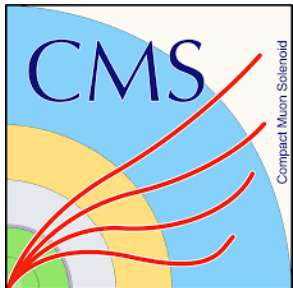
We continue to operate a testbed system with all sorts of architectures





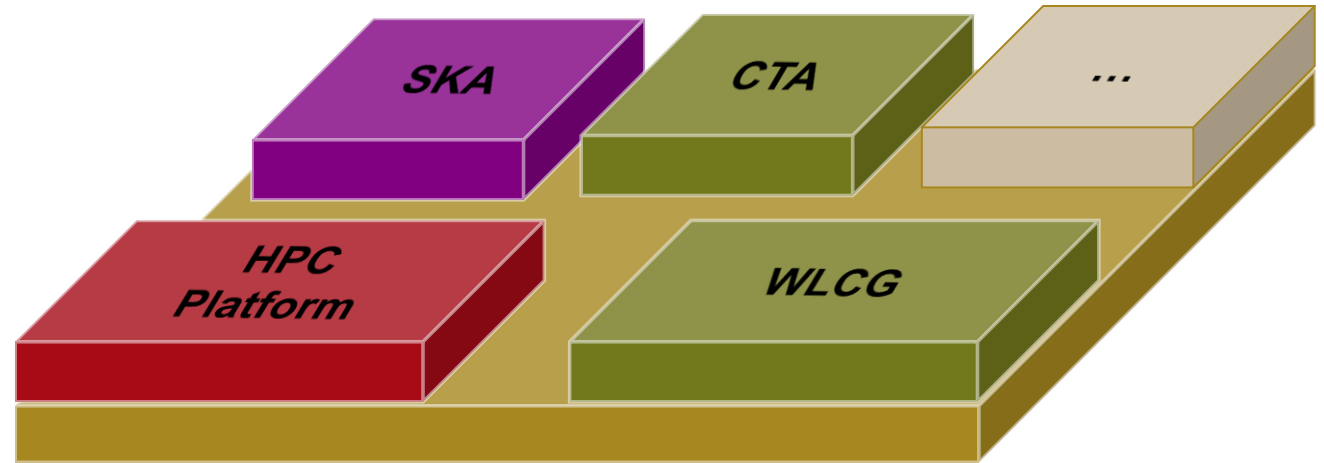
# WLCG Grid Middleware layer

- Lots of services to “seamlessly” connect to the WLCG federation
- Collaboration between 4 organizations in order to make things work



# Taking platforms further in Alps

- Very flexible infrastructure that allows for plenty of customization
  - CTA will look very similar to WLCG
- Customization comes at a cost
  - Similar platforms are easier to maintain



Still early to understand how SKA platform looks like...

Like WLCG and CTA? Or more IaaS like OpenStack?

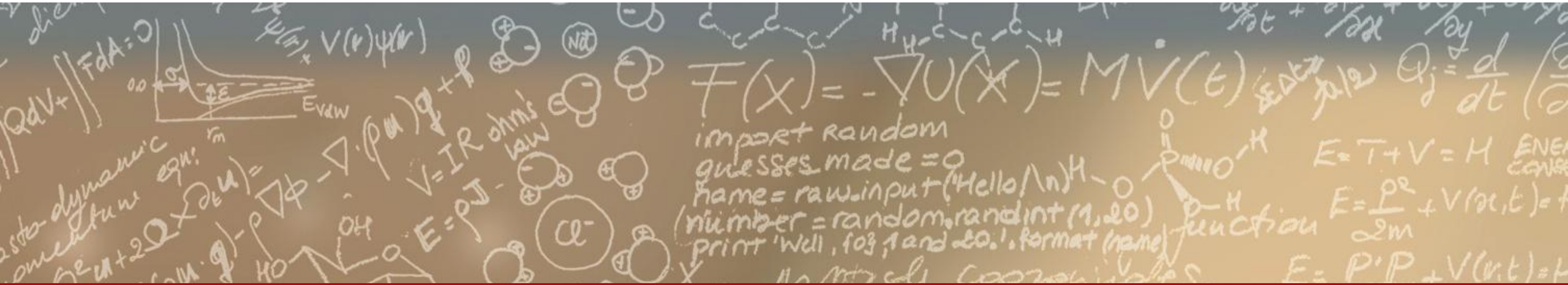




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**Thank you for your attention.**